

CRPL-F 92

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IONOSPHERIC DATA

ISSUED

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**U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS
CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY
WASHINGTON, D. C.**

IONOSPHERIC DATA

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SYMBOLS, TERMINOLOGY, CONVENTIONS

Beginning with data reported for January 1952, the symbols, terminology, and conventions for the determination of median values used in this report (CRPL-F series) conform as far as practicable to those adopted at the Sixth Meeting of the International Radio Consultative Committee (C.C.I.R.) in Geneva, 1951. Excerpts concerning symbols and terminology from Document No. 626-E of this Meeting are given on pages 2-7 of the report CRPL-F89, "Ionospheric Data," issued January 1952. Reprints of these pages are available upon request.

Beginning with data for January 1945, median values are published wherever possible. Where averages are reported, they are, at any hour, the average for all the days during the month for which numerical data exist.

The following conventions are used in determining the medians for hours when no measured values are given because of equipment limitations and ionospheric irregularities. Symbols used are those given in Document No. 626-E referred to above.

a. For all ionospheric characteristics:

Values missing because of A, C, F, L, M, N, Q, S, or T are omitted from the median count.

b. For critical frequencies and virtual heights:

Values of f_{oF2} (and f_{oE} near sunrise and sunset) missing because of E are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder. Values of $h'F2$ (and $h'E$ near sunrise and sunset) missing for this reason are counted as equal to or greater than the median. Other characteristics missing because of E are omitted from the median count.

Values missing because of D are counted as equal to or greater than the upper limit of the recorder.

Values missing because of G are counted:

1. For f_{oF2} , as equal to or less than f_{oF1} .
2. For $h'F2$, as equal to or greater than the median.

The symbol W is included in the median count only when it replaces a height characteristic. This practice represents a change from that listed in issues previous to CRPL-F78.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

c. For MUF factor (M-factors):

Values missing because of G or W are counted as equal to or less than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

d. For sporadic E (E_s):

Values of fEs missing because of E or G (and B when applied to the daytime E region only) are counted as equal to or less than the median foE, or equal to or less than the lower frequency count of the recorder.

Values of fEs missing for any other reason, and values of h'Es missing for any reason at all are omitted from the median count.

Beginning with data for November 1945, doubtful monthly median values for ionospheric observations at Washington, D. C., are indicated by parentheses, in accordance with the practice already in use for doubtful hourly values. The following are the conventions used to determine whether or not a median value is doubtful:

1. If only four values or less are available, the data are considered insufficient and no median value is computed.

2. For the F2 layer, if only five to nine values are available, the median is considered doubtful. The E and F1 layers are so regular in their characteristics that, as long as there are at least five values, the median is not considered doubtful.

3. For all layers, if more than half of the values used to compute the median are doubtful (either doubtful or interpolated), the median is considered doubtful.

The same conventions are used by the CRPL in computing the medians from tabulations of daily and hourly data for stations other than Washington, beginning with the tables in IBPL-F18.

The tables and graphs of ionospheric data are correct for the values reported to the CRPL, but, because of variations in practice in the interpretation of records and scaling and manner of reporting of values, may at times give an erroneous conception of typical ionospheric characteristics at the station. Some of the errors are due to:

- a. Differences in scaling records when spread echoes are present.
- b. Omission of values when f_{oF2} is less than or equal to f_{oF1} , leading to erroneously high values of monthly averages or median values.
- c. Omission of values when critical frequencies are less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder, also leading to erroneously high values of monthly average or median values.

These effects were discussed on pages 6 and 7 of the previous F-series report IRPL-F5.

Originally, a blank space in the f_E s column of a table is the result of the fact that a majority of the readings for the month are below the lower limit of the recorder or less than the corresponding values of f_{oE} . Blank spaces at the beginning and end of columns of $h'F1$, f_{oF1} , $h'E$, and f_{oE} are usually the result of diurnal variation in these characteristics. Complete absence of medians of $h'F1$ and f_{oF1} is usually the result of seasonal effects.

The dashed-line prediction curves of the graphs of ionospheric data are obtained from the predicted zero-muf contour charts of the CRPL-D series publications. The following points are worthy of note:

- a. Predictions for individual stations used to construct the charts may be more accurate than the values read from the charts since some smoothing of the contours is necessary to allow for the longitude effect within a zone. Thus, inasmuch as the predicted contours are for the center of each zone, part of the discrepancy between the predicted and observed values as given in the F series may be caused by the fact that the station is not centrally located within the zone.
- b. The final presentation of the predictions is dependent upon the latest available ionospheric and radio propagation data, as well as upon predicted sunspot number.

- c. There is no indication on the graphs of the relative reliability of the data; it is necessary to consult the tables for such information.

The following predicted smoothed 12-month running-average Zürich sunspot numbers were used in constructing the contour charts:

Month	Predicted Sunspot Number							
	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945
December	53	86	108	114	126	85	38	
November	52	87	112	115	124	83	36	
October	52	90	114	116	119	81	23	
September	54	91	115	117	121	79	22	
August	57	96	111	123	122	77	20	
July	60	101	108	125	116	73		
June	63	103	108	129	112	67		
May	68	102	108	130	109	67		
April	74	101	109	133	107	62		
March	52	78	103	111	133	105	51	
February	51	82	103	113	133	90	46	
January	53	85	105	112	130	88	42	

WORLD - WIDE SOURCES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in tables 1 to 56 and figures 1 to 112 were assembled by the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to CRPL prediction of radio propagation conditions. The data are median values unless otherwise indicated. The following are the sources of the data in this issue:

Commonwealth of Australia, Ionospheric Prediction Service of the Commonwealth Observatory:

Brisbane, Australia
Canberra, Australia
Hobart, Tasmania

University of Graz:
Graz, Austria

Defence Research Board, Canada:

Baker Lake, Canada
Churchill, Canada
Fort Chimo, Canada
Ottawa, Canada
Prince Rupert, Canada
Resolute Bay, Canada
St. John's, Newfoundland
Winnipeg, Canada

Radio Wave Research Laboratories, National Taiman University, Taipeh,
Formosa, China:
Formosa, China

French Ministry of Naval Armaments (Section for Scientific Research):
Fribourg, Germany

Institute for Ionospheric Research, Lindau Uber Northeim, Hannover,
Germany:
Lindau/Harz, Germany

Radio Regulatory Commission, Tokyo, Japan:
Akita, Japan
Tokyo (Kokubunji), Japan
Wakkanai, Japan
Yamagawa, Japan

Christchurch Geophysical Observatory, New Zealand Department of
Scientific and Industrial Research:
Christchurch, New Zealand
Rarotonga, Cook Is.

Norwegian Defense Research Establishment, Kjeller per Lillestrom,
Norway:
Oslo, Norway
Tromso, Norway

Research Laboratory of Electronics, Chalmers University of Technology,
Gothenburg, Sweden:
Kiruna, Sweden

Research Institute of National Defence, Stockholm, Sweden:
Upsala, Sweden

Post, Telephone and Telegraph Administration, Berne, Switzerland:
Schwarzenburg, Switzerland

United States Air Force:
Cocoa, Florida

United States Army Signal Corps:
Adak, Alaska
Okinawa I.
White Sands, New Mexico

National Bureau of Standards (Central Radio Propagation Laboratory):
Anchorage, Alaska
Batavia, Ohio (mobile unit)
Baton Rouge, Louisiana (Louisiana State University)
Huancayo, Peru (Instituto Geofisico de Huancayo)
Maui, Hawaii
Narsarssuak, Greenland
Panama Canal Zone
Point Barrow, Alaska
Puerto Rico, W. I.
San Francisco, California (Stanford University)
Washington, D. C.

HOURLY IONOSPHERIC DATA AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

The data given in tables 57 to 68 follow the scaling practices given in the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference," pages 36 to 39, and the median values are determined by the conventions given above under "Symbols, Terminology, Conventions." Beginning with September 1949, the data are taken at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia.

IONOSPHERIC STORMINESS AT WASHINGTON, D.C.

Table 69 presents ionosphere character figures for Washington, D. C., during March 1952, as determined by the criteria given in the report IRPL-R5, "Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess," together with Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures, which are usually covariant with them.

RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES

Table 70 gives provisional radio propagation quality figures for the North Atlantic area, for 01 to 12 and for 13 to 24 GCT, for each day in February 1952. Also indicated in the table are: (1) CRPL radio disturbance warnings for North Atlantic paths, (2) CRPL semi-weekly advance forecasts of probable disturbed periods, and (3) half-day averages of geomagnetic K-indices measured by the Cheltenham Magnetic Observatory of the U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey.

The radio propagation quality figures are prepared from radio traffic and ionospheric data reported to CRPL by a method similar to that described in IRPL-R31, "North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 through October 1945," now out of print. The reports are submitted on various scales and for various time intervals. The observations for each Greenwich half day are averaged on the quality scale of the original reports. These half-day indices are then adjusted to the 1 to 9 quality figure scale. The conversion table was prepared by comparing the distribution of these indices for at least four months, usually a year, with a master distribution originally determined from analysis of many reports in 1946 made on the 1 to 9 quality figure scale. A report whose distribution is the same as the master is thereby converted linearly to the Q-figure scale. Each report is given a statistical weight which is the reciprocal of the departure from linearity. The half-daily radio propagation quality figures, beginning January 1948, is the weighted mean of the reports received for that period.

These quality figures are, in effect, a consensus of reported radio propagation conditions in the North Atlantic area. The reasons for low quality are not necessarily known and may not be ionospheric storminess alone. For instance, low quality may result from improper frequency usage for the path and time of day. Although, wherever it is reported, frequency usage is included in the rating of reports, it must often be an assumption that the reports refer to optimum working frequencies. It is more difficult to eliminate from the indices conditions of low quality because of multipath, interference, etc. These considerations should be taken into account in interpreting research correlations between the Q-figures and solar, auroral, geomagnetic or similar indices.

Note. The North Pacific quality figures which have been published through October 1951 have been temporarily discontinued. Since the establishment of the North Pacific Radio Warning Service at Anchorage, Alaska, a larger number of reports are being received than were previously available in Washington. The preparation of the quality figures will be resumed when sufficient data have been accumulated for determination of conversion tables for these new reports.

OBSERVATIONS OF THE SOLAR CORONA

Tables 71 through 73 give the observations of the solar corona during March 1952 obtained at Climax, Colorado, by the High Altitude Observatory of Harvard University and the University of Colorado. Tables 74 through 79 list the coronal observations obtained at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, during February and March 1952, derived by the High Altitude Observatory from spectrograms taken by Harvard University as a part of its performance of an Air Materiel Command Research and Development Contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories. The data are listed separately for east and west limbs at 5-degree intervals of position angle north and south of the Solar Equator at the limb. The time of observation is given to the nearest tenth of a day, GCT.

Table 71 gives the intensities of the green (5303 \AA) line of the emission spectrum of the solar corona; table 72 gives similarly the intensities of the first red (6374 \AA) coronal line; and table 73, the intensities of the second red (6702 \AA) coronal line; all observed at Climax in March 1952.

Tables 74 and 77 give the intensities of the green (5303 \AA) coronal line; tables 75 and 78, the intensities of the first red (6374 \AA) coronal line; and tables 76 and 79, the intensities of the second red (6702 \AA) coronal line; all observed at Sacramento Peak in February and March 1952, respectively.

The following symbols are used in tables 71 through 79: a, observation of low weight; -, corona not visible; and X, position angle not included in plate estimates.

RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS

Table 80 lists the daily provisional Zürich relative sunspot number, R_Z , as communicated by the Swiss Federal Observatory. Table 81 continues the new series of American relative sunspot numbers, R_A' . Beginning with 1951, the observations collected by the Solar Division, AAVSO, have been reduced according to a new procedure, such that only high quality observations of experienced observers are combined into R_A' . Observatory coefficients for each of the 28 selected observers were recomputed on data for 1948-1950, years when there was a wide range of solar activity. Otherwise, the procedure is that outlined in Publication of the Astronomical Society of the Pacific, 61, 13, 1949. The scale of the American numbers in 1951 differs from that of the reports for earlier years because of these changes, and the new series is designated R_A' rather than R_A . The American relative sunspot numbers appear monthly in these pages, as communicated by the Solar Division.

OBSERVATIONS OF SOLAR FLARES

Table 82 gives the preliminary record of solar flares reported to the CRPL. These reports are communicated on a rapid schedule at the sacrifice of detailed accuracy. Definitive and complete records are published later in the Quarterly Bulletin of Solar Activity, I.A.U., in various observatory publications, and elsewhere. The present listing serves to identify and roughly describe the phenomena observed. Details should be sought from the reporting observatory.

Reporting directly to the CRPL are the following observatories: Mt. Wilson, McMath-Hulbert, U. S. Naval, Wendelstein, Kanzel and High Altitude at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico. The remainder report to Meudon (Paris), and the data are taken from the Paris-URSIgram broadcast, monitored fairly regularly by the CRPL. The data on solar flares reported from Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, communicated by the High Altitude Observatory at Boulder, Colorado, are provided by Harvard University as the result of work undertaken on an Air Materiel Command Research and Development Contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories.

The table lists for each flare the reporting observatory, date, times of beginning and ending of observation, duration (when known), total area (corrected for foreshortening), and heliographic coordinates. For the maximum phase of the flare is given the time, intensity, area relative to the total area, and the importance. The column "SID observed" is to indicate when a sudden ionosphere disturbance, noted elsewhere in these reports, occurred at the time of a flare. Times are in Universal Time (GCT).

INDICES OF GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY

Table 83 lists various indices of geomagnetic activity based on data from magnetic observatories widely distributed throughout the world. The indices are: (1) preliminary international character-figures, C; (2) geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, K_p; (3) magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days.

The C-figure is the arithmetic mean of the subjective classification by all observatories of each day's magnetic activity on a scale of 0 (quiet) to 2 (storm). The magnetically quiet and disturbed days are selected by the international scheme outlined on pages 219-227 in the December 1943 issue of Terrestrial Magnetism and Atmospheric Electricity.

K_p is the mean standardized K-index from 11 observatories between geomagnetic latitudes 47 and 63 degrees. The scale is 0 (very quiet) to 9 (extremely disturbed), expressed in thirds of a unit, e.g., 5- is 4 2/3, 5o is 5 0/3, and 5+ is 5 1/3. This planetary index is designed to measure solar particle-radiation by its magnetic effects, specifically to meet the needs of research workers in the ionospheric field. A complete description of K_p has appeared in Bulletin 12b, "Geomagnetic Indices C and K, 1948," published in Washington, D. C., 1949, by the Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics. Tables of K_p for 1945-48 are in Bulletin 12b; for 1940-44 and 1949, in these CRPL-F reports, F65-67; for 1950, monthly in F68 and following issues. Current tables are also published quarterly in the Journal of Geophysical Research along with data on sudden commencements (sc) and solar flare effects (sfe).

The Committee on Characterization of Magnetic Disturbance, ATME, IUGG, has kindly supplied this table. The Meteorological Office, De Bilt, Holland, collects the data and compiles C and selected days. The Chairman of the Committee computes the planetary index.

SUDDEN IONOSPHERE DISTURBANCES

No sudden ionosphere disturbances were observed during the month of March 1952 at Washington, D. C., as shown by table 84.

TABLES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

Table 1

Washington, D. C. (38.7°N, 77.1°W)							March 1952	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(280)	3.0					2.9	
01	(290)	2.6					2.9	
02	280	2.6					2.9	
03	280	2.5					3.0	
04	280	2.2					3.0	
05	(290)	2.2					3.0	
06	260	2.5					3.1	
07	240	4.0	230	—	120	1.9	3.3	
08	270	4.8	220	3.5	110	2.4	3.4	
09	280	5.4	200	3.8	110	2.6	3.1	
10	300	5.6	200	4.1	110	2.9	3.1	
11	300	6.3	200	4.2	110	3.0	3.1	
12	300	6.5	210	4.2	110	3.1	3.1	
13	300	6.8	210	4.2	110	3.1	3.1	
14	290	7.0	220	4.2	110	3.1	3.1	
15	290	6.6	220	4.0	110	2.9	3.2	
16	270	6.5	230	3.6	110	2.6	3.1	
17	260	6.4	240	—	120	2.2	3.2	
18	240	6.1	—	—	—	1.7	3.2	
19	230	5.4	—	—	—	—	3.1	
20	240	4.5	—	—	—	—	3.1	
21	250	3.9	—	—	—	—	3.0	
22	270	3.6	—	—	—	—	2.9	
23	280	3.2	—	—	—	—	2.9	

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 3

Tromso, Norway (69.7°N, 19.0°E)							February 1952	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	---					3.8	---
01	---	---					4.3	---
02	(100)	(2.8)					4.0	(2.7)
03	(365)	2.8					4.2	2.8
04	340	2.6					3.2	3.0
05	(310)	2.8					3.2	(3.0)
06	(310)	2.1					3.0	
07	280	2.5					2.6	3.1
08	260	3.1					2.5	3.2
09	240	4.2			110	(1.8)	2.0	3.4
10	250	4.8			105	(1.9)	3.4	
11	240	5.1	215	—		2.0	3.4	
12	240	5.1	215	—		—	3.3	
13	245	5.2	250	—		—	3.3	
14	245	4.8	—	—	(1.9)		3.1	
15	245	4.1	—	—	110	1.8	2.5	3.3
16	240	3.9	—	—	115	1.6	2.6	3.4
17	245	3.1	—	—	(1.3)	3.4	3.3	
18	(280)	2.9	—	—		4.2	3.2	
19	(345)	(2.5)	—	—		4.3	(3.0)	
20	(290)	(2.5)	—	—		4.0	(3.0)	
21	—	—	—	—		4.6	—	
22	—	—	—	—		3.9	—	
23	—	—	—	—		4.4	—	

Time: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 5

Narsarsuaq, Greenland (61.2°N, 45.4°W)							February 1952	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	---					5.4	---
01	---	---					5.0	---
02	---	---					4.8	---
03	---	---					4.6	---
04	---	---					4.5	---
05	(<100)	(2.8)					4.0	(2.7)
06	(370)	(2.3)					3.4	(2.8)
07	(340)	(2.5)					(1.5)	(2.8)
08	310	3.8					3.0	
09	310	4.7					3.0	
10	320	4.9	300	—			3.0	
11	320	5.2	270	—	140	(2.5)	3.0	
12	380	5.2	300	3.4	(150)	—	2.8	
13	370	5.0	(300)	(3.4)	—	—	2.8	
14	350	(4.6)	(300)	(3.3)	(150)	—	(2.9)	
15	310	4.4	300	—	(150)	(2.1)	2.8	
16	(320)	(4.0)	—	—	—	2.8	(2.9)	
17	(320)	(3.5)	—	—	—	4.0	(2.9)	
18	310	(3.1)	—	—	—	5.1	(2.7)	
19	(360)	(2.8)	—	—	—	4.8	(2.7)	
20	(340)	(3.2)	—	—	—	4.8	(2.8)	
21	(320)	—	—	—	—	4.6	—	
22	(350)	(2.6)	—	—	—	5.8	(3.0)	
23	—	—	—	—	—	6.4	—	

Time: 45.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 2

Point Barrow, Alaska (71.3°N, 156.8°W)							February 1952	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.0	—
01	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.8	—
02	—	—	(>3.0)	—	—	—	5.8	—
03	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.2	—
04	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.4	—
05	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.2	—
06	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.9	—
07	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.8	—
08	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.6	—
09	—	—	(3.7)	—	—	—	5.0	(3.2)
10	(240)	4.0	—	—	—	—	4.7	3.2
11	(250)	4.5	—	—	—	—	4.4	3.3
12	(260)	4.8	—	—	—	—	3.2	3.3
13	250	4.8	—	—	—	—	3.3	
14	240	4.9	—	—	—	—	3.3	
15	<250	5.2	—	—	—	—	3.1	
16	240	4.9	—	—	—	—	3.2	
17	250	4.0	—	—	—	—	1.3	
18	(250)	3.3	—	—	—	—	2.8	
19	—	—	(2.5)	—	—	—	4.0	
20	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.4	
21	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.6	
22	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.3	
23	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.1	

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 4

Anchorage, Alaska (61.2°N, 149.9°W)							February 1952	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	330	2.6	—	—	—	—	2.6	3.0
01	330	2.2	—	—	—	—	2.0	3.0
02	320	2.4	—	—	—	—	2.9	(2.9)
03	360	2.5	—	—	—	—	2.5	2.8
04	330	2.4	—	—	—	—	2.9	2.8
05	360	2.6	—	—	—	—	2.1	(2.8)
06	340	2.3	—	—	—	—	1.5	(2.7)
07	280	2.6	—	—	—	—	3.0	
08	260	3.1	—	—	—	—	3.3	
09	250	4.3	230	—	—	—	3.3	
10	250	4.9	220	—	—	—	3.3	
11	250	5.5	230	3.5	—	—	3.3	
12	260	5.5	220	(3.5)	110	2.5	3.4	
13	260	5.8	230	3.6	110	2.4	3.3	
14	240	6.0	230	3.4	110	2.3	3.3	
15	240	5.9	230	—	—	—	3.4	
16	230	5.6	—	—	—	—	3.4	
17	220	4.9	—	—	—	—	3.4	
18	225	4.2	—	—	—	—	3.2	
19	250	3.0	—	—	—	—	3.1	
20	300	2.3	—	—	—	—	3.0	
21	325	2.3	—	—	—	—	3.0	
22	325	2.3	—	—	—	—	2.9	
23	325	2.3	—	—	—	—	2.8	

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.3 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 8 minutes, automatic operation.

Time: 45.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 7

Upsala, Sweden (59.8°N , 17.6°E)

Time	$\text{h}'\text{F2}$	$\text{fo}'\text{F2}$	$\text{h}'\text{F1}$	$\text{fo}'\text{F1}$	$\text{h}'\text{E}$	$\text{fo}'\text{E}$	fB_{s}	(M3000)'F2
00	330	2.0			2.4		(2.6)	
01	340	2.0			2.3		(2.6)	
02	340	2.0			2.4		---	
03	315	2.1			2.6		(2.7)	
04	310	2.0			2.3		2.7	
05	300	2.0			2.5		(2.6)	
06	300	1.9			2.4		(2.7)	
07	275	2.6			2.4		2.8	
08	250	4.0	---	---	E		3.2	
09	250	5.0	230	3.1	120	2.0	3.3	
10	250	5.3	230	3.4	120	2.2	3.3	
11	245	6.0	230	3.5	120	2.4	3.3	
12	250	6.2	230	3.5	125	2.3	3.3	
13	240	6.1	225	3.4	130	2.3	3.3	
14	240	6.2	230	3.3	125	2.2	3.3	
15	235	5.6	225	2.9	---	2.0	3.3	
16	230	5.3	---	---	1.8		3.3	
17	230	4.6	---	---	---	E	3.2	
18	250	4.0					3.1	
19	255	2.4					2.9	
20	300	2.0					(2.9)	
21	340	2.1					(2.8)	
22	350	2.0					(2.8)	
23	330	2.0					---	

Time: 15.0°E .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 6 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 9

Graz, Austria (47.1°N , 15.5°E)

Time	$\text{h}'\text{F2}$	$\text{fo}'\text{F2}$	$\text{h}'\text{F1}$	$\text{fo}'\text{F1}$	$\text{h}'\text{E}$	$\text{fo}'\text{E}$	fB_{s}	(M3000)'F2
00	(300)							
01	(300)							
02	(300)							
03	(300)							
04	290	3.0						
05	(285)	2.7						
06	(280)	2.3						
07	250	3.6						
08	210	5.3	3.3		E			
09	220	6.0	210	3.6	2.7			
10	230	6.9	200	3.7	2.9			
11	240	7.0	200	3.9	(110)	3.0		
12	240	7.0	200	4.0	110	3.0		
13	245	6.6	200	3.9	110	3.0		
14	230	6.9	210	3.9	3.0			
15	230	6.8	220	3.7	2.8			
16	210	6.2			E			
17	210	5.9						
18	240	5.0						
19	250	4.2						
20	260	3.6						
21	290	3.4						
22	(270)							
23	(300)							

Time: 15.0°E .

Sweep: 2.5 Mc to 12.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 11

San Francisco, California (37.4°N , 122.2°W)

Time	$\text{h}'\text{F2}$	$\text{fo}'\text{F2}$	$\text{h}'\text{F1}$	$\text{fo}'\text{F1}$	$\text{h}'\text{E}$	$\text{fo}'\text{E}$	fB_{s}	(M3000)'F2
00	(260)	3.2					3.0	
01	250	3.2					3.0	
02	270	3.2					3.0	
03	250	3.2					3.1	
04	260	3.2					3.1	
05	260	3.0					3.0	
06	260	3.0					3.0	
07	250	4.1			2.9		3.2	
08	230	6.0	220	---	2.0	2.6	3.4	
09	250	6.6	220	3.8	120	2.6	3.4	
10	270	7.5	220	4.2	110	2.9	3.2	
11	270	8.6	210	4.3	120	3.1	3.2	
12	270	8.8	210	4.4	110	3.2	3.1	
13	260	8.6	210	4.3	120	3.2	3.2	
14	260	8.6	210	4.2	120	2.7	3.2	
15	250	8.3	220	4.0	120	2.9	3.3	
16	230	7.4	220	---	120	2.6	3.4	
17	220	6.7		2.0	2.6	3.4		
18	220	5.4			2.6	3.4		
19	220	4.0			2.5	3.4		
20	240	3.1			2.6	3.3		
21	(260)	2.9					3.0	
22	270	3.0					3.0	
23	270	3.2					3.0	

Time: 120.0°W .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 8

Adak, Alaska (51.9°N , 176.6°W)

Time	$\text{h}'\text{F2}$	$\text{fo}'\text{F2}$	$\text{h}'\text{F1}$	$\text{fo}'\text{F1}$	$\text{h}'\text{E}$	$\text{fo}'\text{E}$	fB_{s}	(M3000)'F2
00	300				2.9			(3.0)
01	290				2.8			(2.9)
02	290				2.8			(2.9)
03	280				2.9			(3.0)
04	280				2.8			(3.0)
05	260				2.7			(3.0)
06	260				2.6			(3.0)
07	240				3.5			3.2
08	230	5.2			250		120	2.0
09	210	6.0			230	3.6	120	2.3
10	250	7.0			230	3.8	120	2.4
11	260	7.1			230	(3.9)	120	2.6
12	250	7.4			220	(3.9)	120	2.8
13	250	7.4			230	(4.0)	110	(2.7)
14	210	7.6			230	---	120	(2.5)
15	210	7.0			240	---	120	(2.4)
16	230	6.6			240	---	130	2.0
17	220	5.8			240	---	E	1.7
18	220	4.2						3.4
19	230	3.1						3.4
20	250	2.6						3.2
21	270	2.5						3.1
22	280	(2.5)						(3.0)
23	280	(2.5)						(3.0)

Time: 180.0°W .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 10

Batavia, Ohio (39.1°N , 84.1°W)

Time	$\text{h}'\text{F2}$	$\text{fo}'\text{F2}$	$\text{h}'\text{F1}$	$\text{fo}'\text{F1}$	$\text{h}'\text{E}$	$\text{fo}'\text{E}$	fB_{s}	(M3000)'F2
00	(300)				2.8			2.9
01	(300)				2.7			2.8
02	(270)				2.7			2.9
03	(260)				2.7			2.9
04	(270)				2.6			2.9
05	(260)				2.4			(2.9)
06	---				2.5			(2.9)
07	---				2.6			3.0
08	230	4.6			210	---	120	2.3
09	210	5.4			210	---	120	2.4
10	260	6.2			210	(3.8)	(110)	2.6
11	270	7.0			200	4.0	(110)	(2.8)
12	270	7.6			200	4.2	110	(2.9)
13	270	7.5			200	4.2	110	(2.9)
14	270	7.6			210	(4.2)	110	(3.0)
15	270	7.7			220	4.0	110	2.8
16	250	7.7			220	(3.6)	120	2.6
17	230	7.0			230	---	(120)	2.2
18	220	6.0						3.3
19	210	5.1						3.2
20	(230)	4.4						3.2
21	(210)	3.4						3.1
22	(260)	3.2						3.0
23	(280)	2.8						3.0

Time: 75.0°W .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds. Mobile Unit.

Table 12

White Sands, New Mexico (32.3°N , 106.5°W)

Time	$\text{h}'\text{F2}$	$\text{fo}'\text{F2}$	$\text{h}'\text{F1}$	$\text{fo}'\text{F1}$	$\text{h}'\text{E}$	$\text{fo}'\text{E}$	fB_{s}	(M3000)'F2
00	270	3.4						3.0
01	260	3.4						3.0
02	250	3.6						3.1
03	240	3.6						3.2
04	250	3.3						3.2
05	250	3.0						3.0
06	270	3.1						3.0
07	240	4.7						2.3
08	230	6.2			230	---	110	2.2
09	250	7.0			220	---	100	2.7
10	260	7.8			210	4.1	110	2.9
11	270	8.5			220	4.4	110	3.1
12	270	9.0			210	4.4	110	3.1
13	270	8.6			210	4.3	110	3.2
14	260	8.7			220	4.2	110	3.1
15	250	8.3			220	4.0	110	3.1

Table 13

Time	February 1952						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	300	3.6					2.0
01	290	3.5					
02	270	3.6					3.0
03	270	3.6					3.0
04	250	3.5					3.1
05	260	3.2					3.0
06	300	3.2					2.9
07	250	5.0					3.3
08	250	6.5	240	---	130	2.2	3.7
09	260	7.0	240	---	120	2.7	4.0
10	280	7.8	220	4.3	120	(2.9)	5.1
11	290	8.4	220	4.4	120	3.1	5.6
12	290	8.5	230	4.5	120	3.2	4.2
13	290	8.7	230	4.5	120	3.2	3.9
14	280	8.7	230	4.4	120	3.1	4.1
15	280	8.4	230	(4.3)	120	2.9	4.0
16	260	8.1	240	---	120	2.6	3.4
17	240	7.5	---	---	120	2.6	3.2
18	230	6.2	---	---	---	3.3	3.3
19	240	4.2	---	---	---	2.8	3.3
20	260	3.4	---	---	---	1.8	3.0
21	280	3.0	---	---	---	2.2	3.0
22	300	3.3	---	---	---	2.9	3.0
23	290	3.5	---	---	---	2.0	3.0

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 14

Time	February 1952						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	280	3.7					2.8
01	280	3.7					2.9
02	280	3.8					2.9
03	260	3.9					3.0
04	260	3.8					3.0
05	260	3.4					2.9
06	290	3.3					2.8
07	260	4.2					2.7
08	250	6.2	250	---	130	2.0	3.1
09	260	7.2	240	3.6	120	2.5	3.2
10	280	7.6	230	4.0	120	(2.8)	3.1
11	300	8.2	220	4.4	120	3.1	3.0
12	290	9.1	220	4.4	120	(3.2)	3.1
13	290	8.7	230	(4.4)	120	3.2	3.0
14	290	9.0	230	(4.3)	120	3.1	3.0
15	290	8.6	230	(4.2)	120	3.0	3.1
16	270	8.2	240	---	120	2.7	3.1
17	250	8.0	240	---	130	2.3	3.2
18	230	7.0					3.3
19	230	5.2					3.2
20	240	3.8					3.0
21	270	3.6					2.9
22	290	3.5					2.8
23	290	3.7					2.8

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 15

Time	February 1952						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	300	3.8					2.8
01	280	3.4					2.9
02	(290)	3.6					3.0
03	260	3.4					3.2
04	260	2.6					3.0
05	(300)	2.4					2.5
06	(340)	2.5					2.8
07	270	5.2	---	---	---		3.2
08	260	7.1	260	---	120	2.3	3.2
09	280	8.0	250	---	120	2.9	3.2
10	310	9.6	250	---	120	3.1	3.1
11	300	10.0	240	---	120	3.3	4.5
12	310	10.9	240	(4.5)	120	3.3	4.5
13	300	11.7	240	(4.6)	120	3.3	4.2
14	280	11.5	240	---	120	3.2	4.1
15	270	10.2	240	---	120	3.1	3.8
16	270	8.9	240	---	120	(2.6)	3.5
17	250	8.0	240	---	130	2.0	2.2
18	240	7.2					3.2
19	240	6.1					3.0
20	250	5.5					2.9
21	260	5.0					3.0
22	270	(4.6)					2.9
23	(320)	4.2					2.8

Time: 127.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 16

Time	February 1952						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	290	2.9					1.7
01	270	3.1					3.0
02	270	3.2					3.1
03	250	3.4					3.4
04	250	2.5					3.2
05	250	2.1					1.4
06	300	1.9					1.4
07	270	4.1					3.0
08	260	6.1	240	---	120	2.3	3.2
09	(290)	7.9	240	---	120	2.7	3.0
10	300	9.7	230	(4.6)	120	3.1	4.5
11	300	10.8	220	(4.7)	120	3.2	4.2
12	300	12.0	220	4.7	120	3.3	4.1
13	310	12.7	220	4.7	120	3.4	4.0
14	290	13.4	230	4.5	120	3.3	4.2
15	270	12.5	230	4.5	120	3.1	4.4
16	250	11.3	230	4.1	120	2.8	3.6
17	240	10.0	230	---	120	2.4	3.7
18	230	7.6					3.5
19	220	5.1					2.7
20	240	3.9					2.4
21	260	3.6					2.1
22	270	3.6					2.4
23	270	3.1					1.8

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 17

Time	February 1952						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	260	3.9					3.0
01	250	4.0					3.1
02	230	4.3					3.3
03	230	4.2					3.3
04	230	3.6					3.2
05	280	3.4					2.9
06	260	3.3					3.0
07	230	4.4					3.4
08	230	6.4	230	---	110	2.2	3.4
09	250	7.4	220	---	100	2.7	3.4
10	260	8.1	220	(4.4)	100	3.1	3.3
11	270	9.1	210	(4.5)	100	3.2	3.3
12	270	9.3	200	(4.6)	100	3.3	3.3
13	270	9.2	210	(4.5)	100	3.4	3.2
14	270	9.1	210	(4.5)	100	3.3	3.2
15	260	8.7	210	(4.4)	100	4.1	3.2
16	260	8.4	210	(4.4)	100	4.1	3.2
17	250	8.2	220	---	100	2.5	3.2
18	220	8.7	240	---	110	2.8	3.4
19	210	6.8					3.4
20	200	4.5					1.9
21	250	3.6					3.0
22	290	3.6					2.9
23	280	3.9					2.9

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 18

Time	February 1952						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	250	8.2					4.8
01	240	6.8					3.2
02	240	5.2					3.2
03	240	4.4					3.3
04	240	4.3					3.3
05	250	3.9					3.4
06	260	4.6					3.2
07	230	7.2					3.3
08	260	8.7	220	---	110	2.8	3.1
09	290	9.3	210	4.4	110	---	10.4
10	310	9.5	200	4.7	100	---	12.0
11	330	9.0	200	4.7	100	---	12.0
12	340	8.8	190	4.7	100	---	12.1
13	340	8.9	190	4.7	100	---	11.9
14	330	9.1	190	4.6	100	---	11.8
15	290	9.5	190	---	110	---	10.7
16	230	10.0	200	---	110	3.1	9.8
17	220	10.3			110	2.6	7.1
18	250	10.1			120	---	5.5
19	270	10.1					2.6
20	270	9.5					2.8
21	270	9.1					3.0
22	260	8.8					3.0
23	270	9.2					3.0

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 19

Resolute Bay, Canada (74.7°N, 94.9°W)								January 1952	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	260	2.8					2.9		
01	260	3.0					2.9		
02	280	2.8					2.9		
03	270	2.8					2.8		
04	270	2.8					3.0		
05	(300)	3.0					3.0		
06	270	3.0					3.0		
07	280	2.7					3.0		
08	260	3.7					2.8		
09	250	3.6					2.8		
10	270	3.7					2.9		
11	260	3.7					2.9		
12	270	3.8					2.9		
13	250	3.8					2.9		
14	250	3.8					2.8		
15	250	3.7					2.9		
16	240	3.8					2.8		
17	270	3.6					2.8		
18	270	3.8					2.8		
19	280	3.6					2.8		
20	260	3.7					2.8		
21	250	3.5					2.8		
22	270	3.3					2.9		
23	260	3.0					2.8		

Timer: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 21

Kiruna, Sweden (67.4°N, 20.5°E)								January 1952	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	---	(2.5)					3.8		
01	(330)	(2.6)					4.2		
02	---	---					3.2		
03	---	(2.7)					3.2		
04	---	(2.9)					2.6		
05	(300)	2.2					2.0		
06	---	(2.1)							
07	---	(2.2)							
08	(270)	2.2					1.0		
09	245	3.6							
10	230	4.3							
11	230	5.1							
12	220	5.2							
13	225	5.2							
14	230	4.6							
15	230	3.7							
16	245	3.1							
17	(250)	(2.6)							
18	---	---					3.2		
19	---	---					4.3		
20	---	---					4.0		
21	---	---					4.2		
22	---	---					4.2		
23	---	---					3.9		

Timer: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 23

Churchill, Canada (58.8°N, 94.2°W)								January 1952	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	(290)	2.8			130	2.3	7.4	(3.2)	
01	(300)	(2.6)			110	3.0	6.0	(3.2)	
02	(290)	3.1			110	3.0	5.8	(3.0)	
03	300	(2.8)			120	3.1	6.0	(3.0)	
04	(300)	(2.8)			120	3.1	5.2	---	
05	---	(3.5)			110	3.0	5.0	---	
06	(380)	(4.0)			120	---	5.0	---	
07	(380)	(3.9)			140	3.2	5.0	(2.8)	
08	(310)	(3.2)			120	3.0	5.5	(2.9)	
09	300	4.0			120	3.0	5.1	3.1	
10	280	5.0			110	3.1	2.4	3.2	
11	260	5.4			---	---	3.2		
12	280	6.0			110	---	3.1		
13	260	6.3			120	---	3.2		
14	260	6.5			---	2.6	3.1		
15	250	6.7			120	2.3	3.1		
16	280	6.0			120	2.4	3.0		
17	280	5.0			120	3.0	3.0		
18	320	4.0			120	2.8	3.0	2.9	
19	310	3.8			120	3.0	3.7	2.9	
20	350	3.5			120	3.0	5.2	2.8	
21	320	(3.6)			120	3.1	5.9	3.0	
22	300	3.2			110	2.5	6.1	(3.0)	
23	(300)	(3.1)			---	---	7.5	---	

Timer: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 20

Point Barrow, Alaska (71.3°N, 156.8°W)								January 1952	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	---
01	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.6	---
02	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.0	---
03	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.0	---
04	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.2	---
05	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.8	---
06	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.3	---
07	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.6	---
08	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.5	---
09	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.3	---
10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.7	---
11	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.0	(3.2)
12	(250)	4.2	---	---	---	---	---	3.2	
13	(250)	4.4	---	---	---	---	---	3.1	
14	(250)	4.3	---	---	---	---	---	3.2	
15	(260)	4.5	---	---	---	---	---	3.0	
16	260	4.2	---	---	---	---	---	3.1	
17	(260)	3.4	---	---	---	---	---	3.0	
18	---	(2.6)	---	---	---	---	---	3.2	(3.0)
19	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.9	---
20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.9	---
21	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.5	(3.1)
22	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.6	(3.0)
23	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.0	---

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 22

Baker Lake, Canada (64.1°N, 96.0°W)								January 1952	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	290	2.7	---	---	---	---	---	5.7	2.8
01	300	2.6	---	---	---	---	---	5.0	2.7
02	300	2.6	---	---	---	---	---	5.2	2.7
03	310	2.2	---	---	---	---	---	4.4	2.8
04	310	2.7	---	---	---	---	---	5.0	2.8
05	320	2.6	---	---	---	---	---	5.1	2.8
06	300	(2.6)	---	---	---	---	120	(1.9)	(2.8)
07	310	2.8	---	---	---	---	120	2.0	2.7
08	300	(3.0)	---	---	---	---	110	2.4	(2.8)
09	320	3.5	---	---	---	---	120	2.5	2.8
10	300	4.0	---	---	---	---	110	2.5	2.8
11	300	4.6	---	---	---	---	110	2.7	2.9
12	300	5.0	---	---	---	---	110	2.8	2.8
13	300	5.9	---	---	---	---	120	2.8	2.8
14	300	6.8	---	---	---	---	120	2.6	2.8
15	290	5.0	---	---	---	---	120	2.2	2.8
16	260	5.0	---	---	---	---	100	3.2	4.0
07	260	5.3	---	---	---	---	100	3.1	4.1
08	240	4.5	---	---	---	---	100	2.7	4.5
09	260	4.7	---	---	---	---	100	2.4	3.2
10	250	5.8	---	---	---	---	100	2.4	3.1
11	250	6.5	---	---	---	---	100	2.7	3.1
12	250	7.0	---	---	---	---	100	2.6	3.0
13	260	6.4	---	---	---	---	110	2.9	3.0
14	260	5.3	---	---	---	---	110	2.4	3.0
15	250	4.4	---	---	---	---	100	2.4	(3.0)
16	270	3.4	---	---	---	---	100	2.6	(3.0)
17	320	3.2	---	---	---	---	100	2.6	3.5
18	340	3.2	---	---	---	---	100	3.0	3.9
19	300	3.2	---	---	---	---	100	2.7	(2.9)
20	300	2.8	---	---	---	---	100	2.7	4.8
21	270	2.6	---	---	---	---	100	2.7	4.8
22	300	2.5	---	---	---	---	100	2.8	4.8
23	320	2.5	---	---	---	---	100	2.8	4.8

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 24

Fort Chimo, Canada (58.1°N, 68.3°W)								January 1952	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(

Table 25

Prince Rupert, Canada (54°30'N, 130°30'W)							January 1952	
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'F1	f0F1	h'E	f0E	fB8	(M3000)F2
00	300	1.5			1.2		3.0	
01	300	1.6			1.6		3.0	
02	300	1.6			1.2		3.0	
03	300	1.5			2.0		3.0	
04	330	1.4			2.2		3.0	
05	310	1.4			3.8		2.9	
06	320	1.8			2.3		3.0	
07	300	1.8			2.2		3.0	
08	290	2.0			E	1.8	2.9	
09	250	3.4			110	1.8	2.0	3.0
10	250	4.6			110	2.2	2.2	3.2
11	240	5.8			110	2.3	3.2	
12	250	6.0			110	2.1	2.0	3.2
13	250	6.5			120	2.5	2.6	3.1
14	250	6.8			110	2.1	2.5	3.2
15	240	6.4			120	2.3	2.3	3.3
16	230	6.0			120	2.1	2.0	3.2
17	230	5.3			1.6	2.0	3.1	
18	220	4.1			E	1.5	3.1	
19	220	3.4				1.5	3.1	
20	240	2.0				1.5	3.0	
21	270	1.9				1.4	3.0	
22	280	1.8				1.5	3.0	
23	300	1.6				1.4	3.0	

Timer: 120.0°W.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 27

Lindau/Harz, Germany (51°6'N, 10.1'E)							January 1952	
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'F1	f0F1	h'E	f0E	fB8	(M3000)F2
00	300	2.7				2.6	2.8	
01	280	2.8				2.7	2.8	
02	280	2.6				2.8	2.8	
03	280	2.4				2.9	2.8	
04	270	2.1				2.8	2.9	
05	280	1.9				3.1	3.0	
06	290	2.0				3.2	3.0	
07	280	1.9				3.1	3.0	
08	230	3.7				2.7	3.2	
09	210	5.6			130	4.8	3.5	3.1
10	210	6.6			110	2.3	3.9	3.1
11	210	> 6.6			120	2.1	3.8	3.5
12	210	7.0			110	2.6	2.8	3.5
13	220	7.0			< 120	2.6	2.8	3.1
14	220	7.1			110	2.5	2.8	3.1
15	210	6.6			110	2.2	3.7	3.5
16	210	5.8			130	1.7	3.2	3.1
17	210	5.5				3.1	3.3	
18	220	4.2				2.7	3.3	
19	240	3.0				2.3	3.1	
20	270	2.5				2.5	2.9	
21	300	2.5				2.5	2.8	
22	300	2.6				2.1	2.8	
23	310	2.6				2.1	2.8	

Timer: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 8 minutes.

Table 29

St. John's, Newfoundland (47°6'N, 52.7'W)							January 1952	
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'F1	f0F1	h'E	f0E	fB8	(M3000)F2
00	300	2.1					2.9	
01	300	2.3					2.8	
02	300	2.3					2.8	
03	290	2.2					2.9	
04	280	2.0					3.1	
05	300	1.8					3.5	3.0
06	300	1.8					2.8	3.0
07	250	3.1			120	--	1.6	3.3
08	230	5.0			110	2.0	2.1	3.1
09	230	6.0			210	3.0	110	2.3
10	240	6.9			210	3.6	120	2.7
11	250	7.1			210	3.8	120	2.8
12	250	7.3			210	3.7	120	2.6
13	250	7.4			210	3.6	120	2.7
14	210	7.3			230	3.0	120	2.5
15	230	6.9			220	--	120	2.2
16	230	6.7			130	1.7		3.3
17	220	5.9						3.2
18	210	5.0						3.1
19	210	3.9						3.1
20	280	3.3						3.0
21	290	2.8						2.9
22	300	2.5						2.8
23	300	2.4						2.8

Timer: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 26

Adak, Alaska (51.9°N, 176.6°W)							January 1952	
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'F1	f0F1	h'E	f0E	fB8	(M3000)F2
00		280			1.2			1.5
01		280			2.7			2.3
02		290			2.7			1.2
03		290			2.8			(2.9)
04		280			2.8			3.0
05		250			(2.8)			(3.1)
06		240			(2.3)			3.1
07		250			2.4			3.2
08		230			4.5			3.4
09		230			6.2			3.4
10		230			6.8			3.4
11		230			6.9			3.4
12		230			7.0			3.3
13		230			7.4			3.4
14		230			7.0			3.4
15		220			6.2			3.5
16		220			5.1			3.4
17		220			4.3			3.2
18		220			3.1			3.4
19		230			2.3			3.4
20		< 250			2.0			3.2
21		260			2.2			3.0
22		< 280			2.4			2.9
23		290			(2.6)			(2.9)

Timer: 180.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 28

Winnipeg, Canada (49.9°N, 97.4°W)							January 1952	
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'F1	f0F1	h'E	f0E	fB8	(M3000)F2
00		300			2.5			(2.8)
01		310			(2.3)			2.3
02		(290)			(2.3)			3.0
03		300			2.5			(2.7)
04		(300)			2.4			3.2
05		300			2.2			(2.9)
06		(310)			(2.1)			3.2
07		(310)			(2.3)			--
08		280			3.0			3.0
09		240			4.6			3.2
10		250			5.6			3.2
11		260			6.4			3.2
12		260			7.0			3.2
13		260			7.2			3.2
14		260			7.3			3.1
15		250			7.3			3.2
16		230			6.8			3.3
17		230			6.2			3.1
18		210			3.8			3.6
19		200			5.7			3.9
20		205			7.1			4.0
21		200			7.0			4.0
22		200			7.3			3.9
23		200			6.8			3.9

Timer: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 8 minutes.

Table 30

Schwarzenburg, Switzerland (46.8°N, 7.3°E)							January 1952	
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'F1	f0F1	h'E	f0E	fB8	(M3000)F2
00		255			3.2			3.2
01		260			3.3			3.3
02		270			3.1			3.3
03		260			3.2			3.2
04		250			3.0			3.1
05		240			2.6			3.4
06		230			2.5			3.6
07		260			2.3			3.6
08		210			3.8			3.8
09		200			5.7			3.9
10		205			7.1			4.0
11		200			7.0			4.0
12		200			7.3			3.9
13		200			6.8			3.9
14		210			7.3			3.8
15		210			7.0			3.9
16		200			6.4			3.9
17		200			5.8			3.8
18		200			4.8			3.7
19		200			4.0			3.8
20		230			3.0			3.7
21		255			3.0			3.4
22		290			3.1			3.3
23		290	</td					

Table 31

Ottawa, Canada (45.4°N , 75.7°W)

January 1952

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	foF1	h°E	foE	fEa	(M3000)F2
00	290	2.3					2.9	
01	290	2.3					2.9	
02	290	2.3				2.4	2.9	
03	290	2.2				2.9	2.9	
04	270	2.0				2.2	2.9	
05	260	2.0				3.2	3.0	
06	270	1.8					3.0	
07	300	2.1					3.0	
08	230	4.2			120	1.8	3.3	
09	230	5.6	220	—	120	2.2	3.3	
10	210	6.3	210	3.5	110	2.5	3.3	
11	250	7.0	220	3.7	120	2.7	3.2	
12	250	7.3	210	3.8	110	2.8	3.2	
13	250	7.4	220	3.6	120	2.8	3.2	
14	250	7.3	220	3.5	120	2.7	3.2	
15	240	7.0	230	3.2	120	2.5	3.3	
16	230	6.6	—	—	110	2.0	2.2	
17	220	5.9	—	—			3.1	
18	230	5.1					3.0	
19	230	4.2					3.1	
20	210	3.5					3.0	
21	260	2.8					2.9	
22	270	2.6					2.9	
23	290	2.5					2.9	

Time: 75.0°W .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 33

Okinawa I. (26.3°N , 127.8°E)

January 1952

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	foF1	h°E	foE	fEa	(M3000)F2
00	(320)	3.1					2.8	
01	(300)	3.2					2.9	
02	(260)	3.1					3.2	
03	(260)	2.7				1.6	3.2	
04	260	2.0					2.8	
05	(310)	2.0					2.7	
06	(260)	2.3					(3.0)	
07	270	4.8					3.1	
08	250	7.1	260	—	120	(2.2)	3.3	
09	270	8.4	250	—	120	(2.7)	3.4	
10	280	9.2	210	—	110	—	3.1	
11	290	9.9	240	—	120	—	4.6	3.0
12	290	10.8	230	—	120	—	4.2	3.0
13	290	11.3	240	—	110	—	4.2	3.0
14	280	11.2	240	—	120	—	3.8	3.0
15	270	9.9	250	—	120	—	3.6	3.0
16	260	9.4	260	—	(120)	—	2.8	3.1
17	210	8.4	—	—		2.5	3.2	
18	220	5.7				2.5	3.2	
19	(260)	5.2				2.2	2.9	
20	250	5.5					3.1	
21	210	5.1					3.1	
22	(260)	(3.9)					2.9	
23	(310)	3.3					2.7	

Time: 127.5°E .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 35

Kiruna, Sweden (67.8°N , 20.5°E)

December 1951

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	foF1	h°E	foE	fEa	(M3000)F2
00	330	3.8				4.0		
01	300	(3.9)				3.4		
02	300	3.6				3.3		
03	290	3.6				3.2		
04	290	3.1				1.9		
05	300	2.8				1.9		
06	(270)	2.2						
07	(280)	2.0				1.8		
08	260	2.2				1.7		
09	210	3.3						
10	230	4.2				1.6		
11	230	4.8						
12	220	5.5						
13	225	5.2						
14	225	4.1				1.1		
15	230	3.2				1.1		
16	250	2.6				1.8		
17	255	2.7				3.3		
18	(255)	2.8				3.7		
19	(260)	(2.7)				4.0		
20	(290)	2.2				4.2		
21	(310)	2.8				4.1		
22	(360)	(3.1)				4.0		
23	(325)	(3.4)				4.2		

Time: 15.0°E .

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 32

Baton Rouge, Louisiana (30.5°N , 91.2°W)

January 1952

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	foF1	h°E	foE	fEa	(M3000)F2
00	290	3.3						2.4
01	280	3.5						3.0
02	260	3.7						2.3
03	260	3.6						3.0
04	250	3.5						3.1
05	270	3.1						3.0
06	280	3.2						3.0
07	250	4.5						3.2
08	210	6.2	—	—	140	2.1	3.7	3.1
09	260	6.8	240	—	120	2.5	5.4	3.3
10	270	7.0	230	—	120	(2.8)	5.6	3.2
11	280	7.9	220	(4.1)	120	3.0	5.7	3.2
12	280	9.0	220	(4.5)	120	3.2	6.5	3.1
13	280	8.7	220	(4.4)	120	3.1	5.6	3.1
14	270	8.7	230	(4.3)	120	3.0	5.6	3.2
15	260	8.0	240	—	120	2.8	4.0	3.2
16	250	7.6	250	—	130	2.5	3.6	3.3
17	210	6.8						3.3
18	230	5.0						3.2
19	250	3.8						3.1
20	260	3.4						3.1
21	280	3.2						3.1
22	290	3.0						3.0
23	290	3.2						3.0

Time: 90.0°W .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 34

Huancayo, Peru (12.0°S , 75.3°W)

January 1952

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	foF1	h°E	foE	fEa	(M3000)F2
00	300	(6.4)						(2.9)
01	300	4.6						3.3
02	260	3.5						3.3
03	250	3.7						3.2
04	270	2.6						3.2
05	270	2.4						3.1
06	270	4.7						3.0
07	210	7.4	—	—	110	2.5	6.0	3.1
08	280	8.9	220	4.3	110	3.0	8.7	2.9
09	310	9.6	210	4.6	110	3.3	10.5	2.7
10	340	9.5	210	4.8	110	—	11.1	2.4
11	310	9.2	200	4.8	110	—	11.1	2.4
12	360	9.0	200	4.8	110	—	11.2	2.4
13	360	9.3	200	4.8	110	—	11.5	2.4
14	370	9.5	200	4.7	110	3.0	10.2	2.5
15	310	9.8	190	4.6	110	3.1	10.1	2.6
16	270	10.0	200	—	110	2.9	8.7	2.6
17	230	10.0				2.7	7.2	2.6
18	260	10.0				120	1.9	5.6
19	270	9.7						2.7
20	300	9.0						2.6
21	340	8.6						2.5
22	330	(8.7)						(2.9)
23	320	(7.3)						(3.0)

Time: 75.0°W .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 36

Wakkanai, Japan (45.4°N , 141.7°E)

December 1951

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	foF1	h°E	foE	fEa	(M3000)F2
00	330	3.2						2.8
01	350	3.2						2.7
02	330	3.2						2.8
03	330	3.2						2.7
04	320	3.3						2.7
05	300	3.1						3.0
06	280	3.0						3.1
07	280	4.6						3.0
08	260	6.4			130	2.0	3.2	
09	260	7.6	—	—	120	2.5	3.2	
10	270	8.8	—	—	120	2.7	3.2	
11	270	8.2	—	—	120	2.7	3.1	
12	260	7						

Table 37

Akita, Japan (39°7'N, 140.1'E)							December 1951		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	300	3.2				1.8	2.8		
01	300	3.2				1.4	2.8		
02	290	3.3					2.8		
03	280	3.2					2.9		
04	270	3.4					2.9		
05	260	3.2					3.0		
06	250	3.0					3.2		
07	230	1.6	---	---	---	1.8	3.3		
08	220	6.6	---	---	120	2.1	3.4		
09	220	7.4	220	---	110	2.5	3.4		
10	230	8.9	220	---	110	2.8	3.4		
11	240	9.0	220	---	110	2.9	3.4		
12	230	8.0	220	---	110	2.9	3.5		
13	240	7.4	220	---	110	2.8	3.4		
14	230	7.6	---	---	110	2.6	3.4		
15	220	7.0			110	2.3	3.5		
16	220	5.8	---	1.8		2.6	3.4		
17	220	1.6				2.4	3.3		
18	230	1.0				2.4	3.3		
19	240	3.4				2.2	3.2		
20	240	3.1				2.3	3.1		
21	280	3.0				2.0	3.0		
22	300	3.1				2.0	2.9		
23	300	3.1				1.9	2.9		

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 39

Yamagawa, Japan (31°2'N, 130.6'E)							December 1951		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	290	3.0				2.3	2.9		
01	300	3.0					2.8		
02	290	3.1					2.8		
03	270	3.3				2.2	3.0		
04	250	3.4					3.1		
05	260	2.9				2.2	2.8		
06	270	3.0				2.0	3.0		
07	250	1.1	---	---	120	2.4	3.2		
08	230	6.6				2.0	3.5		
09	230	7.2	220	---	110	2.6	3.3	3.5	
10	240	7.5	210	---	100	2.9	4.1	3.4	
11	250	9.0	220	4.5	100	3.1	4.0	3.4	
12	250	9.8	220	4.5	100	3.1	4.0	3.3	
13	250	8.6	220	4.5	100	3.2	4.0	3.3	
14	250	8.1	230	---	100	3.0	4.0	3.4	
15	240	7.9	220	---	100	2.8	4.0	3.3	
16	220	8.0			100	2.4	3.2	3.4	
17	210	6.5			100	1.8	3.0	3.4	
18	210	5.2				2.5	3.3		
19	220	4.5				2.6	3.2		
20	230	4.0				2.5	3.1		
21	240	3.3				2.5	3.1		
22	260	2.8				2.3	3.0		
23	290	2.9					2.9		

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 41

Rarotonga I. (21°3'S, 159.8°W)							December 1951		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	270	9.4				5.0	3.0		
01	250	8.7				4.2	2.9		
02	290	7.5				4.0	2.8		
03	300	7.4				3.5	2.8		
04	300	7.3				3.5	2.8		
05	300	7.1				3.4	2.8		
06	250	6.5	---	---	115	1.9	3.7	2.9	
07	250	7.7	---	---	115	2.6	4.0	3.0	
08	300	8.4	230	4.6	110	3.1	4.8	2.9	
09	300	9.2	240	4.9	110	3.3	4.7	2.8	
10	350	10.2	220	5.2	110	3.5	5.1	2.8	
11	350	11.2	230	5.0	110	3.6	5.0	2.8	
12	350	11.9	250	5.1	110	3.7	4.5	2.8	
13	340	12.5	220	5.0	110	3.6	4.4	2.8	
14	340	12.9	210	5.1	110	3.6	4.1	2.9	
15	310	12.6	240	4.9	110	3.5	4.0	2.9	
16	300	12.5	250	4.6	110	3.2	4.6	3.0	
17	280	11.2	250	4.3	110	2.8	4.9	3.0	
18	280	9.9	---	---		2.1	5.1	2.9	
19	290	8.8	---	---	E	4.2	2.6		
20	310	9.0				5.0	2.6		
21	320	9.2				5.2	2.6		
22	320	9.6				4.9	2.7		
23	300	9.4				4.3	2.7		

Time: 157.5°W.

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc, manual operation.

Table 38

Tokyo, Japan (35°7'N, 139.5'E)							December 1951		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	300	3.0				1.8	2.7		
01	300	3.0					2.0	2.8	
02	300	3.1					1.6	2.8	
03	280	3.0					1.6	2.9	
04	270	3.0					1.6	3.0	
05	270	3.0					1.6	3.0	
06	260	3.2					1.6	3.0	
07	240	5.5	---	---	120	1.7		3.3	
08	230	6.8	---	---	120	2.2		3.4	
09	230	7.6	220	---	110	2.7		3.4	
10	250	8.9	220	---	110	3.0		3.3	
11	250	9.2	220	---	110	3.1		3.4	
12	240	8.7	220	---	110	3.0		3.4	
13	250	7.8	230	---	110	3.0		3.3	
14	240	7.6	220	---	110	2.8		3.4	
15	240	7.6	220	---	110	2.8		3.4	
16	220	6.0	---	---	110	2.0	2.1	3.5	
17	220	4.9					2.6	3.3	
18	220	4.9					2.2	3.2	
19	240	3.6					2.2	3.2	
20	240	3.1					2.0	3.1	
21	280	2.7					1.7	2.8	
22	300	2.8					2.0	2.8	
23	290	3.0					2.0	2.8	

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 40

Formosa, China (25.0°N, 121.5°E)							December 1951		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	310	3.2						3.0	
01	320	3.3						3.2	
02	280	3.4						3.4	
03	285	3.6						3.5	
04	210	3.0						3.8	
05	300	2.9						3.2	
06	330	2.7						3.2	
07	210	5.6	---	---	120	---	---	3.7	
08	260	7.8	240	4.2	130	3.2		3.7	
09	260	9.0	240	4.3	120	3.1	3.4	3.8	
10	250	9.4	230	4.6	120	3.8	3.8	3.8	
11	250	9.9	210	4.6	120	4.2	3.6	3.6	
12	280	11.0	220	4.6	120	4.6	3.9	3.6	
13	280	11.5	220	4.6	120	3.6	4.3	3.7	
14	275	11.5	220	4.7	120	4.2	3.7	3.6	
15	255	11.2	230	4.4	120	2.8	3.7	3.6	
16	250	10.6	240	4.4	120	4.2	3.7	3.6	
17	230	9.8	210	3.4	120	4.2	3.0	3.8	
18	200	6.4	---	---	120	4.2	2.8	3.7	
19	230	6.4	---	---	120	4.2	3.5	3.6	
20	240	6.9						3.6	
21	240	5.3						3.6	
22	260	3.6						3.5	
23	325	3.3						3.0	

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 2.3 Mc to 11.5 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 42

Brisbane, Australia (27.5°S, 153.0°E)							December 1951		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	255	8.0						3.0	
01	250	7.3						3.0	
02	265	5.9						3.2	
03	260	5.1						3.5	
04	270	4.8						2.9	
05	250	4.8	---	---	130	1.8		3.1	
06	250	5.6	230	3.5	110			3.1	
07	280	6.1	230	4.2	110	3.0		3.0	
08	315	7.0	220	4.7	100			3.0	
09	320	7.5	210	4.8	100			2.9	
10	300	8.2	210						

Table 43

Canberra, Australia (35.3°S, 149.0°E)								December 1951	
Time	b'F2	f0F2	b'F1	f0F1	b'E	f0E	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	250	(6.5)					3.7	3.1	
01	240	6.4					4.3	3.2	
02	230	5.2					3.1	3.1	
03	240	4.4					3.1	3.0	
04	250	3.9					2.6	3.0	
05	250	4.0					2.8	3.1	
06	240	4.8	220	---	115	1.4	2.8	3.1	
07	285	6.0	225	b.2	100	2.4	3.0	3.3	
08	(310)	6.0	---	---	100	2.8	4.8	3.3	
09	(290)	6.6	---	---	100	3.2	5.5	3.2	
10	300	7.0	---	---	100	(3.4)	6.9	3.2	
11	340	7.0	---	---	100	(3.5)	7.0	3.1	
12	310	7.5	---	---	100	(3.5)	5.8	3.2	
13	330	7.3	---	---	100	(3.5)	5.9	3.1	
14	305	7.2	---	---	100	3.5	3.8	3.2	
15	310	7.0	(220)	---	100	3.4	3.5	3.2	
16	290	7.4	220	b.4	100	3.3	3.5	3.2	
17	280	7.2	220	(4.3)	100	2.9	3.6	3.2	
18	250	7.2	240	---	100	2.4	5.0	3.2	
19	250	7.0	---	---	E	5.5	3.2		
20	250	(6.7)	---	---		5.6	(3.1)		
21	255	(6.5)	---	---		5.6	(3.1)		
22	270	(6.5)	---	---		4.3	(2.9)		
23	280	(6.5)	---	---		4.6	3.0		

Times: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 45

Christchurch, New Zealand (43.6°S, 172.7°E)								December 1951	
Time	b'F2	f0F2	b'F1	f0F1	b'E	f0E	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	280	6.1					3.4	2.7	
01	270	5.7					3.2	2.8	
02	270	5.0					3.3	2.8	
03	270	4.6					3.3	2.8	
04	270	4.1			1.1		3.5	2.9	
05	280	4.7	260	3.0	1.6	3.0	3.1		
06	280	5.3	250	3.8	2.4	4.0	3.1		
07	310	5.8	230	4.2	2.8	5.1	3.0		
08	350	6.1	240	4.5	3.1	6.2	3.0		
09	340	6.8	---	4.6	3.3	6.5	3.0		
10	340	7.2	220	4.8	3.4	6.6	2.9		
11	350	7.2	210	4.8	3.5	6.4	2.9		
12	350	7.2	220	4.8	3.5	6.4	2.9		
13	340	7.4	230	4.8	3.5	5.1	3.0		
14	340	7.0	220	4.8	3.5	4.5	2.9		
15	340	6.9	230	4.7	3.3	4.5	2.9		
16	330	7.2	240	4.5	3.1	4.5	2.9		
17	310	7.6	240	4.2	2.8	3.7	2.9		
18	290	7.7	250	3.8	2.4	4.4	3.0		
19	270	7.7	---	2.8	1.7	5.2	2.9		
20	260	7.6	---	---	---	4.5	2.9		
21	280	7.3	---	---	---	4.0	2.7		
22	280	7.0	---	---	---	4.2	2.7		
23	280	6.6	---	---	---	3.5	2.7		

Times: 172.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 47

Rarotonga I. (21.3°S, 159.8°W)								November 1951	
Time	b'F2	f0F2	b'F1	f0F1	b'E	f0E	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	270	9.2					4.0	3.0	
01	270	8.5					3.8	3.0	
02	280	8.0					3.5	2.9	
03	300	7.9					3.2	2.9	
04	280	6.6					3.0	2.9	
05	270	7.0					2.7	2.9	
06	250	8.0					2.7	2.9	
07	250	8.9	240	4.0	115	2.6	4.0	3.2	
08	270	9.0	230	4.8	110	3.0	4.6	3.0	
09	300	9.9	220	4.9	110	3.5	4.8	2.9	
10	320	10.6	220	5.1	110	3.6	4.8	2.8	
11	330	11.0	210	5.2	110	3.7	5.0	2.8	
12	340	13.2	210	5.2	110	3.7	4.2	2.8	
13	330	13.6	230	5.3	110	3.8	4.9	2.9	
14	320	13.4	220	5.2	110	3.6	4.1	2.9	
15	310	12.6	250	5.0	110	3.5	4.6	2.9	
16	300	12.0	240	4.9	110	3.1	4.6	2.9	
17	290	11.4	250	4.4	110	2.7	4.7	2.9	
18	270	11.1	---	---	2.0	4.6	2.9		
19	270	10.0	---	---	4.1	2.8			
20	310	9.2	---	---	4.6	2.7			
21	310	9.5	---	---	4.2	2.6			
22	300	9.6	---	---	4.0	2.7			
23	300	9.5	---	---	3.8	2.8			

Times: 157.5°W.

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc, manual operation.

Table 48

Hobart, Tasmania (42.8°S, 147.4°E)								December 1951	
Time	b'F2	f0F2	b'F1	f0F1	b'E	f0E	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	260	6.0							2.7
01	250	5.2							2.8
02	250	4.5							2.8
03	270	3.8							2.8
04	280	3.6							2.8
05	250	4.2							3.0
06	250	5.0							2.5
07	320	5.5	230	b.4	100		3.0		2.9
08	350	6.0	235	b.5	100		3.2		2.9
09	350	6.2	230	b.6	100		3.5		2.9
10	365	6.5	200	b.7	100		3.5		2.8
11	350	7.0	200	5.0	100		3.5		2.8
12	350	7.0	210	5.0	100		3.5		2.8
13	350	7.0	200	5.0	100		3.5		2.8
14	350	7.0	210	b.8	100		3.5		2.8
15	335	7.0	210	b.6	100		3.5		2.8
16	330	7.0	220	b.5	100		3.5		2.8
17	305	7.1	230	b.5	100		3.5		2.8
18	270	7.3	---	---	120	1.9	5.0		2.9
19	250	7.3	---	---					
20	250	7.3	---	---					
21	270	6.8	---	---					
22	265	6.3	---	---					
23	260	6.0	---	---					

Times: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

No record 16th through 20th.

Table 49

Christchurch, New Zealand (43.6°S , 172.7°E)

November 1951

Time	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{F1}$	foF1	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{E}$	foE	fEs	(M3000) F2
00	280	6.0					3.0	2.7
01	280	5.8					3.0	2.8
02	270	5.3					2.7	2.8
03	280	4.7					2.8	2.8
04	290	4.3					3.0	2.8
05	260	4.6	---	---	1.5	2.8	3.0	
06	260	5.2	250	3.8	2.4		3.1	
07	320	5.9	230	4.3	2.8	4.4	3.0	
08	330	6.8	230	4.5	3.1	5.0	3.0	
09	320	7.0	220	4.7	3.3	4.8	3.0	
10	330	7.2	220	4.8	3.4	5.4	3.0	
11	320	7.7	220	4.9	3.5	5.8	2.9	
12	310	7.8	210	4.9	3.5		3.0	
13	330	7.5	220	4.9	3.5		2.9	
14	320	7.7	220	4.8	3.4		2.9	
15	310	7.5	230	4.6	3.3		3.0	
16	300	7.2	210	4.5	3.0		3.0	
17	290	7.5	210	4.0	2.6		3.0	
18	260	7.7	260	3.2	2.1	3.2	3.0	
19	260	7.8			1.4	3.9	2.9	
20	260	7.8				4.0	2.9	
21	260	7.2				4.4	2.8	
22	280	6.8				3.7	2.7	
23	280	6.4				3.0	2.7	

Time: 172.5°E .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 51

Batavia, Ohio (39.1°N , 84.1°W)

October 1951

Time	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{F1}$	foF1	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{E}$	foE	fEs	(M3000) F2
00	(270)	3.7						2.9
01	(270)	3.5						2.9
02	(270)	3.2						2.9
03	270	3.2						2.9
04	(260)	3.0						2.9
05	(260)	2.9						2.9
06	(260)	2.7						3.0
07	230	4.3						3.2
08	230	6.3	220	---	110	2.2	2.0	3.1
09	210	7.0	220	(4.2)	100	2.5	2.6	3.3
10	250	7.8	200	4.3	100	3.0	2.8	3.2
11	250	8.0	200	4.5	100	3.1	2.6	3.1
12	270	8.4	200	4.5	100	3.1	2.4	3.1
13	270	8.6	210	4.6	100	3.1	2.3	3.1
14	270	8.7	220	4.6	100	3.0	2.2	3.1
15	250	9.0	220	---	100	3.0		3.1
16	250	8.9	220	---	100	2.7	1.9	3.2
17	230	8.4	230	---	110	2.1		3.2
18	220	7.7						3.2
19	220	6.7				2.0		3.2
20	220	5.4						3.1
21	(210)	4.5						3.0
22	(250)	4.1						3.0
23	(260)	3.8						2.9

Time: 75.0°W .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds. Mobile unit.

Table 53

Batavia, Ohio (39.1°N , 84.1°W)

September 1951

Time	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{F1}$	foF1	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{E}$	foE	fEs	(M3000) F2
00	(280)	3.8						2.9
01	(290)	5.5						2.8
02	(280)	3.2						2.8
03	(290)	3.0						2.8
04	(280)	2.5						2.8
05	(300)	2.6						(2.8)
06	(280)	2.9						(3.0)
07	240	4.2	240	---	100	2.1		3.2
08	280	5.1	220	3.8	100	2.5	2.4	3.2
09	300	5.7	200	4.2	100	2.9		3.1
10	300	6.0	200	4.1	100	3.1		3.0
11	310	6.4	190	4.5	100	3.3		3.0
12	330	6.8	190	4.7	100	3.4		2.9
13	320	7.2	200	4.7	100	3.4		3.0
14	310	7.0	200	4.6	100	3.3		3.0
15	300	7.3	210	4.5	100	3.1		3.0
16	300	7.0	220	4.3	100	3.0		3.0
17	270	6.9	220	3.9	100	2.6		3.0
18	210	7.0	240	---	110	2.1		3.1
19	230	6.6						3.1
20	230	6.0						3.0
21	(210)	5.0						2.9
22	(260)	4.5						2.9
23	(260)	4.0						2.9

Time: 75.0°W .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds. Mobile unit.

Table 50

Fribourg, Germany (48.1°N , 7.8°E)

October 1951

Time	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{F1}$	foF1	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{E}$	foE	fEs	(M3000) F2
00	300	3.7						2.4
01	< 300	3.5						2.9
02	290	3.5						2.3
03	290	3.5						2.4
04	275	3.3						2.8
05	< 250	2.8						2.5
06	260	3.3						2.8
07	240	5.2	255	---	125	1.8	2.0	3.2
08	240	6.1	235	---	118	2.4	2.4	3.2
09	< 255	7.0	235	4.0	113	2.8	3.9	3.3
10	265	8.0	230	4.2	112	3.0	4.2	3.2
11	260	8.3	220	4.1	109	3.0	3.6	3.2
12	260	8.4	230	4.1	109	3.1	3.7	3.2
13	260	8.0	220	4.3	111	3.0	3.3	3.2
14	260	7.9	230	4.1	111	2.9	3.3	3.2
15	250	8.2	240	---	115	2.6	3.2	3.2
16	240	7.8	245	---	120	2.2	3.1	3.2
17	235	7.2				129	1.8	3.2
18	235	6.8						2.8
19	230	5.8						3.1
20	245	4.4						3.0
21	265	4.1						2.8
22	290	3.6						2.3
23	305	3.7						2.2

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 52

Panama Canal Zone (9.1°N , 79.9°W)

October 1951

Time	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{F1}$	foF1	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{E}$	foE	fEs	(M3000) F2
00	240	4.9						3.2
01	240	4.0						3.2
02	220	3.2						3.3
03	240	2.7						2.9
04	260	2.6						2.8
05	290	2.7						3.0
06	280	3.8						2.8
07	250	7.0	---	---	120	2.2	4.0	3.3
08	260	8.6	230	---	110	2.6	4.0	3.1
09	280	10.3	220	(5.0)	110	3.3	4.2	3.0
10	290	11.0	220	5.1	110	3.5	4.2	3.0
11	300	11.6	220	5.1	110	3.7	4.1	2.9
12	310	12.1	210	5.1	110	3.7	4.1	2.8
13	310	12.7	220	5.1	110	3.7	5.2	2.9
14	300	13.5	220	5.0	110	3.5	4.8	2.9
15	280	12.8	230	4.9	110	3.3	4.5	2.9
16	270	12.5	230	---	110	3.0	5.0	3.0
17	280	12.2	220	4.2	115	3.2	4.1	2.8
18	280	12.0	200	4.1	110	3.2	3.8	2.8
19	280	11.8	200	4.1	115	3.3	3.7	2.8
20	280	11.6	200	4.1	115	3.3	3.7	2.8
21	290	11.4	210	4.1	110	3.2	3.4	2.8
22	250	5.1	220	4.2	115	3.2	3.6	2.8
23	360	5.6	220	4.2	115	3.2	3.6	2.8

Time: 0.0° .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds. Mobile unit.

Table 55

San Francisco, California (37.4°N, 122.2°W)

July 1942

Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'F1	f0F1	h'E	f0E	fBs	(M3000)F2
00	380	5.4	230	4.0	120	3.0	3.6	3.0
01	340	5.3	240	4.0	120	2.7	3.4	3.0
02	320	5.4	240	3.4	130	2.2	3.4	3.2
03	260	5.4	---	---	---	---	3.4	3.2
04	250	5.4	---	---	---	---	3.4	3.2
05	260	4.8	---	---	---	---	3.6	3.2
06	280	4.2	---	---	---	---	4.0	3.0
07	290	3.7	---	---	---	---	3.7	3.0
08	300	3.6	---	---	---	---	3.6	2.8
09	300	3.4	---	---	---	---	3.5	3.0
10	300	3.3	---	---	---	---	3.0	3.0
11	300	3.3	---	---	---	---	2.9	3.0
12	300	3.2	---	---	---	---	2.8	3.0
13	280	3.2	270	2.4	---	---	2.8	3.0
14	350	4.0	240	3.4	120	2.2	3.3	3.0
15	340	4.5	220	3.6	120	2.5	4.0	3.2
16	370	5.0	220	4.0	115	2.8	4.0	(3.0)
17	400	5.6	200	4.0	115	3.1	4.1	3.0
18	340	5.7	200	4.4	110	3.2	4.0	3.2
19	380	5.7	200	4.4	115	3.2	3.7	(2.9)
20	380	5.7	200	4.4	110	3.2	3.6	2.9
21	370	5.9	220	4.4	110	3.2	3.5	3.0
22	390	5.7	220	4.3	110	3.1	3.4	3.0
23	360	5.6	220	4.2	115	3.0	3.3	3.0

Time: 0.0°.

Table 56

San Francisco, California (37.4°N, 122.2°W)

June 1942

Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'F1	f0F1	h'E	f0E	fBs	(M3000)F2
00	340	5.8	230	4.3	120	3.0	4.4	2.9
01	320	5.8	240	4.0	120	2.8	4.4	3.0
02	300	5.6	240	3.5	120	2.2	4.4	3.0
03	260	5.6	---	---	---	---	---	3.6
04	250	6.4	---	---	---	---	5.3	3.0
05	250	5.8	---	---	---	---	4.8	3.0
06	255	5.0	---	---	---	---	3.5	3.0
07	280	4.5	---	---	---	---	3.6	3.0
08	300	4.2	---	---	---	---	3.6	3.0
09	300	4.4	---	---	---	---	3.6	2.8
10	300	4.0	---	---	---	---	3.4	2.8
11	310	3.7	---	---	---	---	3.2	2.8
12	310	3.5	---	---	---	---	3.0	2.8
13	290	3.7	275	2.8	---	---	3.0	2.8
14	335	4.6	250	3.5	130	2.2	3.5	3.0
15	360	5.0	240	4.0	120	2.6	3.5	3.0
16	340	5.4	220	4.2	120	3.0	4.0	2.8
17	380	5.5	210	4.4	115	3.1	5.4	2.8
18	380	5.6	200	4.4	110	3.3	5.6	2.8
19	360	5.9	210	4.6	110	3.3	4.1	2.8
20	380	5.8	210	4.6	110	3.3	4.4	2.8
21	365	5.8	220	4.5	115	3.3	4.0	2.8
22	360	6.0	220	4.5	110	3.2	4.2	2.8
23	350	6.0	220	4.4	115	3.2	3.9	2.8

Time: 0.0°.

TABLE 57
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

$h^{\circ}F2$, Km
(Characteristic)
March, 1952
(Month)

Observed at Washington, D.C.
Lat. 38.7° N., Long 77.1° W.

Day	75° W												Mean Time													
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	270 ^s	270 ^s	280 ^s	300 ^s	280 ^s	280 ^s	280 ^s	240	280	290	310	320	360	310	300	290	260	240	240	230	210 ^s	240 ^s	260 ^s	290 ^s		
2	300 ^s	300 ^s	(280) ^s	260 ^s	270 ^s	270 ^s	270 ^s	240	250	300	280	280	290	280	260	240	220	230	230	220	230	240	250	280 ^s		
3	280 ^s	290 ^s	260 ^s	270 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	230	240	270	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290 ^s		
4	S ^s	E ^s	F ^s	F ^s	E ^s	E ^s	E ^s	300 ^s	650 ^s	470 ^s	470 ^s	530 ^s	490 ^s	450 ^s												
5	E ^s	370 ^s	460 ^s	740 ^s	530 ^s	500 ^s	430 ^s	350 ^s																		
6	(380) ^s	(400) ^s	(420) ^s	(430) ^s	(430) ^s	(430) ^s	(430) ^s	280 ^s	280 ^s	430 ^s	430 ^s	320 ^s	300 ^s	350 ^s	360 ^s											
7	E ^s	S ^s	S ^s	400 ^s	470 ^s	320 ^s	340 ^s	380 ^s	330 ^s																	
8	280 ^s	300 ^s	(320) ^s	S ^s	E ^s	S ^s	E ^s	S ^s	240	260	270	270	300	270	290	300	260	260	260	230	240 ^s	270 ^s	(300) ^s	320 ^s		
9	(300) ^s	300 ^s	280 ^s	(300) ^s	E ^s	E ^s	S ^s	250 ^s	280 ^s	320 ^s	360 ^s	350 ^s	320 ^s	330	340 ^s	340 ^s	300	290	280	260	260 ^s	260 ^s	270 ^s	300 ^s	320 ^s	
10	(310) ^s	(320) ^s	(320) ^s	S ^s	E ^s	S ^s	(310) ^s	240 ^s	250 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	260	290	280	270	270	250	240	210 ^s	230 ^s	(250) ^s	(270) ^s	270 ^s		
11	270 ^s	280 ^s	300 ^s	290 ^s	290 ^s	270 ^s	(320) ^s	270 ^s	270 ^s	270	300	270	250	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	220 ^s	220 ^s	(240) ^s	(280) ^s		
12	290	(270) ^s	250	270	250	270	(280) ^s	270	270	270	280	280	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270 ^s		
13	(270) ^s	300 ^s	300 ^s	300 ^s	300 ^s	270 ^s	(270) ^s	250 ^s	250	230	230	260	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250 ^s		
14	240 ^s	250	250	250	270	270	260 ^s	(260) ^s	250 ^s	250	240	240	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	260 ^s		
15	270 ^s	280 ^s	270 ^s	270 ^s	270 ^s	270 ^s	260 ^s	280 ^s	250 ^s	240	250	250	270	300	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290 ^s			
16	(320) ^s	(310) ^s	(290) ^s	(290) ^s	(260) ^s																					
17	(240) ^s	(290) ^s	(300) ^s	(260) ^s																						
18	(270) ^s	(280) ^s																								
19	(280) ^s	(290) ^s	(280) ^s																							
20	250	(280) ^s	(270) ^s	(270) ^s	(280) ^s																					
21	(280) ^s	(290) ^s	(300) ^s	(260) ^s																						
22	310 ^s	(310) ^s	(310) ^s	(250) ^s																						
23	(300) ^s	(320) ^s	(320) ^s	S ^s	S ^s	S ^s	(300) ^s	(300) ^s	(300) ^s	(300) ^s	(300) ^s	(300) ^s	(300) ^s	(300) ^s	(300) ^s	(300) ^s	(300) ^s	(300) ^s	(300) ^s	(300) ^s	(300) ^s	(300) ^s	(300) ^s	(300) ^s		
24	S ^s	S ^s	S ^s	E ^s																						
25	(280) ^s	(280) ^s	260 ^s	280 ^s	270 ^s																					
26	280	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260 ^s	
27	280	270	270	270	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260 ^s	
28	(280) ^s	260	250	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	(280) ^s	
29	(280) ^s	(280) ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s	260 ^s		
30	(260) ^s																									
31	(320) ^s	(400) ^s	(380) ^s	E ^s	E ^s	E ^s	E ^s	E ^s	E ^s	E ^s	E ^s	E ^s	E ^s	E ^s	E ^s	E ^s	E ^s	E ^s	E ^s	E ^s	E ^s	E ^s	E ^s	E ^s		
Median	(280)	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280 ^s	
Count	29	29	28	30	29	29	31	27	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31

Sweep 1.0—Mc 1a230. Mc in. 0.25 min

Manual □ Automatic ■

Form adopted June 1946

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National Bureau of Standards
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National Bureau of Standards

(Institution)

McC., A.C.K., E.J.W.

Scolded by:

McC., A.C.K., E.J.W.

Day	75°W Mean Time												75°W Mean Time																					
	0030	0230	0430	0630	0730	0830	0930	1030	1130	1230	1330	1430	1530	1630	1730	1830	1930	2030	2130	2230	2330													
1	27 5	24 5	21	19	(18) 5	27	39 5	44 5	48	52	58	61	58	61	58	59	47 5	(36) 5	30	27 5	27 5	26												
2	26	24	(2.0) F	(2.4) F	(2.4) F	24	3.0 F	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.8 H	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.2	5.5	4.6	3.7 5	3.2 F	3.0 F	2.8 F										
3	27	F	(2.1) F	2.9	(2.6) F	(2.7) F	(2.5) F	31	F	4.8	5.1 H	5.3	6.0	6.8	6.2	7.1	6.8 K	7.4 K	7.2 5	8.0 K	8.0 K	6.6 K	5.8 K	(3.4) 5	(3.3) K									
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.4	1	3.6 K	3.8 K	4.4 K	4.4 K	4.5 K	4.5 K	4.3 K	4.4 K	5.0 K	4.3 K	4.5 K	4.5 K	4.5 K	4.5 K	E K								
5	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.3	5	3.4	3.9 K	4.0 K	4.1 K	4.2 K	4.8 K	4.9 K	4.8 K	5.6 K	7.2 K	7.0 K	(6.4) K	(3.5) K	(1.9) 5	F K								
6	F	K	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.5	5	3.5	3.9 K	4.1 K	4.6 H	5.4 K	5.3 K	5.8 K	5.6 K	5.6 K	5.6 K	5.4 K	5.4 K	5.3 K	2.5 K	E K	E K							
7	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.5	5	3.4	1	4.1	4.6 K	5.0 K	4.9 K	5.2 K	5.8 K	6.0 K	5.6 K	6.4 K	6.1	4.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	S						
8	(2.9) F	(2.2) F	(2.0) F	(2.0) F	(2.0) F	(1.6) 5	(1.6) 5	(1.6) 5	(1.6) 5	2.4	F	3.0 F	4.6	5.3 H	6.3 H	7.2	7.1 H	7.5	7.2	7.1	8.0	7.7	7.5	6.3	5	3.0	2.9							
9	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.0	(1.6) 3	E	E	E	E	2.7	F	3.8	5	4.5	4.8 H	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.5 H	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.6	5	4.3	3.8	3.3	K 2.6						
10	2.0	3	1.8	K	S	K	S	K	S	2.5	K	5	4.5	5.1	5.6 H	6.4	6.8	7.5	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	5	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.2							
11	3.7	F	3.1	F	2.8	F	2.1	F	2.0	5	4.0	5	5.8	6.1	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.2	8.3	8.0	8.4	8.0	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	3.2	F						
12	3.1	F	3.2	2.4	2.4	F	2.3	F	2.3	3.1	5	3.6	5.7	5.9	6.5	7.4	7.5	8.0	7.8	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.2	5	4.2	3.3	3.0	F				
13	2.9	F	2.7	F	2.4	F	2.2	F	(2.0) F	(2.0) F	(2.0) F	(2.0) F	3.9	5	5.7	5	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.6	[6.9] 4	7.2	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.4	5	5.0	4.5	4.0	S			
14	3.2	(2.0) C	(2.0) C	(2.0) C	(2.0) C	(2.0) C	(2.0) C	(2.0) C	(2.0) C	(2.0) C	(2.0) C	(2.0) C	(2.0) C	(2.0) C	(2.0) C	(2.0) C																		
15	3.7	5	3.4	5	3.3	5	3.1	5	2.6	F	2.6	F	3.7	5	5.8	6.0	6.4	7.3	7.8	7.6	7.0	8.3	8.0	7.3	7.5	7.1	5.9	4.3	3.7	3.0	2.7			
16	2.5	F	2.5	F	2.5	F	2.5	F	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.1	5	3.6	5.7	5.9	6.5	7.4	7.5	8.0	7.8	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.4	6.0	5	5.2	5	4.2	3.0		
17	2.5	K	2.5	F	2.7	F	2.6	F	2.5	J	2.5	J	2.0	5	3.8	5	5.2	5.9	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.4	5	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.6	S			
18	(3.1) F	(2.9) F	(2.1) F	(2.1) F	(2.1) F	(2.1) F	(2.1) F	(2.1) F	(2.1) F	(2.1) F	(2.1) F	(2.1) F	(2.1) F	(2.1) F	(2.1) F	(2.1) F	(2.1) F																	
19	2.7	F	2.7	2.5	F	2.5	J	2.3	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	6.0	7.0	7.0	6.8	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.2	5.7	4.4	3.7	3.3	3.1			
20	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9					
21	3.1	F	2.8	F	2.0	F	1.8	F	1.7	F	(2.0) F	(2.0) F	3.6	4.9	5	4.1	4.5	4.5	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.7			
22	(2.9) F	(2.4) S	(2.4) F	(2.4) F	(2.4) F	(2.4) F	(2.4) F	(2.4) F	(2.4) F	(2.4) F	(2.4) F	(2.4) F	(2.4) F	(2.4) F	(2.4) F	(2.4) F	(2.4) F																	
23	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F	(2.5) F							
24	1.9	A	1.7	A	1.4	J	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K				
25	2.5	F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	(2.2) F						
26	3.5	3	2.8	F	2.5	S	2.2	F	2.0	F	2.0	F	2.2	3	3	5	5.6	H	6.0	5.6	H	6.0	5.6	H										
27	3.0	F	(3.7) F	3.1	F	2.8	F	2.3	F	3.5	4.5	4.7	5.5	6.0	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8			
28	3.1	F	3.0	F	2.9	F	2.5	F	2.3	F	2.4	F	4.2	4.9	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9			
29	(3.1) F	(2.8) F	(2.9) F	2.9	F	2.7	F	2.7	F	3.9	5	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4				
30	(3.9) S	(3.5) S	3.0	F	2.5	F	2.3	F	2.7	F	3.2	F	4.2	H	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4			
31	2.4	F	2.4	F	2.5	A	2.5	F	1.7	S	E	K	1.7	S	3.1	F	3.8	G	3.8	G	3.8	G	3.8	G										
32	2.7	A	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1			
33	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9			
34	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0			

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.5 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual □ Automatic ■

h'F₁ — K.m. — March, 1952
 (Characteristic) (Month)
 Observed at Washington, D.C.

TABLE 60
 Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Day	75° W.												Mean Time											
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	Q	190	H	180	N	170	N	210	200	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50
2	Q	210	K	200	N	190	N	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30	20
3	Q	210	H	210	K	210	N	220	200	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50
4	Q	220	K	210	N	200	N	210	200	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50
5	Q	250	K	240	K	230	K	210	200	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50
6	Q	270	K	260	K	250	K	230	220	210	200	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70
7	Q	290	K	280	K	270	K	260	250	240	230	220	210	200	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100
8	Q	240	K	220	N	200	N	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30
9	Q	220	H	210	N	200	N	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30
10	Q	220	H	210	N	190	H	180	N	210	200	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70
11	Q	190	H	200	N	160	N	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30	20	10	0	0
12	Q	220	K	210	N	200	N	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30
13	Q	210	H	210	N	200	N	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30
14	Q	230	K	210	N	200	N	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30
15	Q	260	K	200	N	200	N	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30
16	Q	230	K	210	K	220	N	180	N	210	200	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70
17	Q	210	H	200	N	190	N	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30	20
18	Q	220	K	200	N	210	N	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30
19	Q	220	H	210	N	190	H	180	N	210	200	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70
20	Q	230	K	200	N	200	N	180	N	200	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60
21	Q	210	K	200	K	200	N	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30
22	Q	220	K	200	H	200	N	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30
23	Q	240	K	200	K	190	N	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30	20
24	Q	240	K	210	K	180	N	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30	20	10
25	Q	240	K	200	H	170	H	200	N	220	210	200	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80
26	Q	240	H	190	H	200	N	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30	20	10
27	Q	220	H	210	H	200	N	230	220	210	200	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70
28	A	220	H	200	H	190	H	200	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40
29	Q	220	H	200	H	200	N	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30
30	Q	230	H	220	H	200	H	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30
31	Q	230	K	220	K	200	K	200	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40
Median Count		230	220	200	200	200	200	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210
		11	34	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31

Sweep I.Q. Mc 1025 Q. Mc in 0.25 min
 Manual Automatic

TABLE 6
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

foF₁ Mc March, 1952
(Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)

Observed at Washington, D.C.
Lat. 38°7' N., Long. 77°10' W.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards

Institution)

Scaled by: McC., A.C.K., E.J.W.

Calculated by: McC., A.C.K., E.J.W.

Day	75°W Mean Time																									
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	Q	L	M	L	3.9	N	4.0	M	4.2	M	4.1	N	4.0	M	4.1	N	4.0	M	4.1	N	4.0	M	4.1	N	Q	
2	L	L	H	L	3.9	N	4.1	M	4.2	M	4.1	N	4.0	M	4.1	N	4.0	M	4.1	N	4.0	M	4.1	N	L	
3	G	L	H	L	3.5	K	3.7	S	3.8	K	3.9	S	3.9	K	3.8	K	L									
4	2.4	K	3.3	K	3.5	K	3.5	(3.7)	3.7	S	3.8	K	3.9	K	3.8	K	L									
5	Q	L	K	3.6	K	3.7	K	3.8	K	3.8	K	3.8	K	3.8	K	3.8	K	3.8	K	3.8	K	3.8	K	3.8	L	
6	Q	K	L	3.2	K	3.8	K	4.0	K	4.0	K	4.1	K													
7	Q	K	3.5	K	3.7	K	3.9	K	4.0	K	4.0	K	4.1	K	4.1	K	4.0	K	4.0	K	4.0	K	4.0	K	3.5	K
8	Q	L	L	4.0	K	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.2	N	4.2	M	4.1	N	4.1	M	4.1	N	4.1	M	4.1	N	4.1	L	
9	Q	3.4	H	3.7	K	4.0	N	4.1	K	4.2	N	4.1	M	4.0	N	4.1	M	4.0	N	4.1	M	4.0	N	4.1	L	
10	L	L	H	4.0	K	4.2	M	4.2	N	4.3	L															
11	G	L	H	L	N	4.2	N	4.3	K	4.4	N	4.4	L													
12	Q	L	L	4.2	N	4.4	M	4.4	N	4.4	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	L	
13	Q	L	L	4.2	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	L	
14	L	L	3.8	(4.1)	4.1	N	4.2	M	4.2	N	4.2	N	4.2	M	4.2	N	4.2	M	4.2	N	4.2	M	4.2	N	Q	
15	G	L	3.9	K	4.0	N	4.1	M	4.1	N	4.1	N	4.1	M	4.1	N	4.1	M	4.1	N	4.1	M	4.1	N	L	
16	Q	K	3.6	K	(3.8)	K	4.0	N	4.0	K	4.1	N	4.1	L												
17	Q	L	L	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	L	
18	Q	L	L	4.2	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	L	
19	L	L	3.7	K	4.0	N	4.1	M	4.1	N	4.1	N	4.1	M	4.1	N	4.1	M	4.1	N	4.1	M	4.1	N	L	
20	L	L	4.0	K	4.1	N	4.2	M	4.2	N	4.2	N	4.2	M	4.2	N	4.2	M	4.2	N	4.2	M	4.2	N	L	
21	L	K	3.5	K	3.7	K	4.0	N	4.0	K	4.1	N	4.1	K	4.1	N	4.1	M	4.1	N	4.1	M	4.1	N	L	
22	Q	L	L	4.2	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	L	
23	L	K	3.5	K	3.8	N	3.8	K	3.8	N	3.8	K	3.8	N	3.8	K	3.8	N	3.8	K	3.8	N	3.8	K	L	
24	Q	K	3.4	K	3.7	K	4.1	N	4.1	K	4.1	N	4.1	K	4.1	N	4.1	M	4.1	N	4.1	M	4.1	N	Q	
25	Q	L	3.2	K	3.9	K	4.2	N	4.2	M	4.2	N	4.2	M	4.2	N	4.2	M	4.2	N	4.2	M	4.2	N	L	
26	L	L	4.4	N	4.2	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	L		
27	Q	K	3.7	(4.0)	4.2	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	L		
28	L	L	4.1	N	(4.2)	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	M	4.3	N	4.3	L		
29	Q	L	4.0	N	4.2	N	4.4	M	4.4	N	4.4	M	4.4	N	4.4	M	4.4	N	4.4	M	4.4	N	4.4	L		
30	L	L	4.2	N	4.2	N	4.2	M	4.2	N	4.2	M	4.2	N	4.2	M	4.2	N	4.2	M	4.2	N	4.2	L		
31	3.2	K	3.9	S	3.8	K	4.0	N	4.0	K	4.0	N	4.0	K	4.0	N	4.0	K	4.0	N	4.0	K	4.0	N	L	
Median	—	—	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	—		
Count	2	10	18	27	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	3	

Sweep-0 Mc 1023.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual Automatic

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

Form adopted June 1946

**TABLE 62
IONOSPHERIC DATA**

h'F . Km . March , 1952
(Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)

Observed at Washington, D.C.

Lot 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

75° W

Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1																								
2																								
3																								
4																								
5																								
6																								
7																								
8																								
9																								
10																								
11																								
12																								
13																								
14																								
15																								
16																								
17																								
18																								
19																								
20																								
21																								
22																								
23																								
24																								
25																								
26																								
27																								
28																								
29																								
30																								
31																								
Meridian Count	-	120	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
	1	16	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31

Sweep 1.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual Automatic

Mc 102.5 Mc in 0.25 min

TABLE 6.3
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Day	75° W Mean Time											
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11
1								5	2.1	(2.5) ^P	2.9	2.9 ^B
2								5	A	2.5	2.8	3.0
3								5	2.3	2.6	2.7	[2.9] ^A
4								5	(1.9) ^P	(2.2) ^P	[2.5] ^B	(2.8) ^P
5								5	1.9 ^K	(2.1) ^P	2.5 ^K	(2.7) ^P
6								5	1.9 ^X	2.2 ^H	2.4 ^X	2.9 ^K
7								5	A ^X	A ^X	2.6 ^X	2.8 ^K
8								5	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.9 ^K
9								5	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.8 ^K
10								5	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.9 ^K
11								5	1.9	2.3	2.6 ^H	2.9 ^K
12								5	A	2.4	2.7	[2.8] ^A
13								5	A	2.5	[2.8] ^B	3.0
14								5	1.9	2.4	2.8	(2.9) ^P
15								5	2.1 ^H	2.5	[2.8] ^A	3.0
16								5	2.0 ^H	2.3 ^K	[2.6] ^A	(2.9) ^P
17								5	1.9 ^H	2.4	2.7	(3.1) ^P
18								5	1.9	2.4	[2.6] ^A	(2.9) ^H
19								5	1.8	2.5 ^H	[2.8] ^A	(3.0) ^P
20								5	2.0 ^H	2.5 ^H	2.8	3.0
21								5	1.8 ^H	2.4 ^K	2.8 ^P	3.1 ^P
22								5	2.1	2.4	2.8 ^H	(3.1) ^P
23								5	2.1 ^K	2.4 ^X	(2.6) ^X	(2.7) ^P
24								5	A ^K	2.4 ^X	2.6 ^K	2.9 ^K
25								5	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.0
26								5	2.1	2.5	2.7	3.1
27								5	1.9	2.5	2.8	(3.1) ^P
28								5	A	2.4	2.8	3.0
29								5	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.1
30								5	(1.5) ^P	2.1 ^H	2.6	[3.1] ^P
31								5	S ^K	2.1 ^K	2.5 ^K	2.9 ^M
								5	-	1.9	2.4	2.9
								5	1	2.5	2.9	3.1

Swept 1.0 Mc to 33.0 Mc in 25-min
Manual Automatic

TABLE 64
 Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards
IONOSPHERIC DATA

E.S. (Characteristic) — MC. Km (Montgomery) — March 1952
Observed at Washington, D. C. Lat. 38°27' N. Long. 77°1' W.

** MEDIAN FES LESS THAN f_{OE} , OR LESS THAN LOWER FREQUENCY LIMIT OF THE REORDER.

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual □ Automatic □

(M1500) E2, (Characteristic) March, 1952

(Unit) (Month)

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

Observed at Washington, D.C.

Lat 38°7' N, Long 77°10' W

TABLE 65
IONOSPHERIC DATANational Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

Scaled by: McC., A.C.K., E.J.W.

75°W

Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
3	2.0	F	2.0																						
4	(1.8) ^S	E	K	E	S	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E
5	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E
6	F	K	F	(1.7) ^S	E	K	E	K	E	K	S	F	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E
7	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	F	S	E	K	G	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E
8	1.9	F	(1.8) ^S	F	E	S	E	F	E	F	(1.9) ^S	2.8	S	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	E
9	(1.9) ^J	1.8	H	2.0	H	(1.8) ^S	E	K	E	K	(1.8) ^S	2.3	H	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	E
10	(1.8) ^S	1.8	K	(1.9) ^S	S	E	K	E	K	E	(1.9) ^S	2.3	H	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	E
11	1.9	F	(1.9) ^S																						
12	2.0	S	(1.9) ^J	(2.0) ^S	2.0	F	2.1	F	2.0																
13	2.0	S	1.9	S	2.0	H	1.9	F	(2.0) ^S	(2.1) ^F	2.2	F	2.2	F	2.2	F	2.3	F	2.2	F	2.2	F	2.1	S	2.0
14	2.1	S	2.1	S	2.0																				
15	2.0	S	1.8	S	2.0																				
16	1.8	S	1.9	F	1.9	F	1.9	F	2.0	F	1.9														
17	1.9	K	2.0	S	1.9	S	2.0	H	2.0	H	2.1	H	2.0	H	2.0	H	2.1	H	2.0	H	2.0	H	2.0	H	2.0
18	(2.0)	S	(1.9)	F	(1.9)																				
19	1.9	S	2.0																						
20	2.0	S	1.9	F	2.0	F	1.9																		
21	2.0	S	1.9	F	(1.9) ^S																				
22	(1.9) ^J	(1.9) ^S	(1.9) ^J																						
23	(1.8) ^J	1.8	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	
24	1.7	S	1.8	K	(2.0) ^S	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	K	E	E
25	2.0	S	2.0	F	(1.9) ^S	(1.9) ^J																			
26	(2.0) ^S	2.1	F																						
27	2.0	F	(2.0)	F	2.0																				
28	1.9	S	2.0	F	2.1	F	2.0																		
29	1.9	S	(2.0)	F	(1.9)	F	(2.0)	F	2.0																
30	(2.0) ^S	1.9	S	2.0	F	2.0	F	1.9	F	2.0	F														
31	F	K	(1.9) ^J	F	(1.7) ^E	E	K	E	K	E	(1.9) ^S	G	K	G	K	G	K	G	K	G	K	G	K	G	
Median	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Count	27	27	26	23	21	21	27	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	

Sweep 1.0—Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual □ Automatic □

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)
Scaled by: McC., A.C.K., E.J.W.

TABLE 66
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Calculated by McC., A.C.K., E.J.W.

(M.3000)E2, March, 1952

(Characteristic) (Month)

Lat. 38°N., Long. 77°W.

Observed at Washington, D.C.

Day	75°W Mean Time											
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11
1	30	32F	29	30	30 ^s	29	28	34 ^s	34	33	30	30
2	29	29F	29F	32F	30F	30 ^s	30F	35	33	32	32	32
3	30F	29F	(30)F	(32)F	(33)F	(31)F	(30)F	35 ^s	31	31	30	30 ^s
4	K(27)F	EK	FK	EK	FK	EK	EK	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9 ^s	3.2 ^s
5	EK	EK	EK	EK	EK	EK	EK	3.2 ^s	2.6 ^s	2.4 ^s	2.6 ^s	2.4 ^s
6	FK	FK	K(25)F	EK	EK	EK	EK	3.0 ^s	2.6 ^s	2.1 ^s	2.5 ^s	2.5 ^s
7	EK	EK	EK	EK	EK	EK	FK	3.1 ^s	2.7 ^s	3.2 ^s	3.0 ^s	2.9 ^s
8	2.8	(28)F	(27)F	F ^s	E	F	(28)F	3.3 ^s	3.4 ^s	3.1 ^s	3.2 ^s	3.2 ^s
9	(29)F	2.7 ^s	3.0 ^s	(27)F	E	E	(27)F	3.3 ^s	3.2 ^s	3.1 ^s	2.9 ^s	2.9 ^s
10	K(27)F	2.7 ^s	K(28)F	S	K	E	K(28)F	2.8 ^s	3.3 ^s	3.1 ^s	3.1 ^s	3.1 ^s
11	2.95	2.8F	(28)F	(28)F	(31)F	(31)F	(28)F	3.5 ^s	3.1 ^s	3.1 ^s	3.0	3.0
12	3.05	(29)F	(30)F	(30)F	31	30	31F	3.4 ^s	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2
13	3.0F	2.8F	30F	28F	31F	(30)F	(31)F	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2
14	3.1	3.05	3.0	3.0	2.95	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3
15	3.0	2.85	2.85	2.9	2.9F	3.0F	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
16	2.85	2.8F	2.9F	3.1F	3.0	2.9F	3.1F	2.9X	2.5X	3.0X	2.5X	2.4X
17	2.9F	3.0F	2.8	3.0	3.2 ^s	3.4 ^s	3.1F	3.1F	3.0 ^s	3.2	3.2	3.2
18	(2.9)F	(2.9)F	(2.8)F	(2.8)F	(2.8)F	(2.8)F	F	(32)F	3.4 ^s	3.2	3.2	3.2
19	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
20	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.5 ^s	3.4 ^s	3.2	3.2	3.2
21	2.9	2.9	(2.8)F	(2.8)F	2.6 ^s	2.6 ^s	2.6 ^s	3.4X	3.4X	3.2	3.2	3.2
22	(2.8)F	(2.8)F	(2.9)F	(2.9)F	(3.0)F	(3.0)F	(3.0)F	3.4 ^s	3.4 ^s	3.2	3.2	3.2
23	(2.9)F	(2.9)F	F	K	F	K	F	3.0 ^s	3.2X	3.2X	3.2X	3.2X
24	2.65	2.7 ^s	K(3.0)F	EK	EK	EK	EK	3.0 ^s				
25	3.0 ^s	3.0F	(2.9)F	(2.9)F	(2.9)F	(2.9)F	(2.9)F	3.1 ^s	3.1 ^s	3.2	3.2	3.2
26	(3.0)F	3.1	3.1F	3.2F	3.2F	3.4F	3.4F	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2
27	2.9F	3.0F	(3.0)F	(3.0)F	2.9F	3.0	3.1	3.4 ^s	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2
28	2.8	2.8	3.0F	3.1F	3.0F	(3.0)F	(3.0)F	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.2
29	2.9 ^s	(2.9)F	(2.9)F	(3.0)F	3.0F	2.9F	3.3	3.2 ^s	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
30	(3.0)F	2.95	3.0F	2.8F	2.8F	3.2	3.3	3.1 ^s	3.1	3.0	3.0 ^s	3.0 ^s
31	F	K(26)F	F	K	K	F	K	(28)F	EK	GK	GK	GK

Manual Mc 10. Mc in. 0.25 min
Automatic

Sweep 1.0

Automatic

TABLE 67
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA

		75° W Mean Time													
		75° W													
		75° W													
Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(M 3000) FL, (Month) March, 1952
(Characteristic) (Unit) D.C.

Observed at Washington, D.C.
Lat 38.7° N, Long 77.1° W

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Sweep L.O. Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25-min
Manual Automatic

Count

TABLE 68
 Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Table 69

Ionospheric Storminess at Washington, D. C.March 1952

Day	Ionospheric character*		Principal storms		Geomagnetic character**	
	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT	Beginning GCT	End GCT	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT
1	1	3			4	2
2	1	3			1	1
3	1	3	1900	----	1	5
4	5	6	----	----	5	4
5	6	6	----	----	5	5
6	6	4	----	----	6	
7	6	4	----	2300	4	4
8	6	1			4	4
9	3	3			4	4
10	3	3	0300	1100	4	4
11	4	3			4	3
12	2	3			3	3
13	1	1			3	3
14	2	2			2	2
15	1	2			2	3
16	1	5	1100	----	3	3
17	2	3	----	0600	4	3
18	4	3			4	2
19	1	2			1	2
20	1	2			2	1
21	0	5	1200	----	4	5
22	2	3	----	0400	4	3
23	2	5	2100	----	5	4
24	4	4	----	2400	5	4
25	4	3			4	4
26	3	2			3	3
27	1	1			3	3
28	1	2			1	2
29	1	2			1	2
30	1	4	1700	----	3	5
31	4	6	----	----	6	4

*Ionosphere character figure (I-figure) for ionospheric storminess at Washington, D. C., during 12-hour period, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

**Average for 12 hours of Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

----Dashes indicate continuing storm.

Table 70

Provisional Radio Propagation Quality Figures
 (Including Comparisons with CRPL Warnings and Forecasts)
February 1952

Day	North Atlantic quality figure	GRPL* Warning	CRPL** Forecasts (J-Reports)	Geo- mag- netic K _{Ch}	<u>Scales:</u> Geomagnetic K _{Ch} - 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance; K _{Ch} > 4 indicates significant disturbance, enclosed in () for emphasis.
	Half day GCT (1) (2)	Half day GCT (1) (2)	Half day GCT (1) (2)		
1	(3) (3)		W	X	3 3
2	(4) (4)		W W	X	(4) 2
3	(4) 5				2 2
4	5 5				1 1
5	5 6				1 1
6	5 (4)				3 (4)
7	(3) (4)	U U		X	(5) 3
8	(3) (4)	W W		X	(4) (4)
9	(3) (4)	W W		X	(4) (4)
10	(3) (4)	W W		X	3 (4)
11	(3) (3)	W W		X	(4) (4)
12	(3) (3)	W W		X	(4) (4)
13	(3) (4)	W W		X	(4) (4)
14	(3) 5	W			3 3
15	(3) 5				3 2
16	(3) (3)		U		(5) (4)
17	(3) 5	W W			3 2
18	(4) (4)				3 3
19	(4) (4)	U		X	(4) 3
20	(4) (3)				3 1
21	(4) 6				1 1
22	6 5				1 1
23	7 7				2 2
24	(4) (3)	W W			(5) (4)
25	(3) (4)	W W			3 2
26	5 (4)	U U			(4) (4)
27	(4) (4)	U U			(5) 3
28	(3) (3)	W W		X	(5) 3
29	(3) (3)	W U		X	3 3
Score:		Warning	Forecast		<u>Scoring:</u> H Storm (Q < 4) hit (M) Storm severer than predicted M Storm missed G Good day forecast O Overwarning Scoring by half day according to following tables: Quality Figure < 3 4 5 > 6 W H H O O U (M) H H O N M M G G X H H O O
H		30	22		
(M)		3	0		
M		11	21		
G		13	15		
O		1	0		

*Broadcast on WWV, Washington, D.C. Times of warnings recorded to nearest half day as broadcast.

() broadcast for one-quarter day. Blanks signify N.

**In addition to dates marked X, the following were designated as probable disturbed days on forecast more than three or four days in advance of said dates: February 3, 6, 20.

Table 7la

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (5303A), east limb

Table 72a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6374A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator															0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																		
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85
1952	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Mar. 6.7	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	2	2	2	3	7	5	5	6	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2		
8.8	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	4	6	7	4	10	20	12	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	2		
10.9a	3	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	5	3	6	6	9	6	3	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	3			
13.7	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	5	3	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	2				
15.6	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	2	2	3	3	3	3	10	2	-	2	2	3	2	3	3	X	X	X				
16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3			
17.7a	X	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4			
18.7a	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3				
27.9a	3	4	5	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	4	3	3	2	18	5	4	5	4	3	3	3	3	3			
28.7a	4	4	4	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	6	3	3	15	10	4	3	8	5	3	3	4	4	3	5	4		

Table 73a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6702A), east limb

Table 71b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (5303A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator															0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																					
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20		5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90			
1952	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Mar.	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	7	9	10	8	5	4	4	5	5	6	5	5	5	3	3	-	-	-		
8.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	10	15	12	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	
10.9a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	4	5	5	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
13.7	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	8	10	10	11	10	9	5	5	5	5	6	8	8	6	4	3	X	X	X	X	X	
15.6	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	18	21	21	21	25	18	12	8	6	8	6	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	14	15	15	9	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	X	X	X	X	X	X
18.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	17	18	22	27	15	11	13	5	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	10	6	4	4	5	5	4	5	6	6	5	6	8	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
28.7	_a	_a	_a	_a	_a	_a	_a	_a	_a	_a	_a	_a	_a	_a	_a	_a	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	3	a	a	a	a	a	a

Table 72b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6374Å), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator															0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																		
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85
1952																																			
Mar. 6.7	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3			
8.8a	2	2	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	5	-	2	3	2	6	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	3	3		
10.9a	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	6	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	4	3		
13.7	2	2	3	3	4	3	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	4	8	12	4	6	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	X	X	X	X			
15.6	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
16.7	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	2	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
17.7a	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	X	X	X	X	X	X		
18.7	4	4	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	-	-	3	3	4	4	4	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3			
27.9	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	6	3	4	3	4	3	4	5	4	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3			
28.7	4	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	4	2	2	4	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	

Table 73b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6702A), west limb

Table 74a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), east limb

Table 75a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6374A), east limb

Table 76a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6702A), east limb

Table 74b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator															0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																										
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90							
1952																																											
Feb.	1.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	5	6	5	4	8	8	10	8	8	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-			
	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	4	4	3	4	5	5	8	12	13	14	16	14	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	8	5	5	5	4	3	3	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	8	8	7	6	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	6.7	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	4	5	5	5	7	7	6	5	5	5	6	7	8	10	10	10	8	5	4	4	4	2	3	3	2	2	5	5	5	4	-	-	-		
	7.8	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	5	5	5	8	5	5	6	4	5	8	10	11	11	11	10	5	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	
	8.8	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	-	-		
	12.8	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	3	3	2	2	2	-	-		
	13.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	3	3	2	2	2	-	-		
	16.7	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	3	8	9	9	7	5	5	5	5	3	3	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	-	-	
	19.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	20	23	16	14	12	5	5	5	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	-	-		
	24.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	15	16	11	5	4	4	4	6	6	6	5	5	5	6	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	-	-
	26.8	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	2	3	5	13	11	12	5	3	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	3	2	-	-	-	-		
	29.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-

Table 75b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6374A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator															0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90
1952																																				
Feb.	1.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	4	3	5	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	
	2.7	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	9	8	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	
	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	5.7	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	2		
	6.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
	7.8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3		
	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2		
	12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	-		
	13.7	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	2	2	2			
	16.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	6	4	3	2	-	3	4	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2		
	19.7a	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2		
	24.8	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	6	5	3	3	4	5	6	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2
	26.8	2	2	-	2	2	2	-	-	2	-	2	3	4	5	6	2	-	2	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2		
	29.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	-		

Table 76b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6702A), west limb

Table 77a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator															0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																					
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
952																																						
Mar. 5.8	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	6	12	5	4	5	12	14	16	14	15	11	5	6	4	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2		
6.7	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	4	4	3	5	7	11	13	11	7	5	3	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-			
7.6	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	4	5	8	9	8	8	5	3	3	2	11	14	15	16	11	8	4	3	2	3	8	9	8	3	2	3	2	
8.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	8	20	23	20	16	14	8	4	3	2	2	3	5	6	2	2	-	-	
15.0a	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	8	14	18	20	14	5	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	
11.7	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	8	7	8	7	8	7	5	5	5	3	6	5	7	8	14	15	6	5	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	2	2	2	
12.9	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	5	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	2	2	
14.8	2	2	2	2	2	3	5	7	8	4	5	5	4	5	6	7	8	7	5	5	20	20	14	10	8	5	5	3	5	6	4	4	3	2	2	3	2	
18.8a	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	-	
19.7	-	-	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	8	7	6	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	3	2	2	
20.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	5	6	10	11	8	8	6	10	10	5	4	8	6	4	4	5	6	7	7	3	3	2
24.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	7	6	5	4	4	5	5	5	12	12	17	17	15	11	10	5	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20.7	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	4	4	6	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
28.7	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	6	7	8	8	8	5	10	14	16	18	18	16	15	13	12	11	7	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-		
30.7	2	-	-	-	2	2	3	5	8	8	8	7	7	11	14	38	32	20	18	14	12	7	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	3	2		
31.9	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	8	9	8	7	7	8	14	16	16	28	23	11	8	3	4	3	2	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	3	3	

Table 78a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6374A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator															Degrees south of the solar equator																				
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	0°	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85
1952																																				
Mar.	5.8	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	4	-	-	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	
	6.7	2	2	2	2	2	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	7.8	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	2	2	3	8	5	6	7	6	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	8.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	4	8	8	5	3	10	16	15	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	10.9a	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	5	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	11.7	3	3	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	-	-	2	3	3	4	5	5	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
	12.9	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	14.8	3	4	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	14	4	-	2	3	5	3	2	2	4	2	2		
	18.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	19.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	20.7	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	5	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	4	4	3	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	3	2			
	24.7	3	2	3	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	10	9	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	2	2	2		
	26.7	3	3	2	2	2	3	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	5	4	4	3	3	5	5	8	5	2	2	3	-	-	2	2	2			
	28.7	3	4	2	3	2	2	2	-	2	3	2	-	-	2	-	5	2	4	3	2	13	14	3	2	7	4	3	2	2	2	3	2	2		
	30.7	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	2	7	2	3	8	4	2	2	2	2	3	2	4	3	2	2	2	3	2	2		
	31.9	2	2	2	2	-	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	14	17	11	7	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	2		

Table 79a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6702A), east limb

Table 77b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator																		Degrees north of the solar equator																						
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	0°	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90				
1952																																									
Mar.	5.8a	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	4	5	4	4	5	5	4	4	3	3	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	3	
	6.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	4	3	3	5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	6	7	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	5	5	4	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	
	7.8	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	5	5	3	3	5	6	5	4	3	3	3	3	4	5	11	13	12	5	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3
	8.7	-	-	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	13	13	11	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	
	10.9a	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	3	2	2		
	11.7	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	8	10	6	8	8	6	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	
	12.9	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	9	11	6	6	6	9	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	3	2	2
	14.8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2		
	18.8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2				
	19.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	7	11	14	15	10	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	2	2			
	20.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	7	8	7	8	8	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	2	2				
	21.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	5	7	8	14	16	16	16	8	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	3	2	2					
	26.7a	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	5	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2					
	28.7	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	6	7	5	6	6	6	3	4	3	4	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	3	2	2					
	30.7	2	-	-	-	3	2	5	7	7	5	3	5	8	6	7	8	5	7	6	6	5	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2					
	31.9	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	5	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	6	7	5	7	5	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2					

Table 78b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6374A), west limb

Table 79b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6702A), west limb

Note: Calibration of new standard intensity wedges allows all Sacramento Peak coronal intensities, beginning on 1 March, to be reported on the same scale as those from Climax. However, instrumental constants of the Climax and Sacramento Peak coronagraphs are not exactly the same so that data will still exhibit differences that are not simply accidental.

Table 80
Zürich Provisional Relative Sunspot Numbers
March 1952

Date	R _z *	Date	R _z *
1	0	17	20
2	0	18	15
3	0	19	9
4	0	20	0
5	9	21	0
6	10	22	0
7	10	23	0
8	23	24	0
9	20	25	23
10	22	26	29
11	38	27	44
12	28	28	44
13	35	29	71
14	25	30	75
15	22	31	66
16	18	Mean:	
			21.2

* Dependent on observations at Zürich Observatory and its stations at Locarno and Arosa.

Table 81
American Relative Sunspot Numbers
February 1952

Date	R _A *	Date	R _A *
1	13	16	39
2	12	17	45
3	0	18	47
4	14	19	39
5	41	20	37
6	38	21	29
7	31	22	25
8	25	23	28
9	28	24	15
10	17	25	0
11	0	26	0
12	15	27	0
13	22	28	0
14	33	29	0
15	40	Mean:	21.8

*Combination of reports from 28 observers; see page 10.

Table 82Solar Flares, February 1952

Observe- ry	Date	Time Observed		Dura- tion (Min)	Area (Mill) (of) (Visible) (Hemisph)	Position Latit- ude (Deg)	Position Long- itude Diff (Deg)	Time of Maxi- mum (GCT)	Int. of Maxi- mum (GCT)	Rela- tive Area of Maximum (Tenths)	Import- ance	SID Obser- ved
		Begin- ning (GCT)	End- ing (GCT)									
Peak	Feb. 4	1850	2005	75	74	S25	E39	1922	8	.2	1 -	
Peak	5	1645	1720	35	65	S19	E19	1655	9	.6	1 -	
Peak	11	1845				S26	W53	-			1 -	
Peak	13	1535				S10	E65	-			1 -	
Peak	16	1555Q	1630	35	29	N20	E41	1605	7	.6	1 -	
Peak	16	1835	1905	30	234	S10	E22	1850	18	.7	1	Yes

Sac.Pk = Sacramento Peak.

B Flare started before given time.

A Flare ended after given time.

Q Time reported as questionable.

Table 83

Indices of Geomagnetic Activity for February 1952
also Kp for January 1952

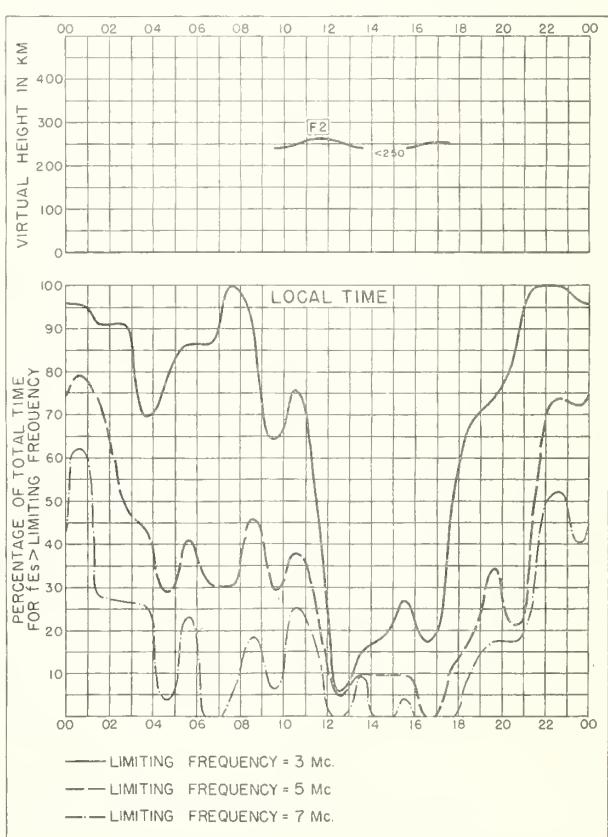
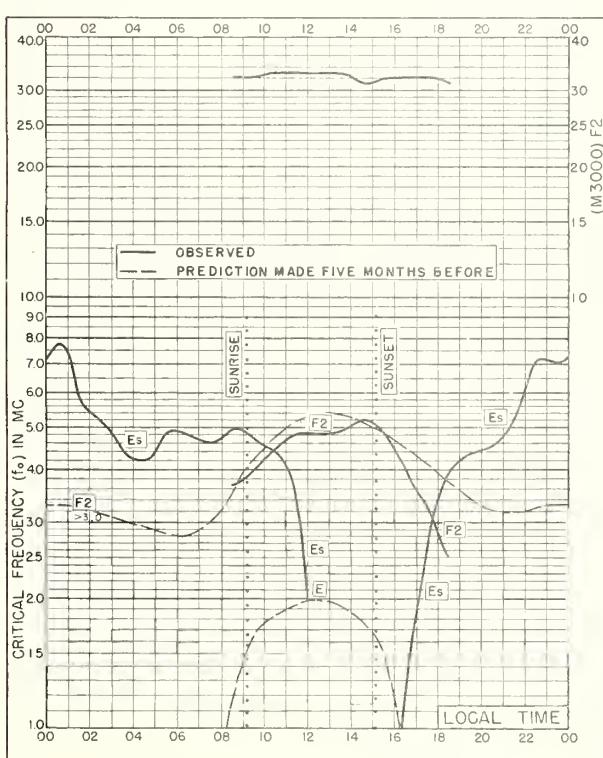
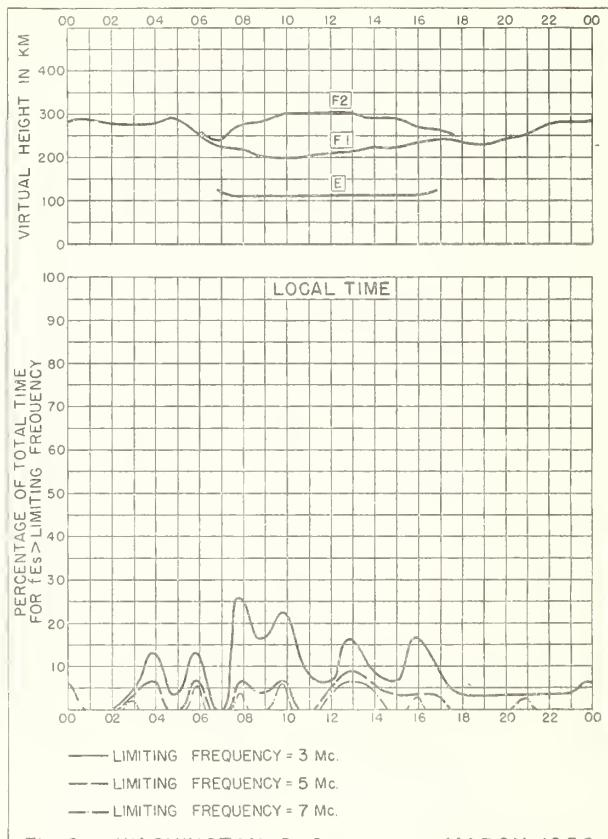
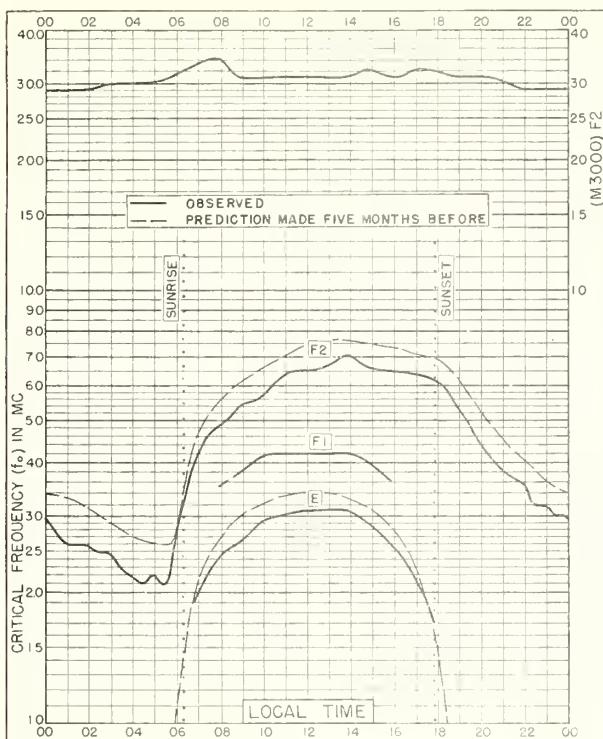
Preliminary values of international character-figures, C;
 Geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, Kp;
 Magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days

Gr. Day 1952	C	Values Kp		Sum	Final Sel. Days	Values Kp		Sum
						January		
1	1.4	3+2o4+6-	5-4o5o4+	33+	Five	5o4-4o4o	3+3o3o3-	27-
2	0.5	3+4+3o2+	2+3o2o2o	22+	Quiet	2+3-2o1+	1+2-3-1+	15+
3	0.1	2-2+2-2-	2-1+2o1o	13+		2-2+2-1+	2+1o3+3o	17-
4	0.1	2o2-1o1-	2o1-1o0+	9+	3	4o2o2-2+	3o2+3o5-	24o
5	0.0	0+1+1-1-	1o0+0+1-	5+	4	4-6o6o5-	5o4+3o4+	37o
					5			
6	1.6	2o4-4-4+	4+6-6o6+	36o	21	5-5-5-4o	3o4+3o2+	31-
7	1.3	5-4+5+5+	4o4o4+5-	37-	22	3o3o3-3-	4+4+3+4o	27+
8	1.4	5+4+6o4o	4+5o5-4+	38o		3+4o2+3o	3o3o2o1o	22-
9	1.2	4o4+3-3+	4+5-4+4o	32-		0+3o3+2-	2o3o4-3-	20-
10	1.4	3o3o3o4-	3-4+5+7-	32-		3o5+5-3+	3+5-4-5-	33-
					16			
11	1.3	6o5-3+5-	3+3+1+5+	35o	Five	4o4-4-3o	4o5-4-4-	30+
12	1.4	5+5o4-4+	5-4-4+5o	36o	Dist.	5-5+4o4o	4o5-4+5o	36o
13	1.2	5-4-3+3+	4+5-4o5o	33o		4o4+4-5o	6-5-5-5+	37+
14	0.9	4o3-3-3+	3o3+4-3o	26-	6	4+5o5-4+	5-5o5-5o	38-
15	0.4	2o3o4-3-	1+2o1-3-	18o	8	4-4+4+4-	6o5o4o2+	33+
16	1.6	4-6-6+6-	5+4o5o5o	41-	24	3+2+3-3+	3-3o3o3o	23+
17	0.8	5-3-1+3o	3o2+2o2-	21-	27	2o3-2o2-	1-1+2+2o	15-
18	0.9	4-3-2o4-	3-2o3+4o	24o		2o2-1-1o	1-1o1o1o	9o
19	1.3	5o4+5-4-	4o4-5o5o	35+		1-1o1-1o	2o2-2+2-	11o
20	0.5	3o4-4+3o	2o2+1+1+	21o		0+2-1+1+	1-1+2o2o	11-
21	0.0	2o2o1o0+	2+2-2-1+	12-	Ten	2+2-2-2o	1+1+1+2-	13+
22	0.2	1-1o2o1+	1+1+3o2-	12+	Quiet	2o2+2o2-	2-2o2+3o	17o
23	0.6	2+2-2o1o	1+1+1+4+	15+		3o2o3-3+	4+4+4+4-	28-
24	1.7	7-7o4-6o	6-5o6o4+	44+	2	4-2+2o2-	3o4-3o3o	22+
25	1.0	5-3-2o3+	5-2o2+2-	23+	3	3+1+2+3o	3o3o3-2o	21-
					4			
26	1.2	3+3+4+4+	3-4+4o5o	31+	5	0o0+1+3-	3-2o1o1-	11-
27	1.4	4+6-6+4o	3-4o4+5o	36+	15	1+4-4o4+	6-5+4-4-	32-
28	1.2	5-5+6-5o	4o5-4+2o	36-	17	3+5o4-4-	4o4-2o3o	28+
29	1.0	2o4+4-4o	4o4-2o4-	27+	20	2o1o3-4-	4o5o6+6-	30+
30					21	4-4o4o2+	3o1o3-2+	23o
31					22	1+1+2-1+	4-4-2o3-	18-
					23			
Mean	0.95							

Table 84Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Observed at Washington, D. C.March 1952

No sudden ionosphere disturbances were observed during the month of
March 1952.

GRAPHS OF IONOSPHERIC DATA



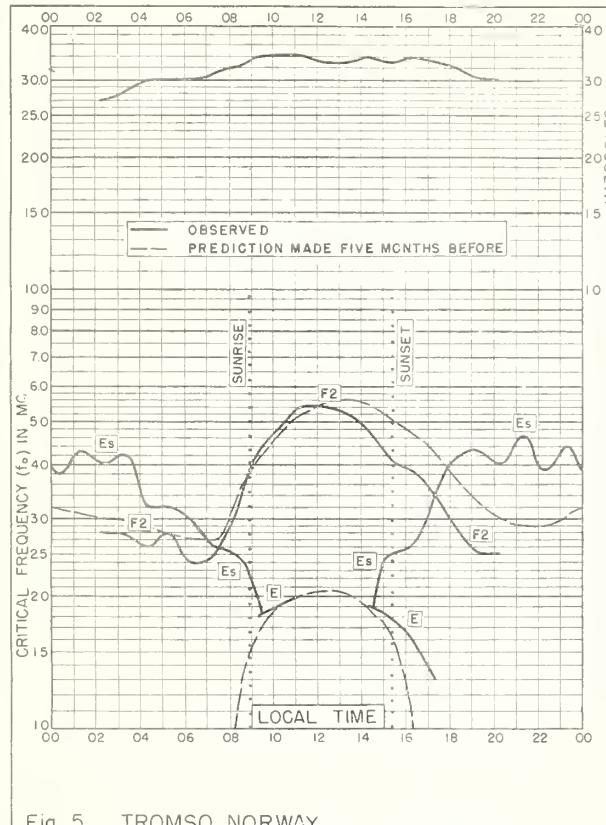


Fig. 5. TROMSO, NORWAY
69.7°N, 19.0°E FEBRUARY 1952

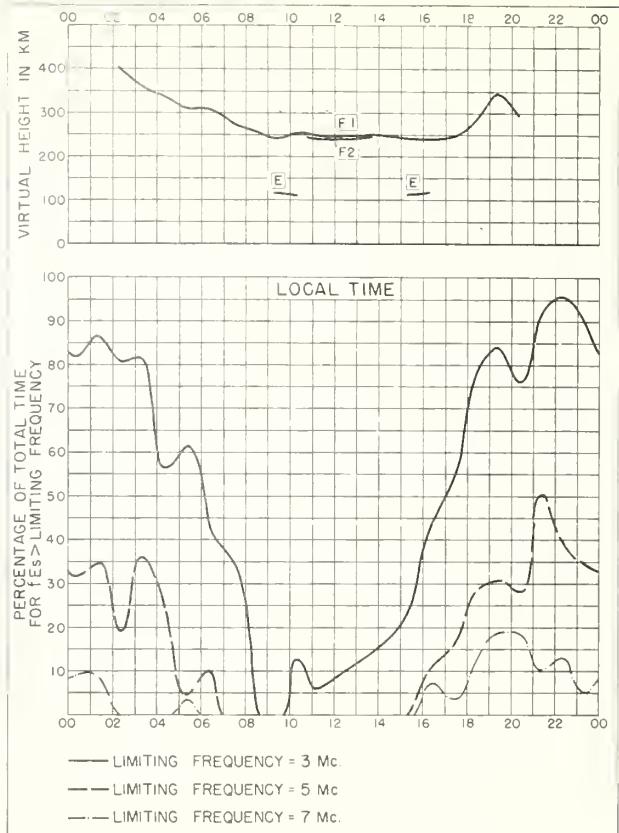


Fig. 6. TROMSO, NORWAY FEBRUARY 1952

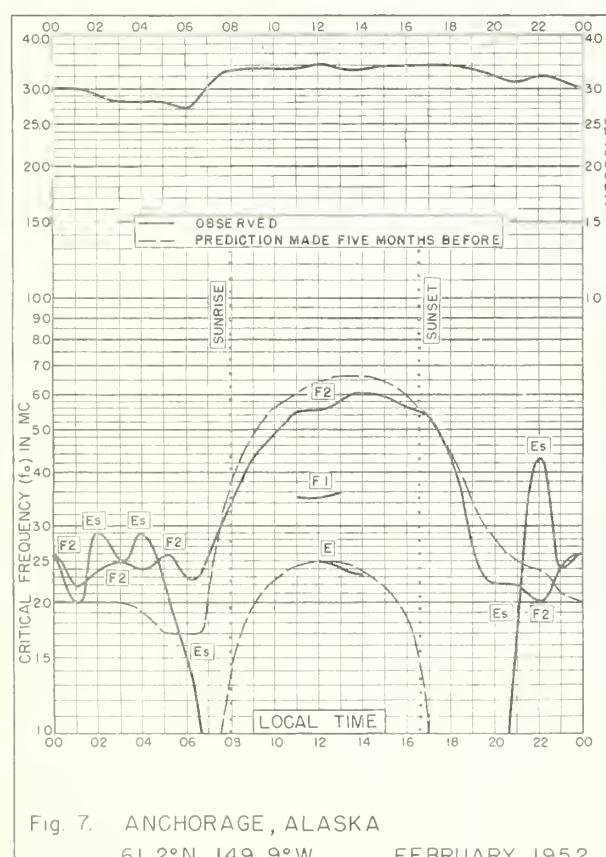


Fig. 7. ANCHORAGE, ALASKA
61.2°N, 149.9°W FEBRUARY 1952

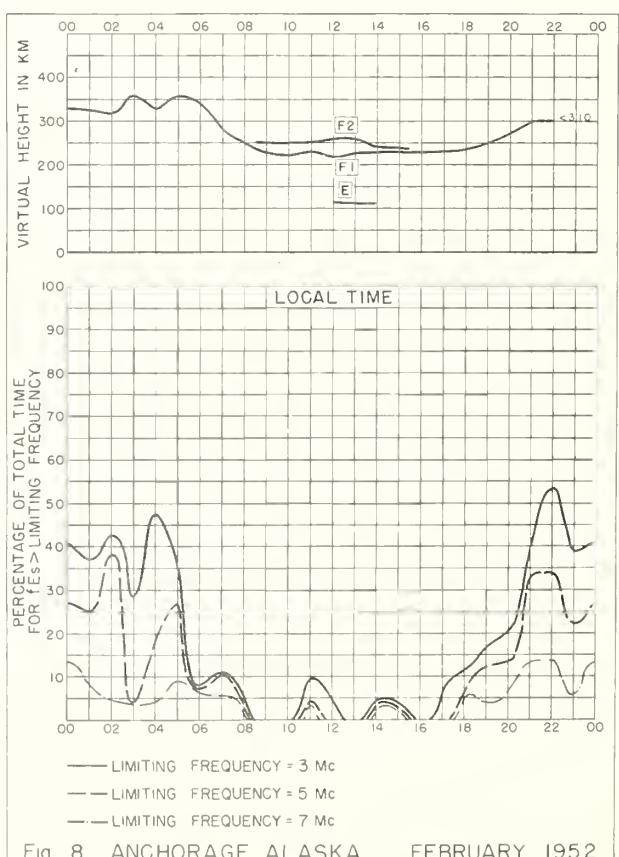


Fig. 8. ANCHORAGE, ALASKA FEBRUARY 1952

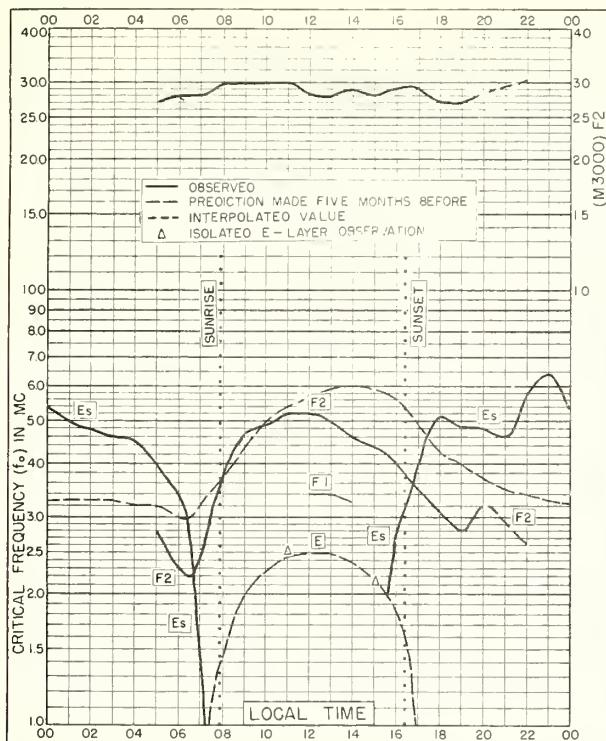


Fig. 9. NARSARSSUAK, GREENLAND
61.2°N, 45.4°W FEBRUARY 1952

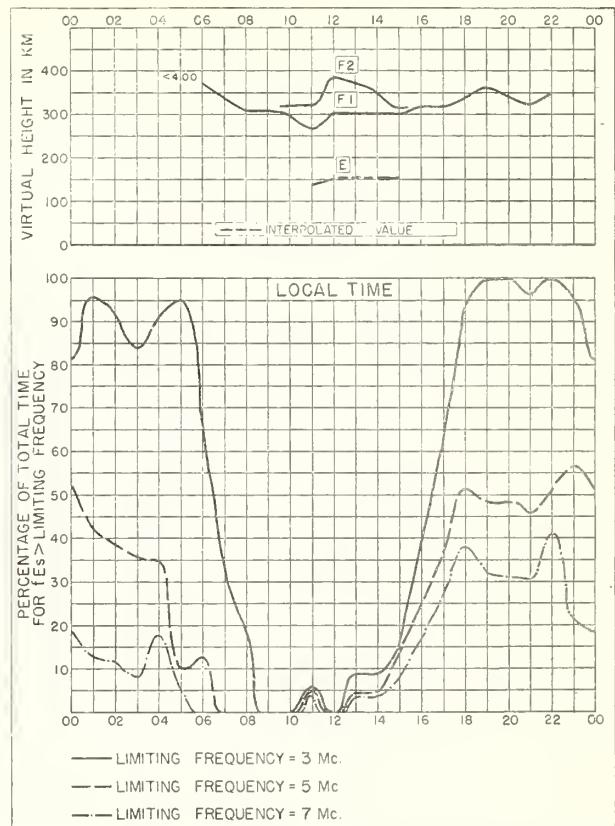


Fig. 10. NARSARSSUAK, GREENLAND FEBRUARY 1952

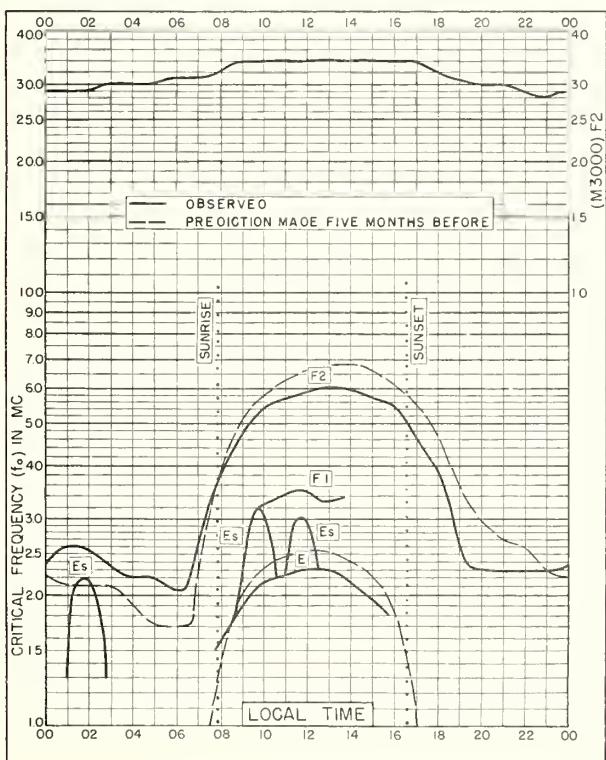


Fig. 11. OSLO, NORWAY
60.0°N, 11.1°E FEBRUARY 1952

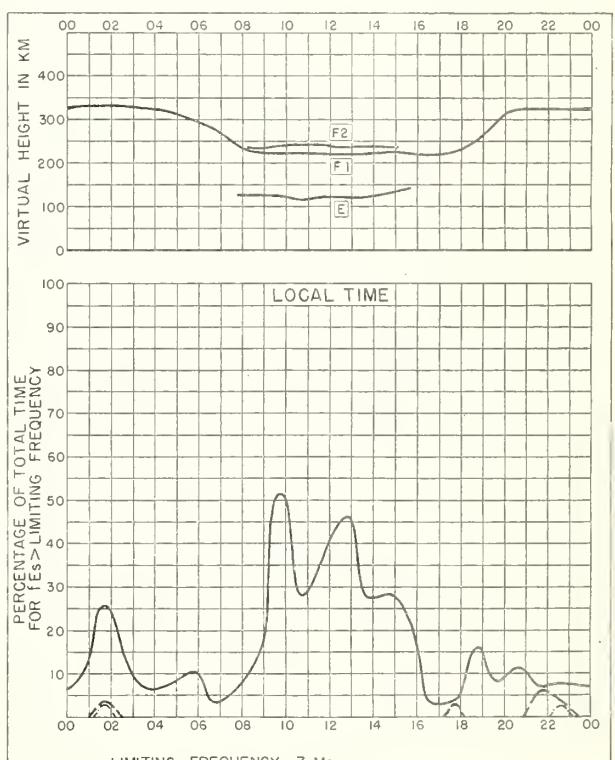


Fig. 12. OSLO, NORWAY FEBRUARY 1952

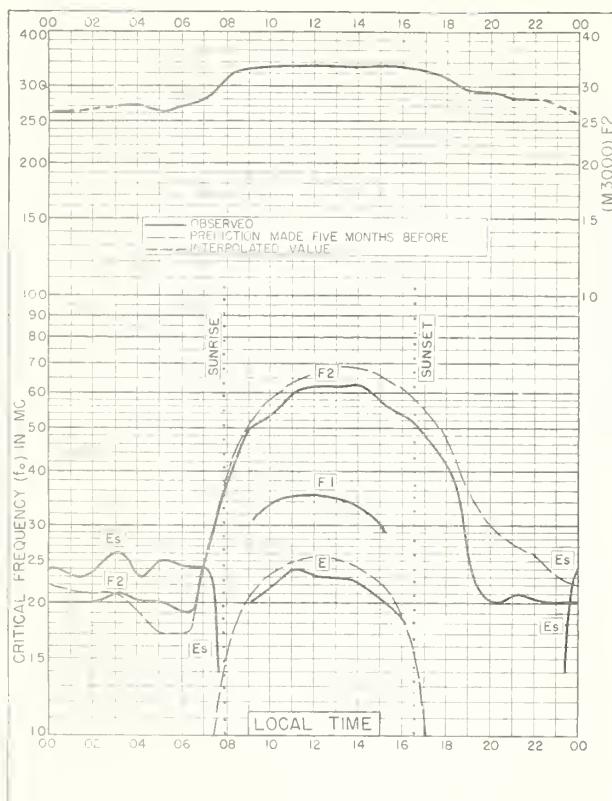


Fig. 13. UPSALA, SWEDEN
59.8°N, 17.6°E FEBRUARY 1952

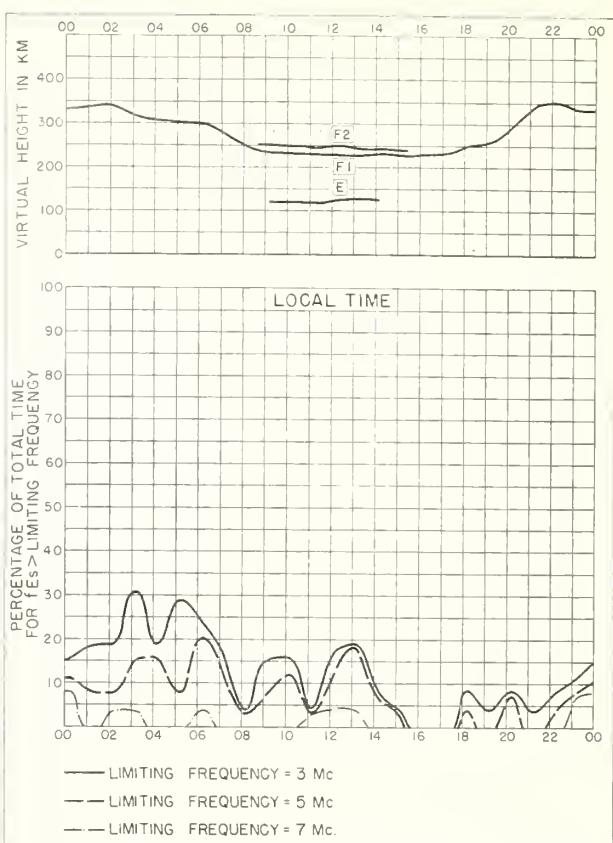


Fig. 14. UPSALA, SWEDEN FEBRUARY 1952

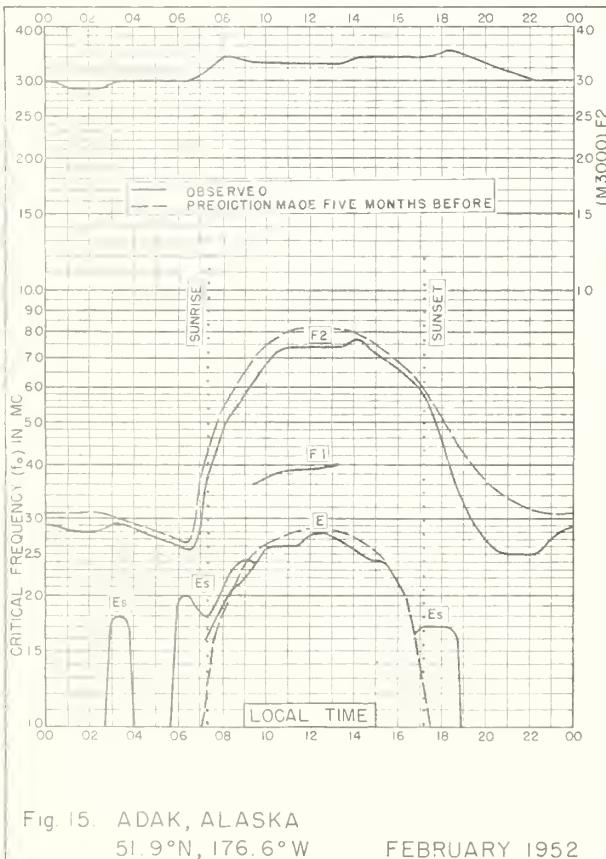


Fig. 15. ADAK, ALASKA
51.9°N, 176.6°W FEBRUARY 1952

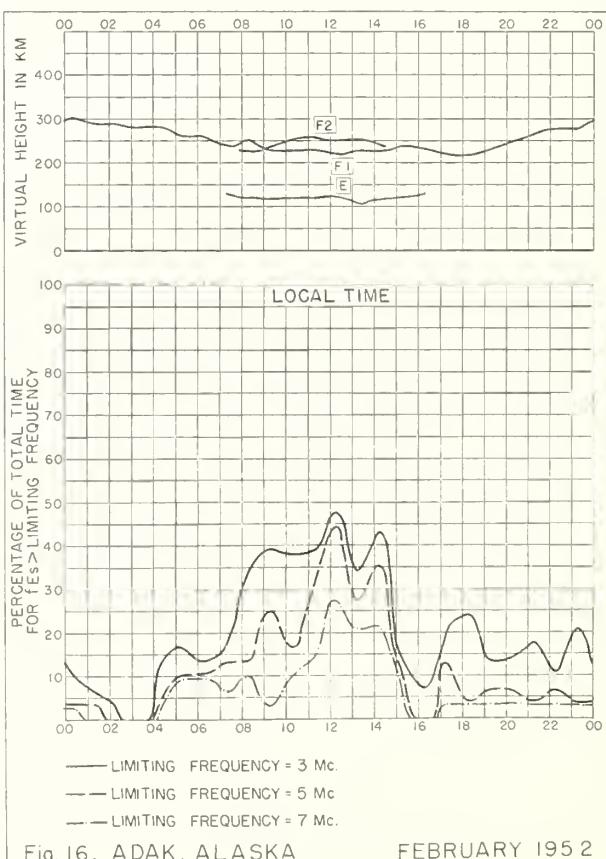
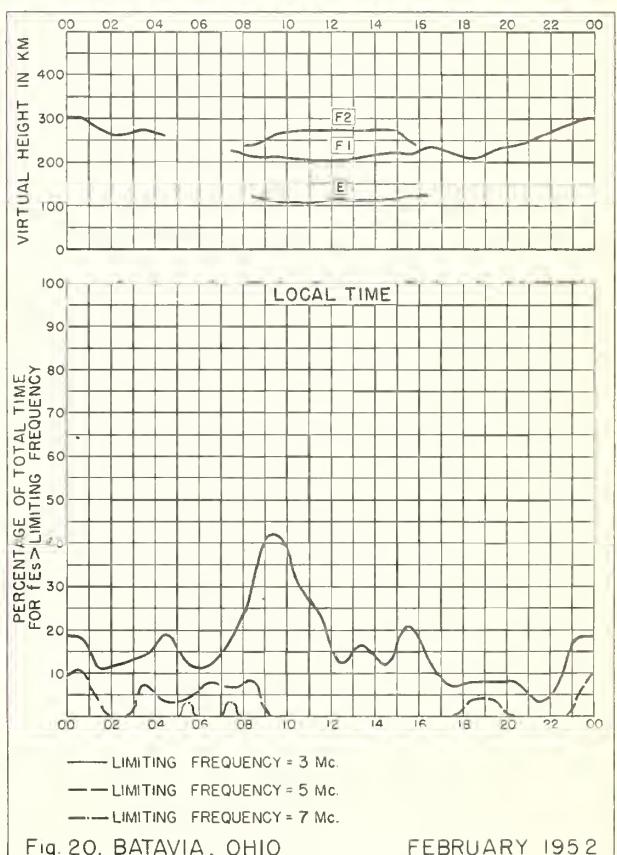
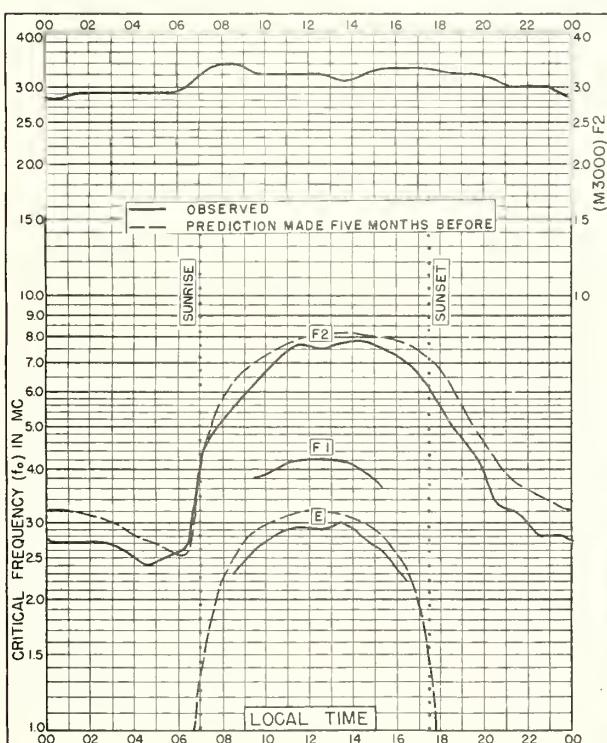
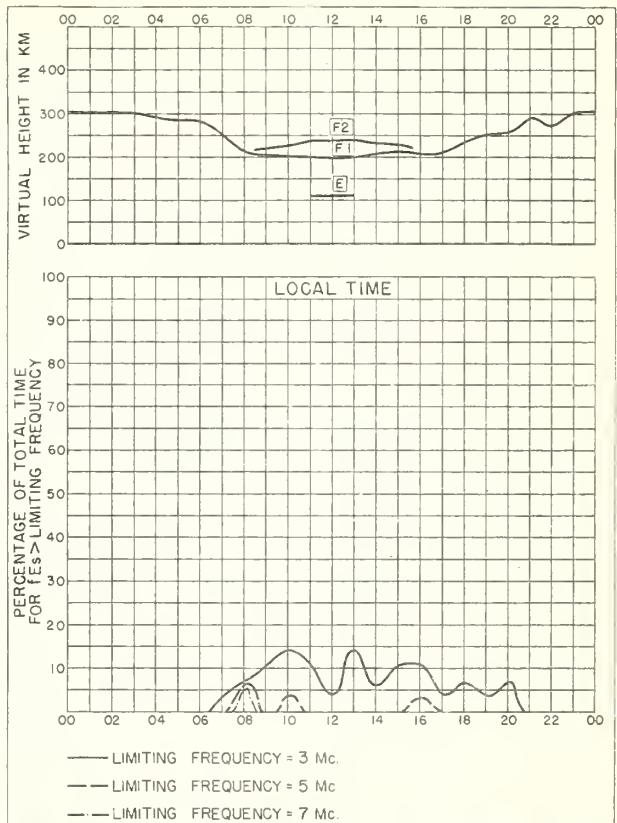
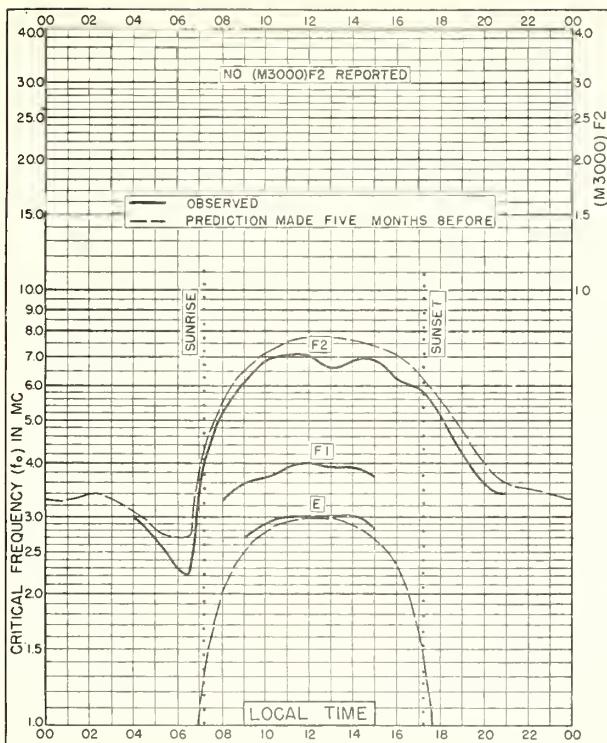


Fig. 16. ADAK, ALASKA FEBRUARY 1952



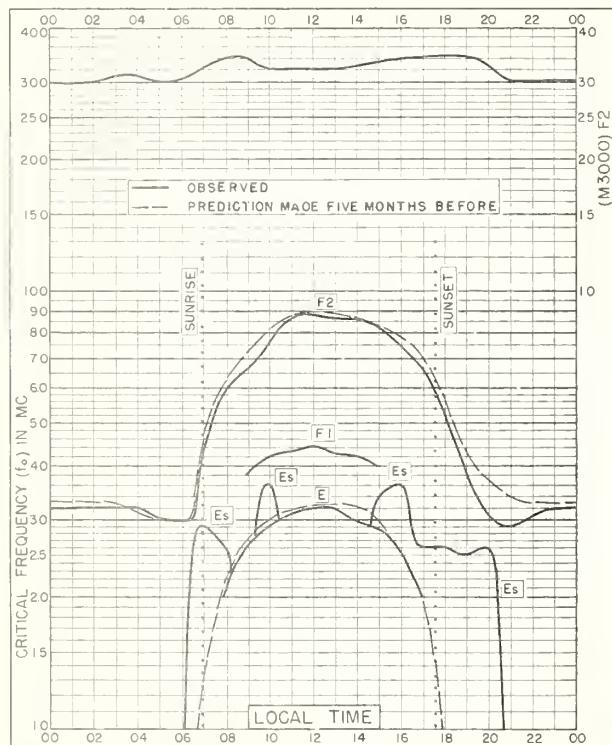


Fig. 21. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA
37.4°N, 122.2°W FEBRUARY 1952

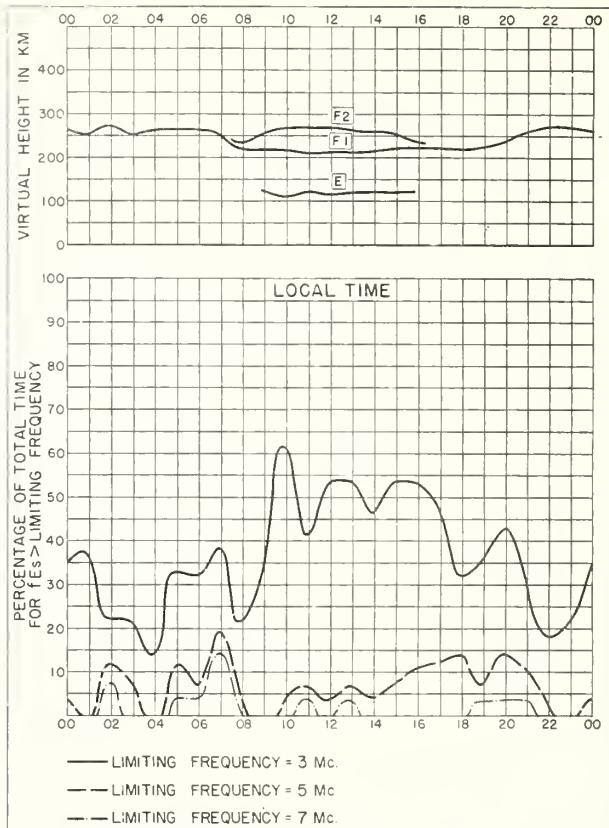


Fig. 22. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA FEBRUARY 1952

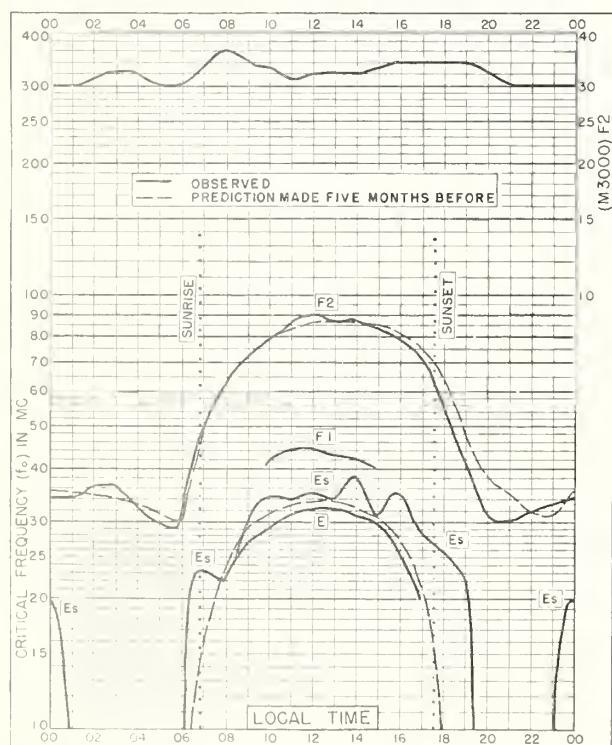


Fig. 23. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO
32.3°N, 106.5°W FEBRUARY 1952

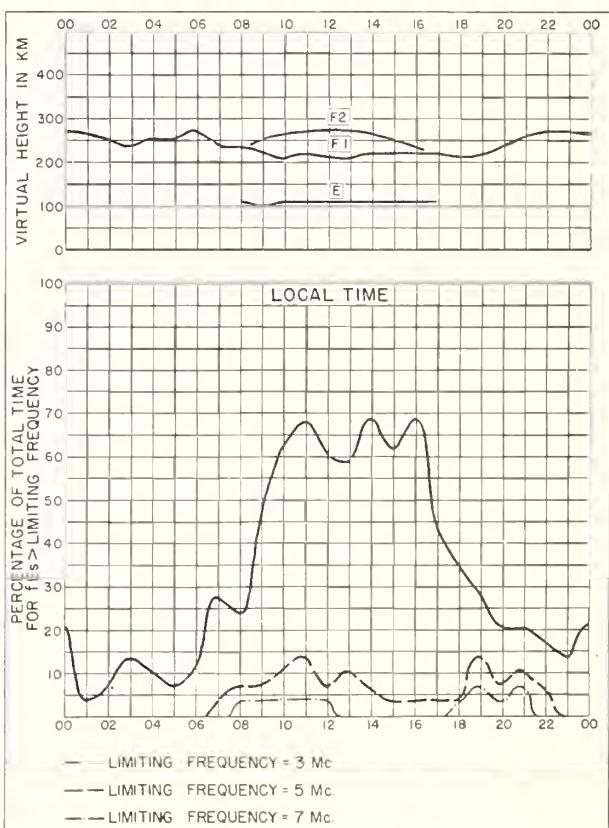


Fig. 24. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO FEBRUARY 1952

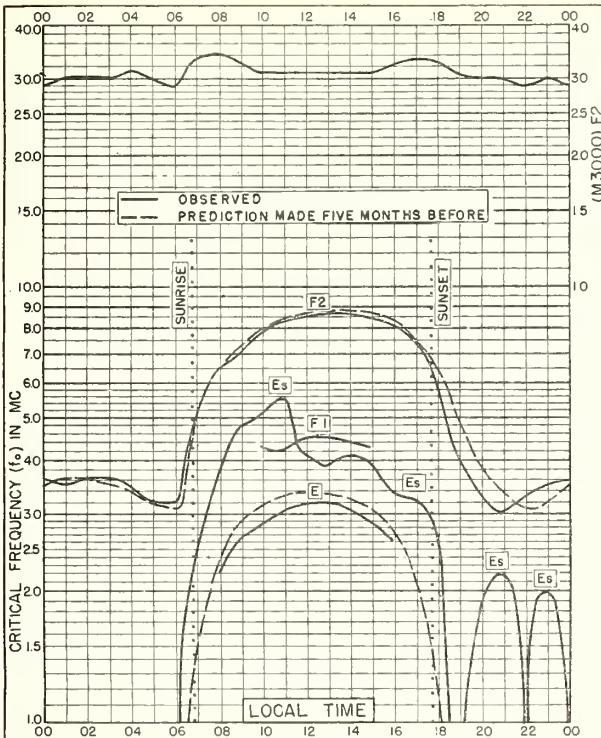


Fig. 25. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA
30.5°N, 91.2°W FEBRUARY 1952

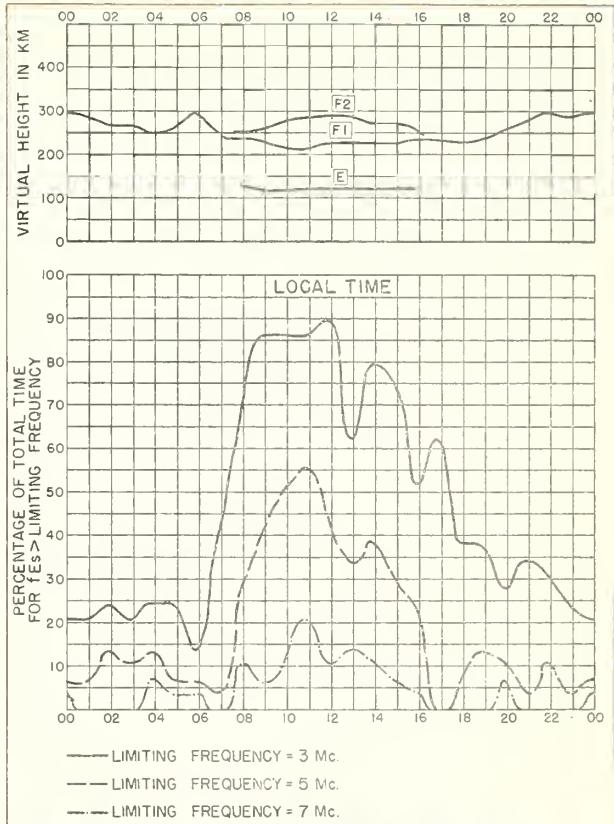


Fig. 26. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA FEBRUARY 1952

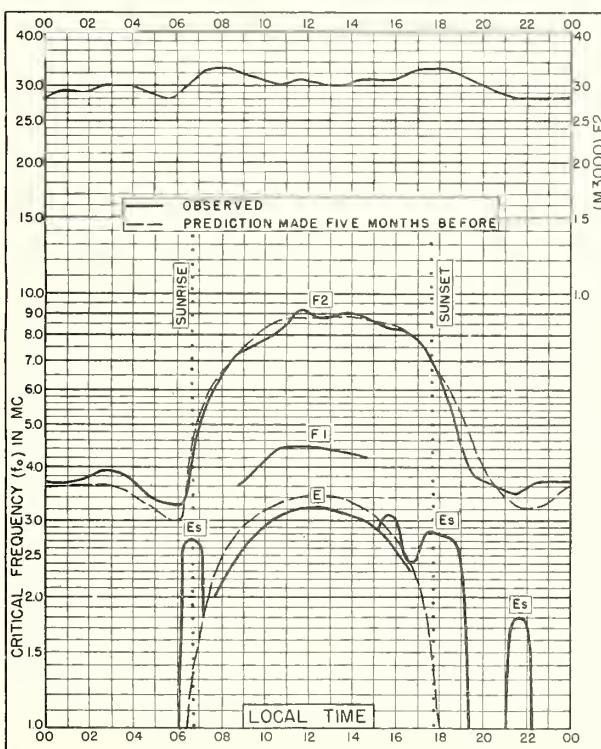


Fig. 27. COCOA, FLORIDA
28.2°N, 80.6°W FEBRUARY 1952

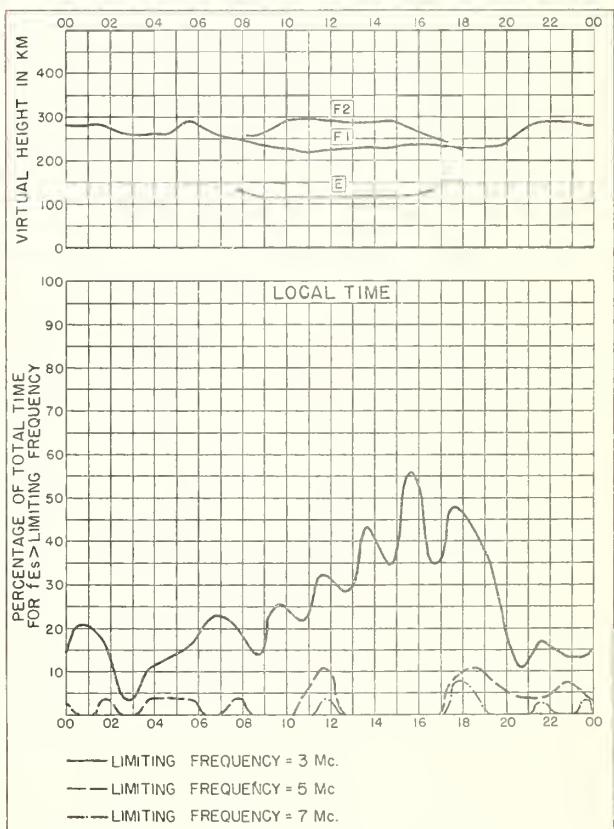


Fig. 28. COCOA, FLORIDA FEBRUARY 1952

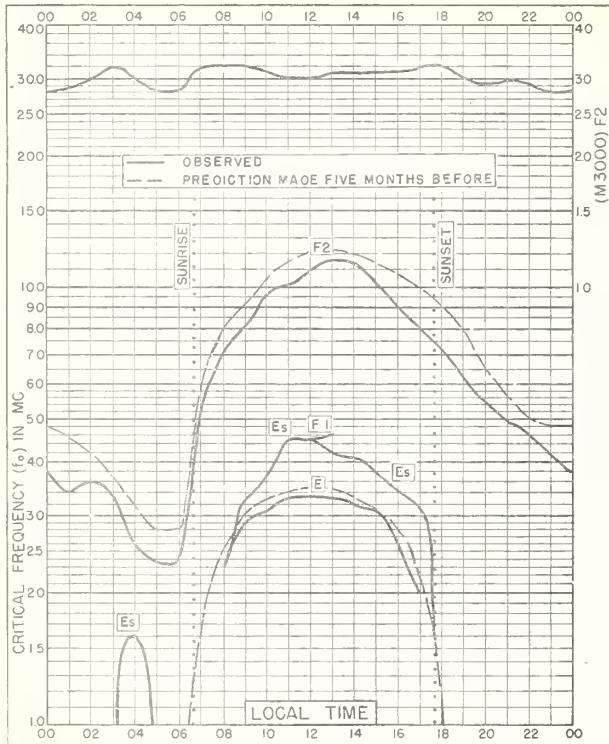


Fig. 29. OKINAWA I.
26.3°N, 127.8°E FEBRUARY 1952

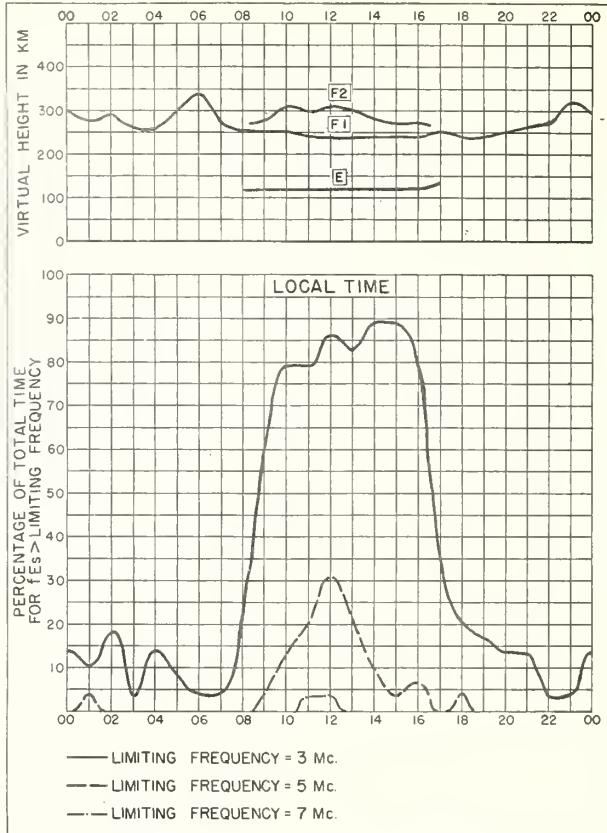


Fig. 30. OKINAWA I. FEBRUARY 1952

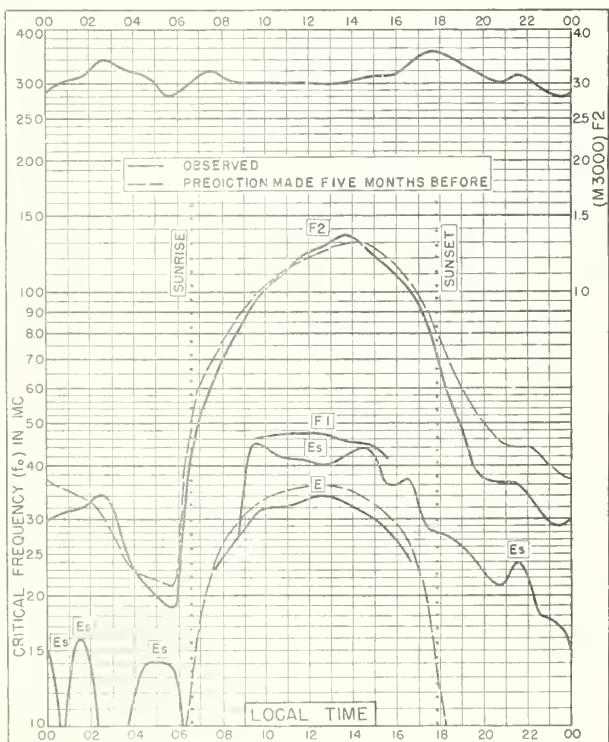


Fig. 31. MAUI, HAWAII
20.8°N, 156.5°W FEBRUARY 1952

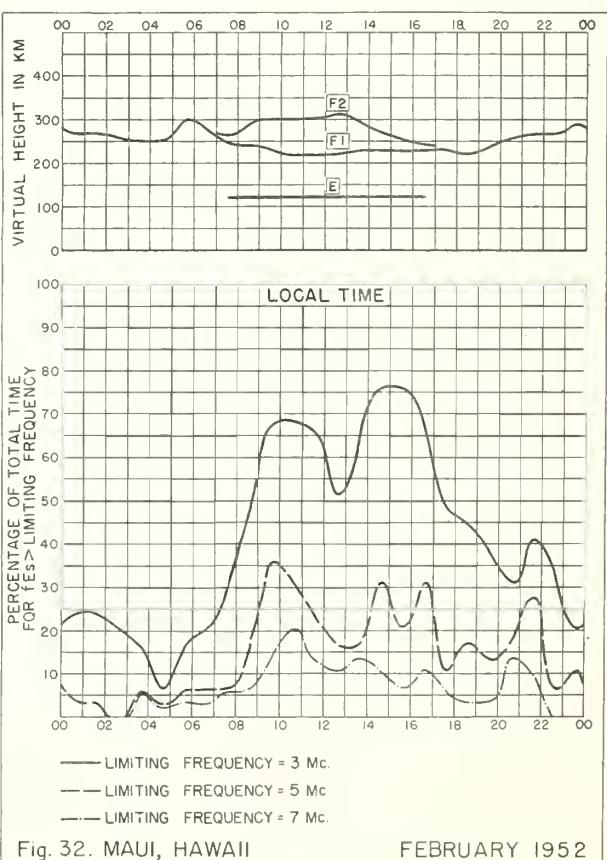


Fig. 32. MAUI, HAWAII FEBRUARY 1952

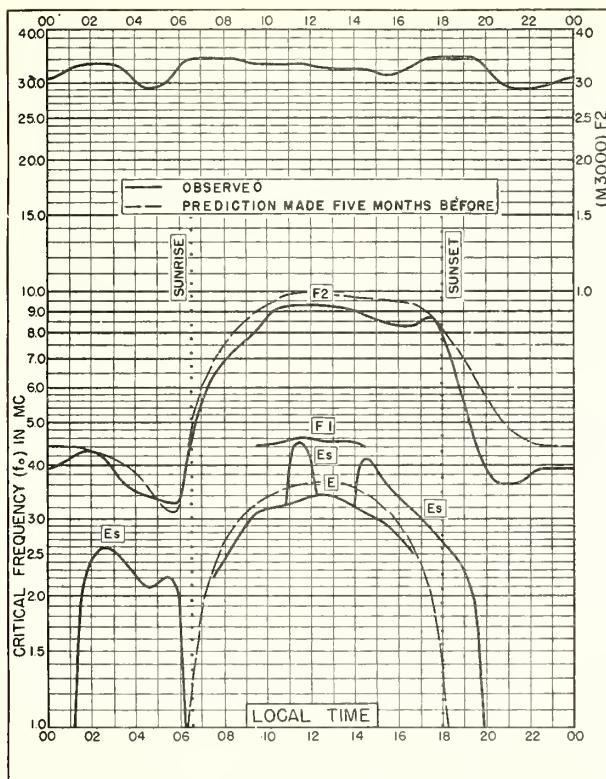


Fig. 33. PUERTO RICO, W. I.
18.5°N, 67.2°W FEBRUARY 1952

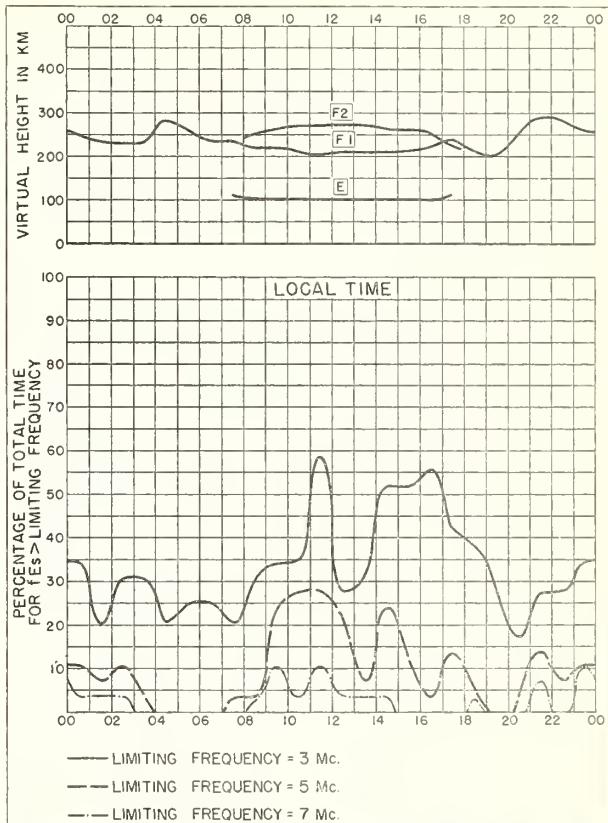


Fig. 34. PUERTO RICO, W. I. FEBRUARY 1952

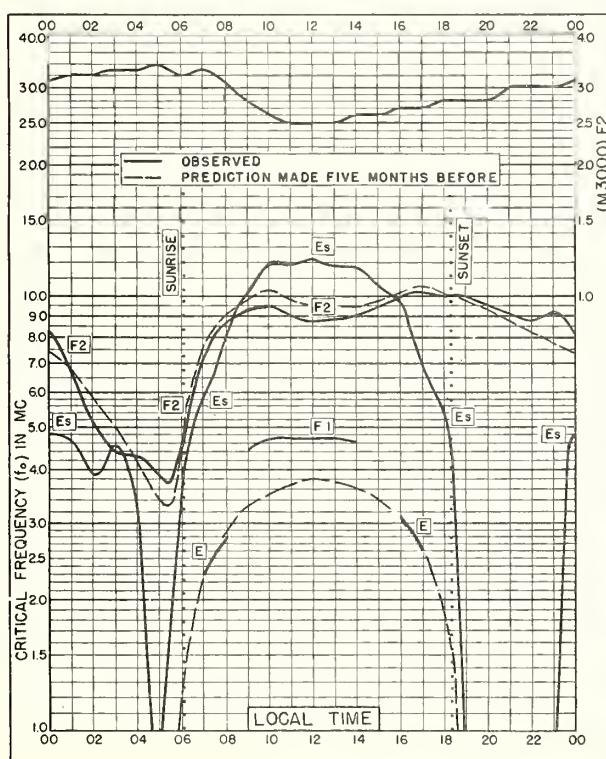


Fig. 35. HUANCAYO, PERU
12.0°S, 75.3°W FEBRUARY 1952

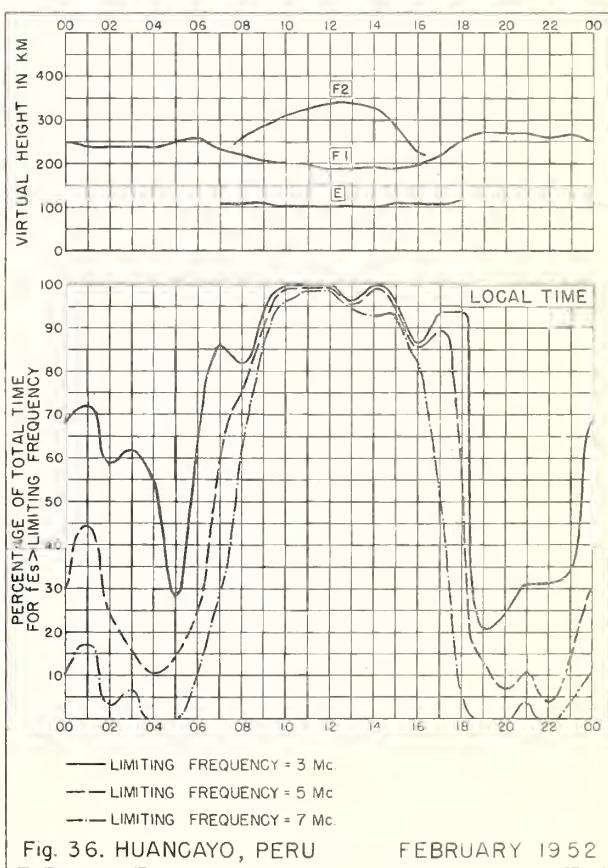


Fig. 36. HUANCAYO, PERU FEBRUARY 1952

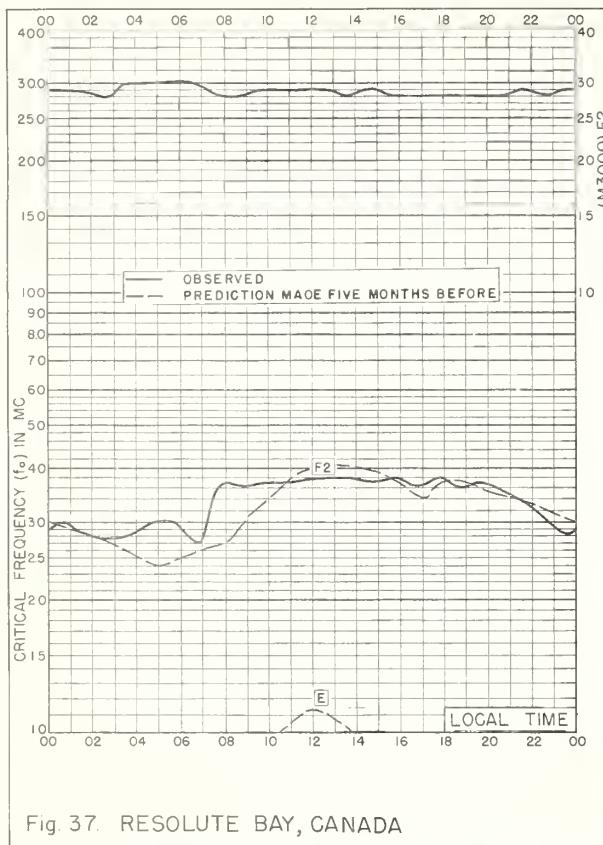


Fig. 37. RESOLUTE BAY, CANADA
74.7°N, 94.9°W - JANUARY 1952

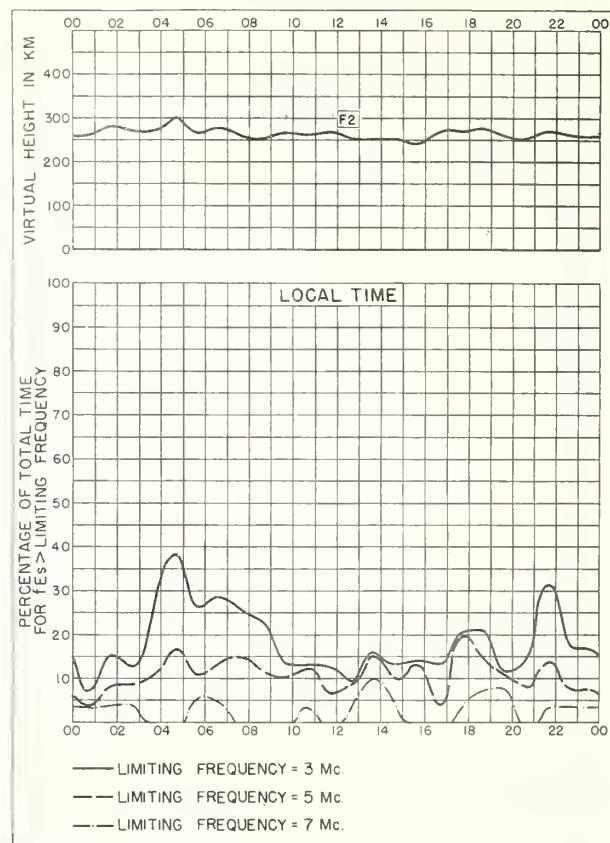


Fig. 38. RESOLUTE BAY, CANADA JANUARY 1952

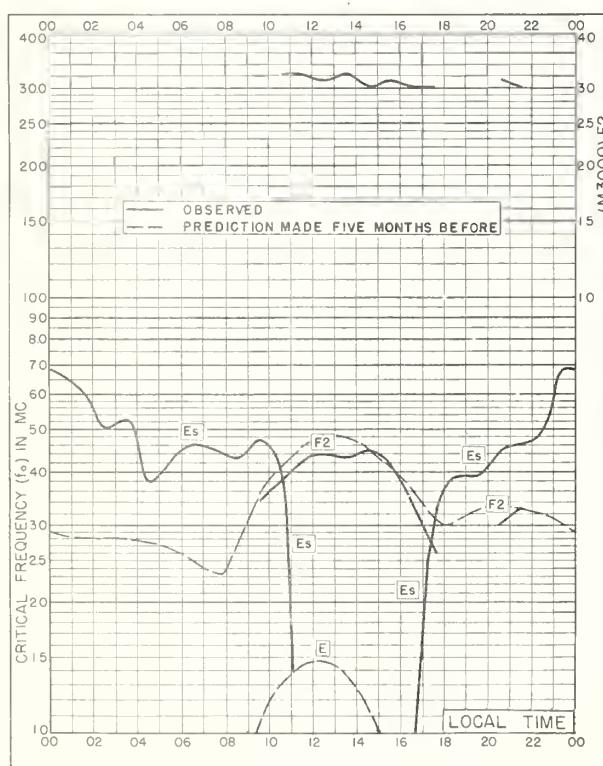


Fig. 39. POINT BARROW, ALASKA
71.3°N, 156.8°W JANUARY 1952

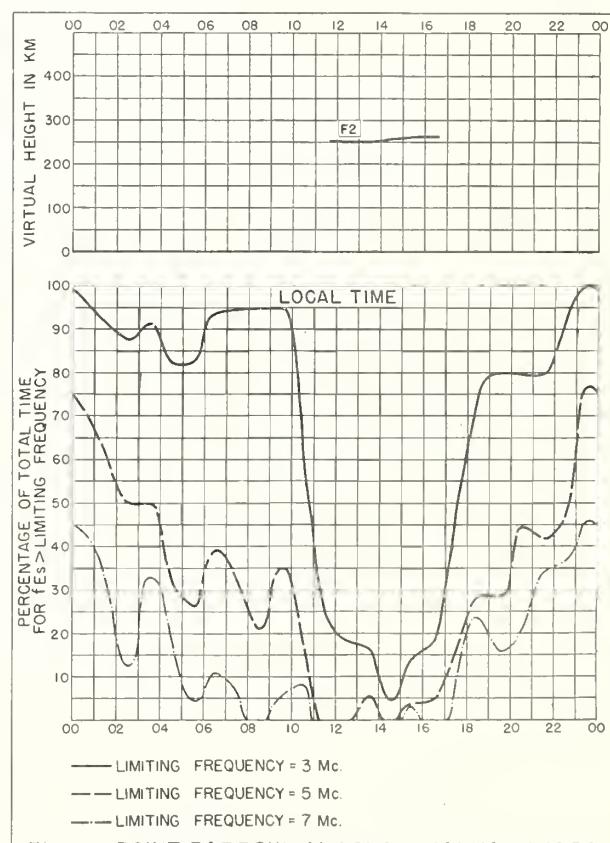
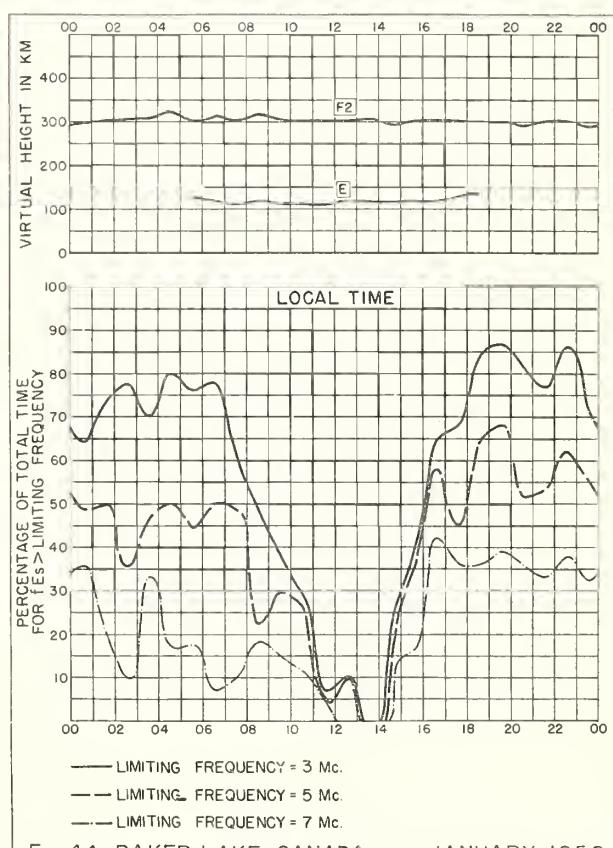
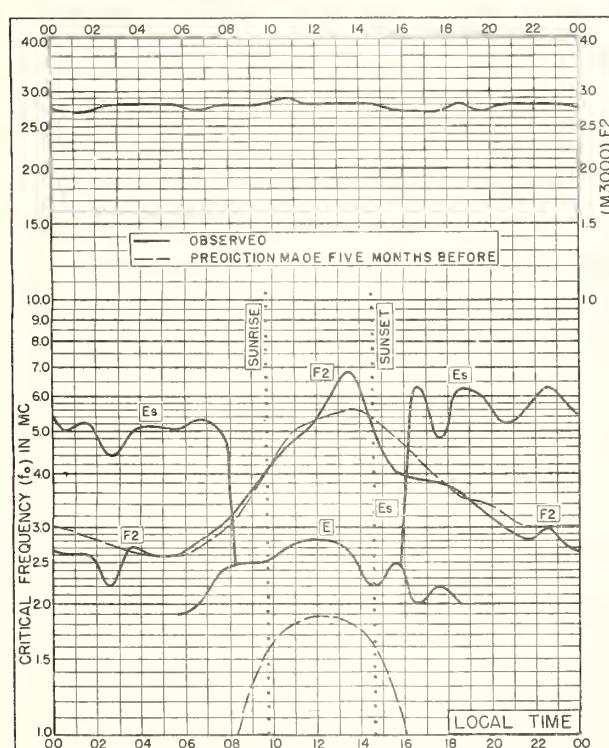
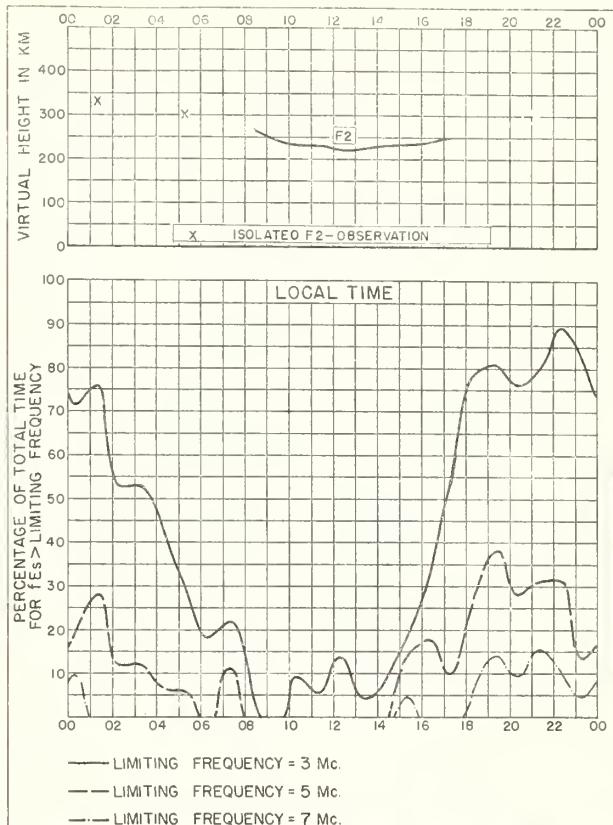
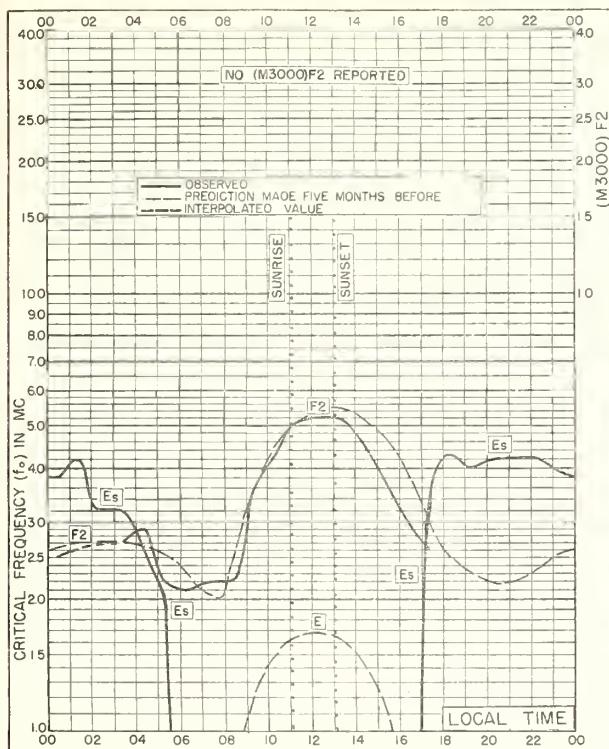
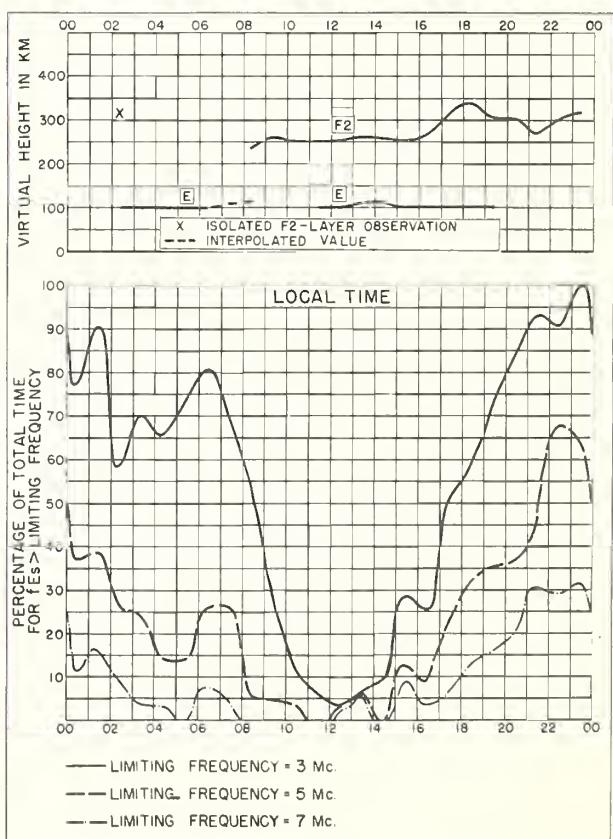
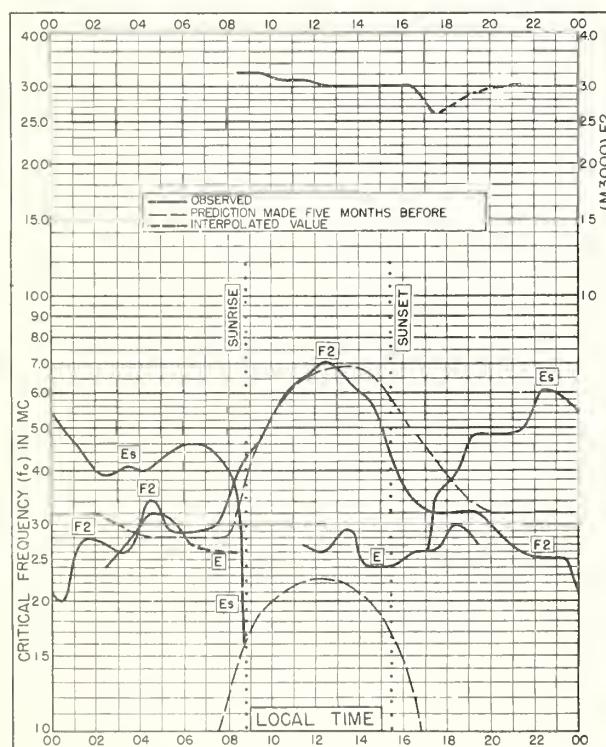
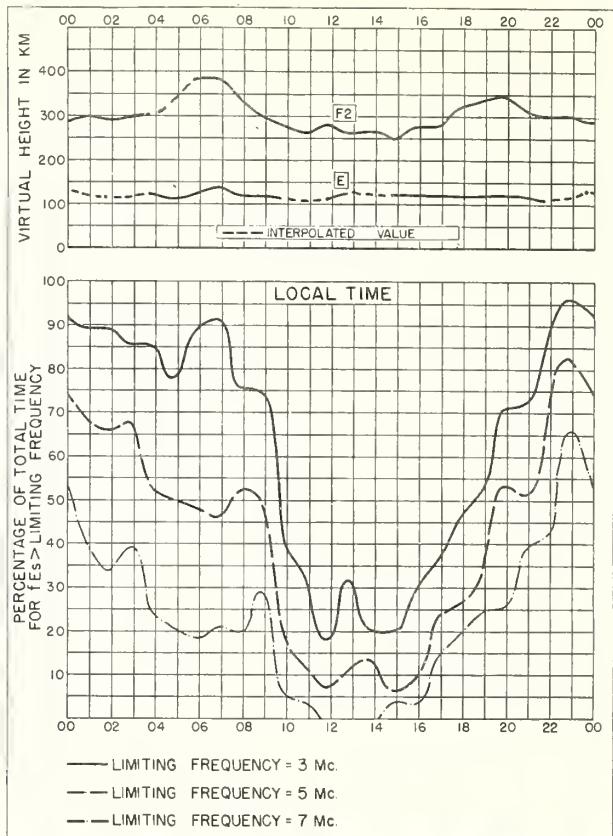
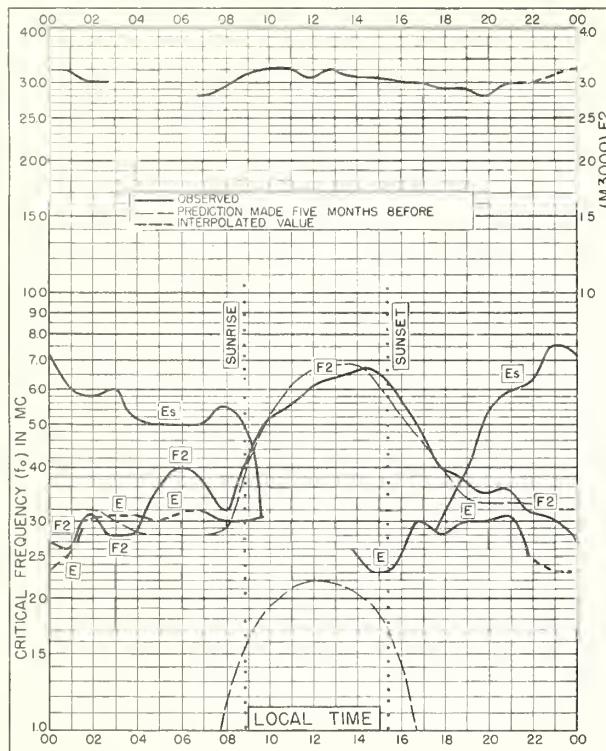


Fig. 40. POINT BARROW, ALASKA JANUARY 1952





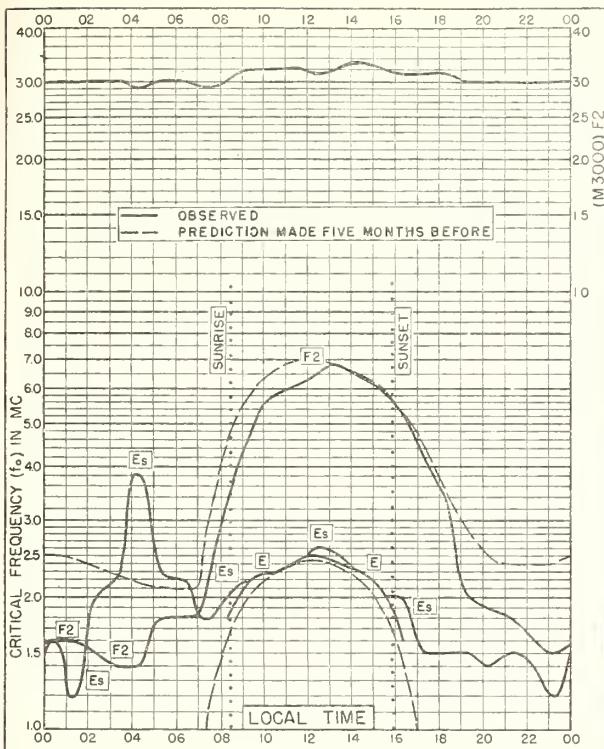


Fig. 49. PRINCE RUPERT, CANADA
54.3°N, 130.3°W JANUARY 1952

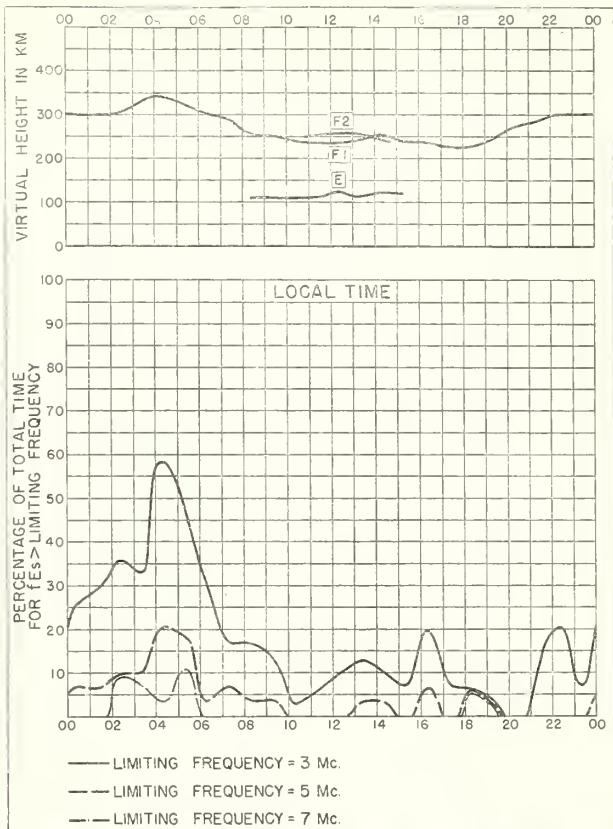


Fig. 50. PRINCE RUPERT, CANADA JANUARY 1952

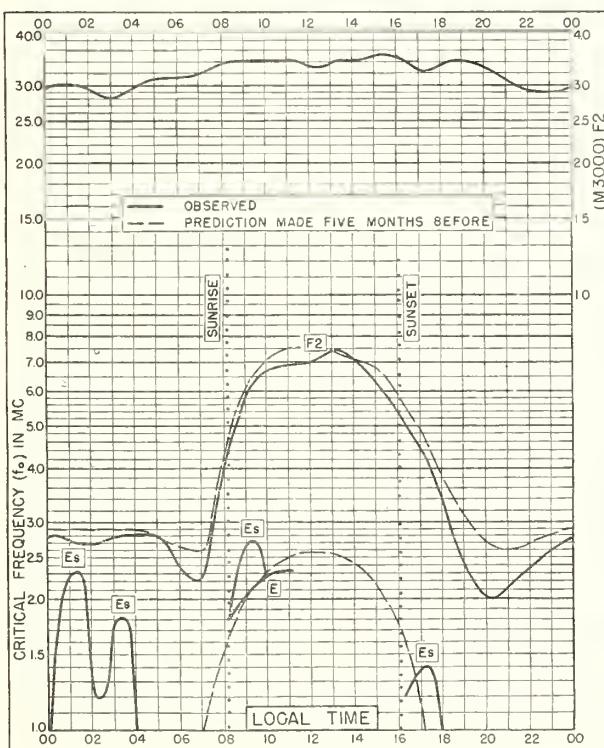


Fig. 51. ADAK, ALASKA
51.9°N, 176.6°W JANUARY 1952

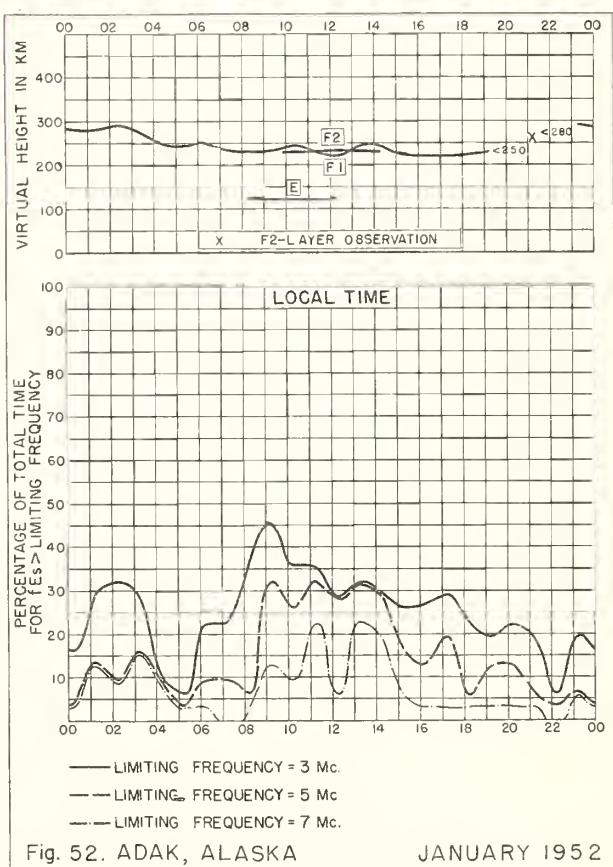


Fig. 52. ADAK, ALASKA JANUARY 1952

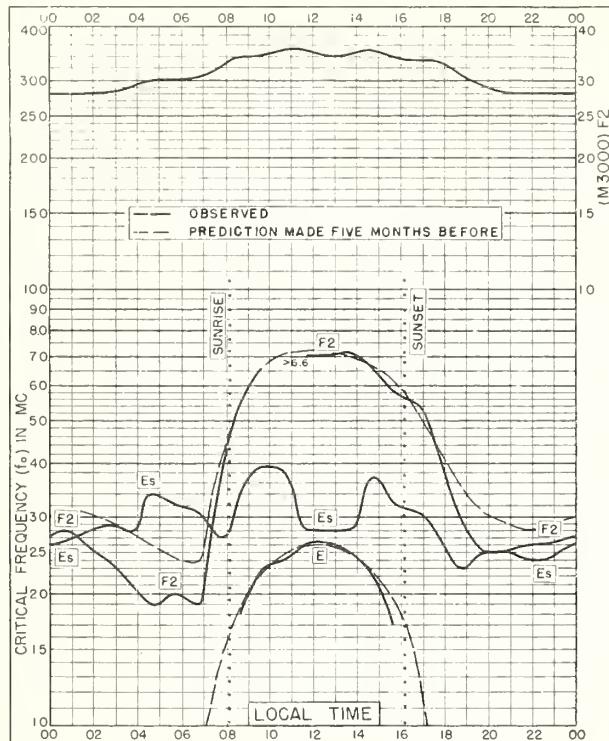


Fig. 53. LINDAU/HARZ, GERMANY
51.6°N, 10.1°E JANUARY 1952

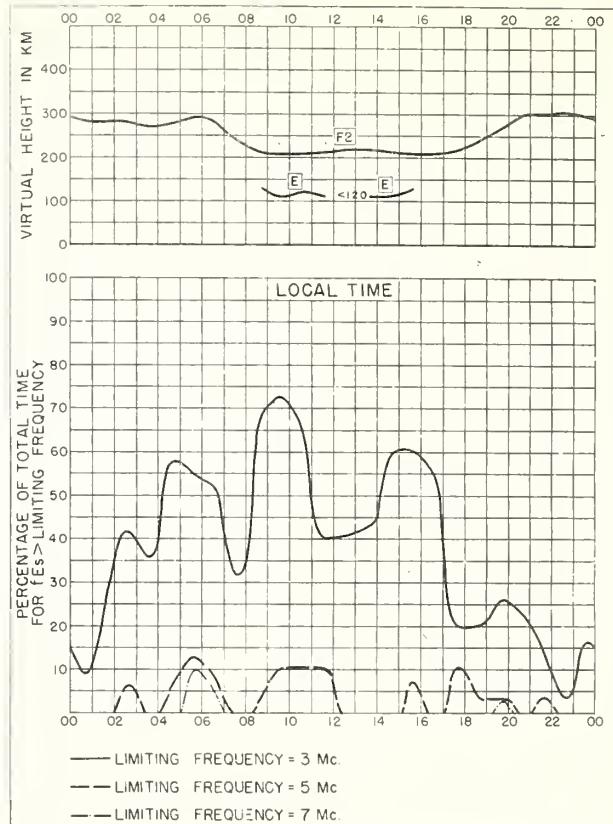


Fig. 54. LINDAU/HARZ, GERMANY JANUARY 1952

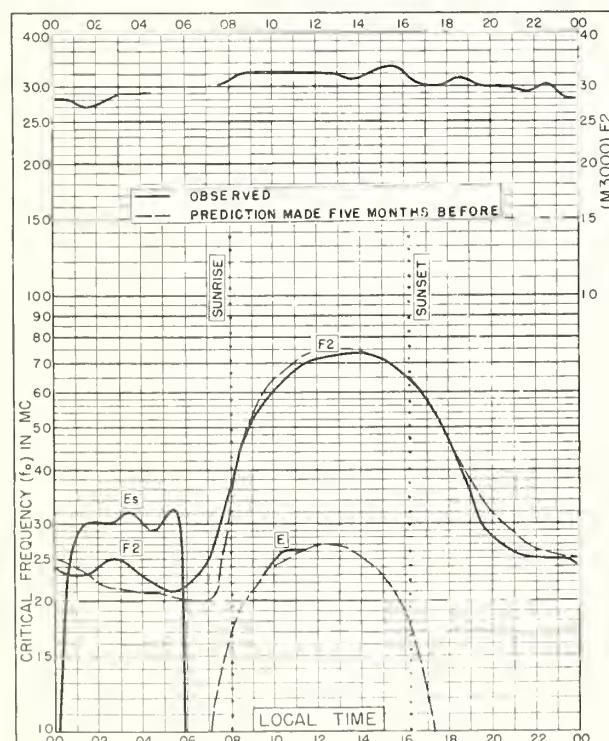


Fig. 55. WINNIPEG, CANADA
49.9°N, 97.4°W JANUARY 1952

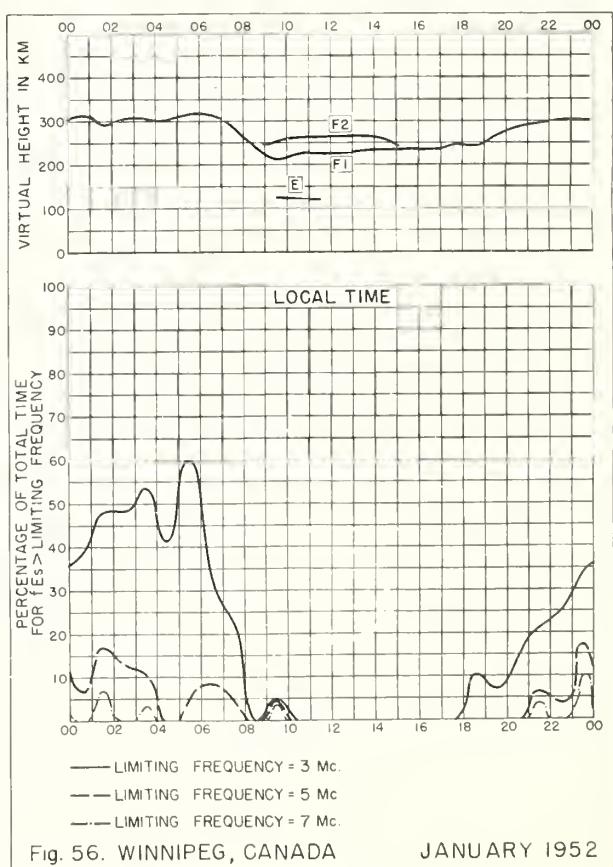
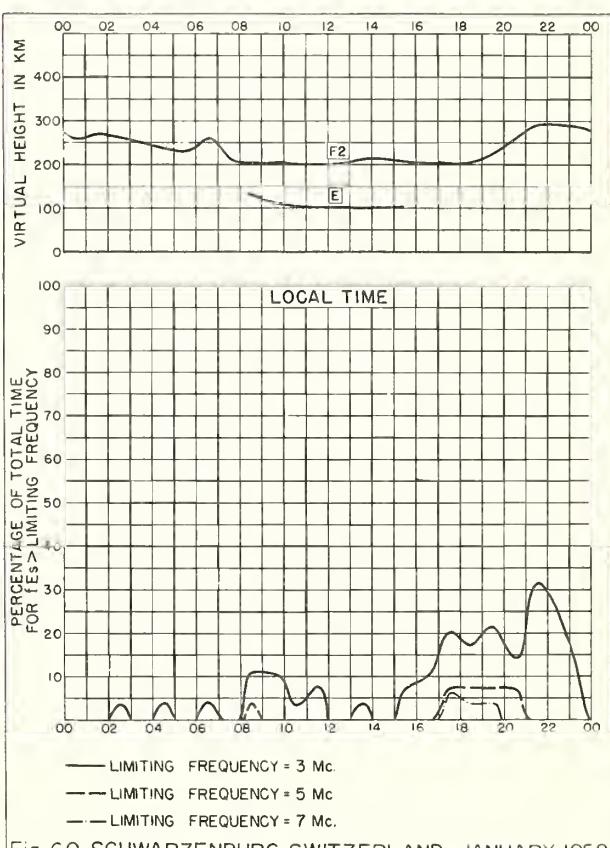
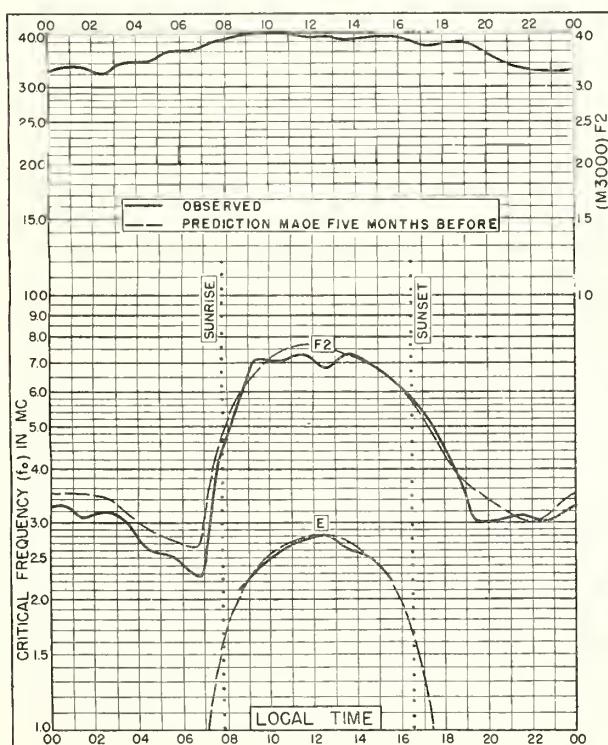
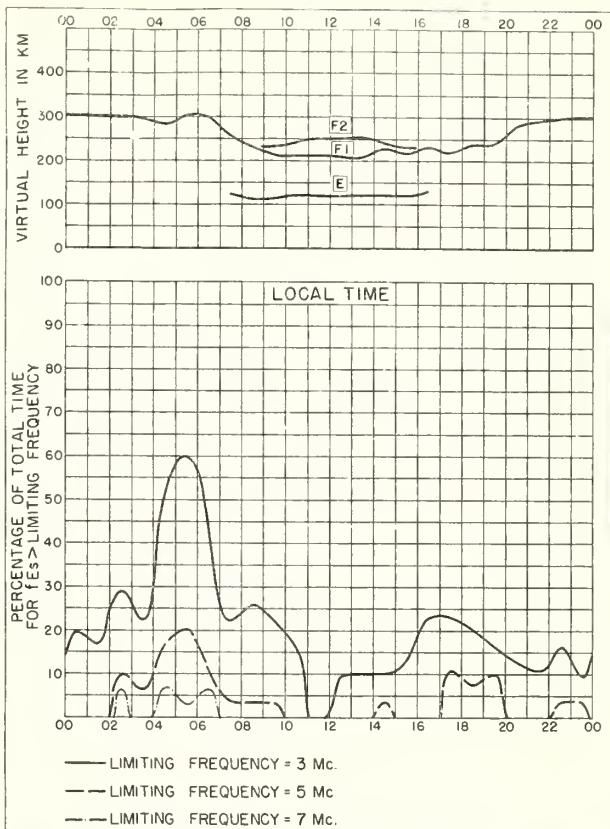
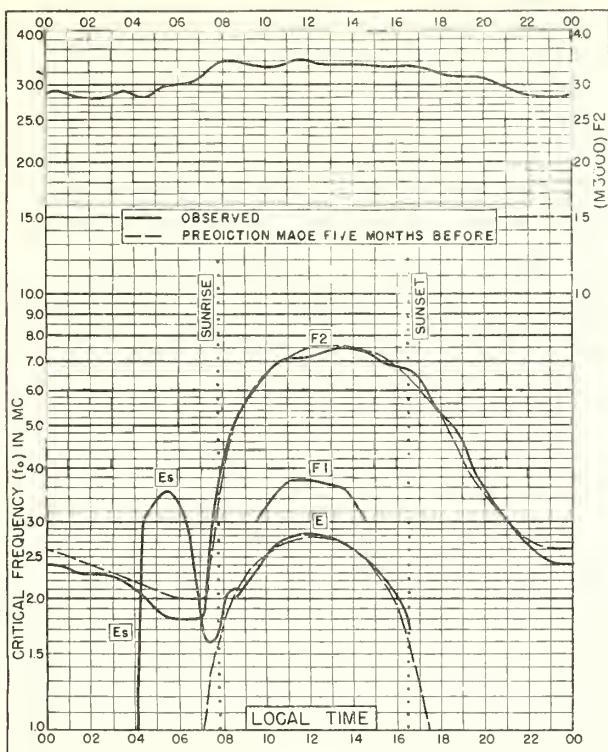


Fig. 56. WINNIPEG, CANADA JANUARY 1952



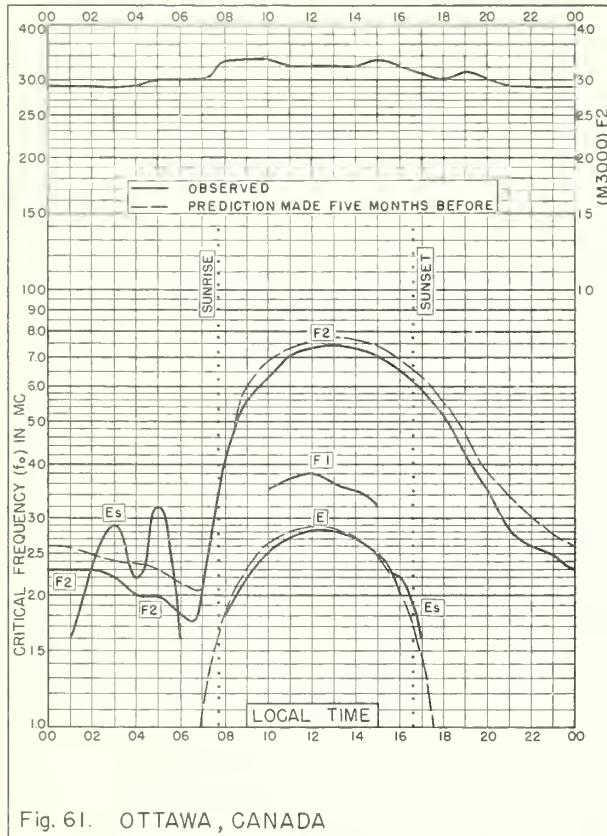


Fig. 61. OTTAWA, CANADA
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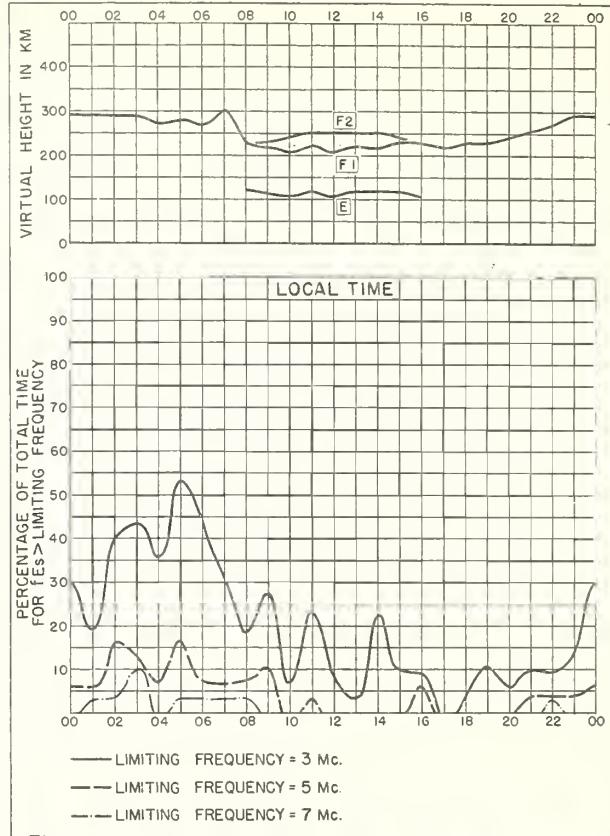


Fig. 62. OTTAWA, CANADA JANUARY 1952

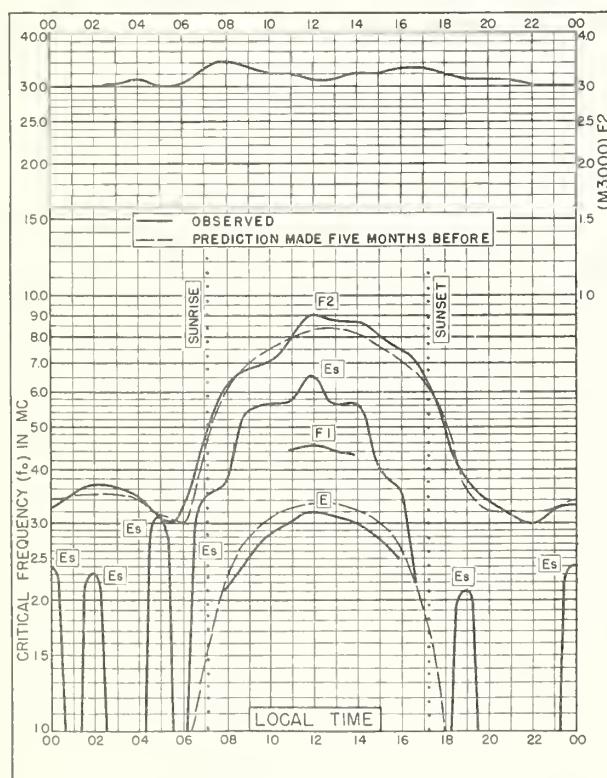


Fig. 63. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA
30.5°N, 91.2°W JANUARY 1952

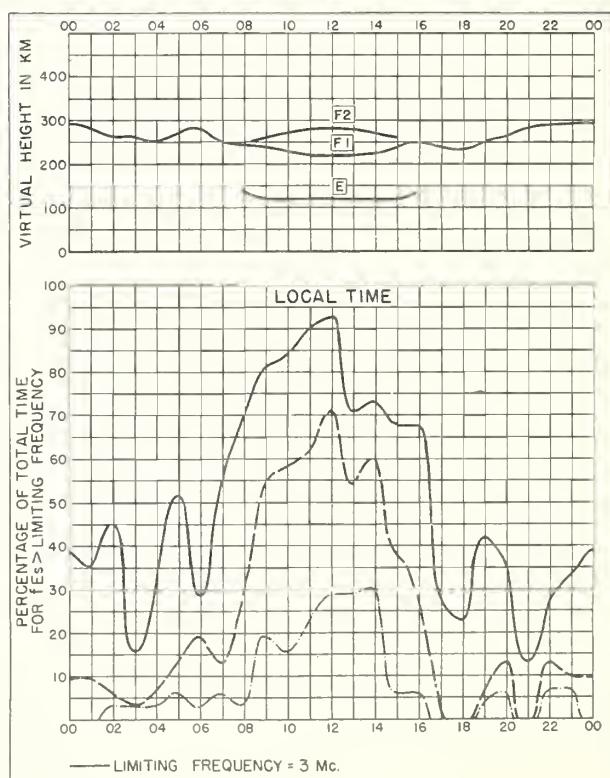


Fig. 64. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA JANUARY 1952

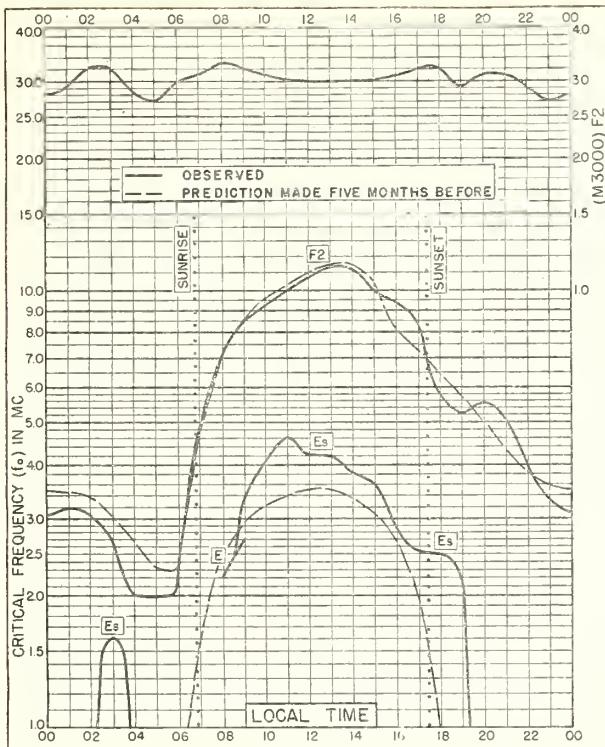


Fig. 65. OKINAWA I.

26. 3°N, 127. 8°E

JANUARY 1952

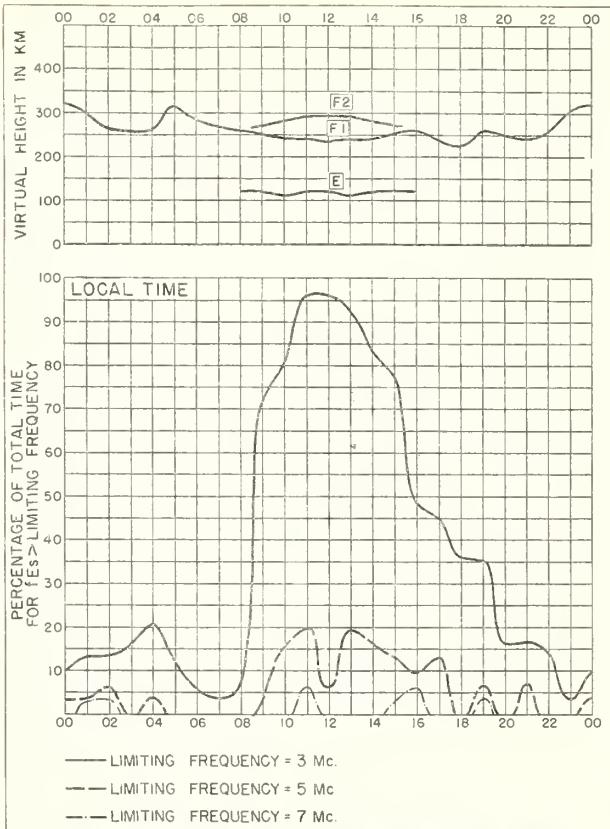


Fig. 66. OKINAWA I.

JANUARY 1952

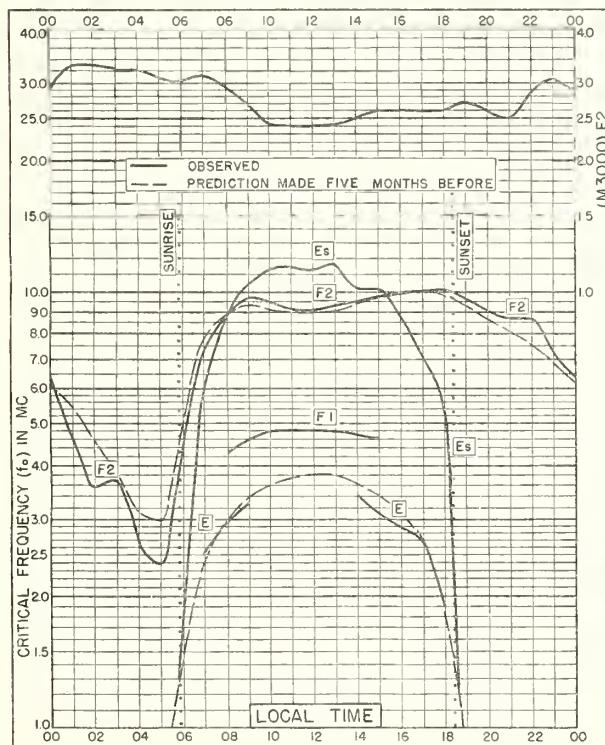


Fig. 67. HUANCAYO, PERU

12. 0°S, 75. 3°W

JANUARY 1952

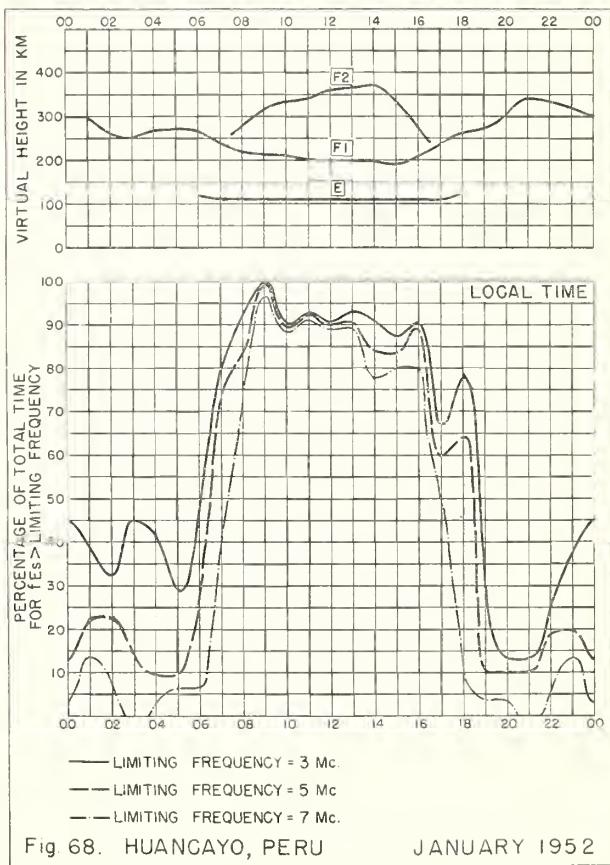


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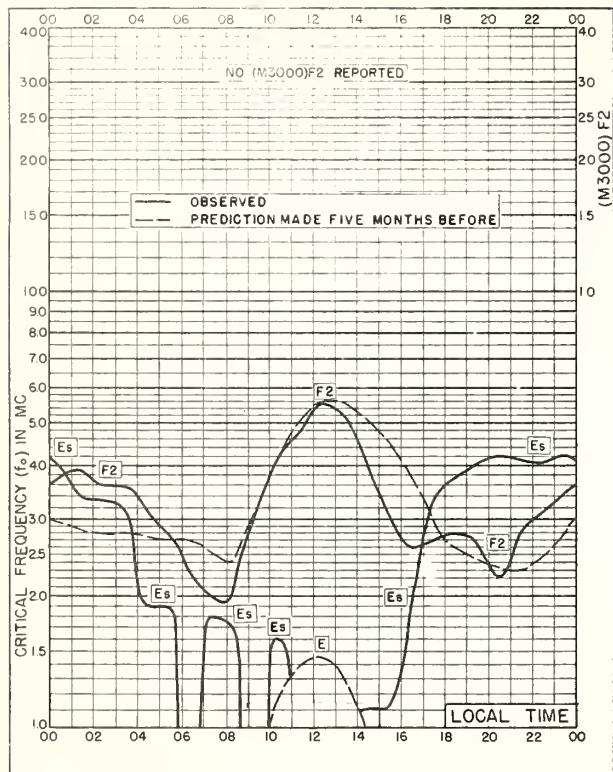


Fig. 69. KIRUNA, SWEDEN
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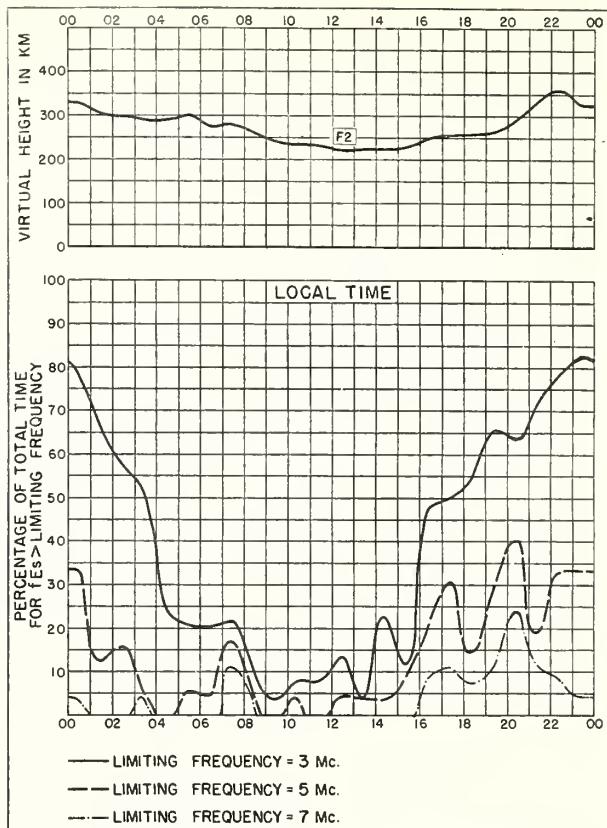


Fig. 70. KIRUNA, SWEDEN DECEMBER 1951

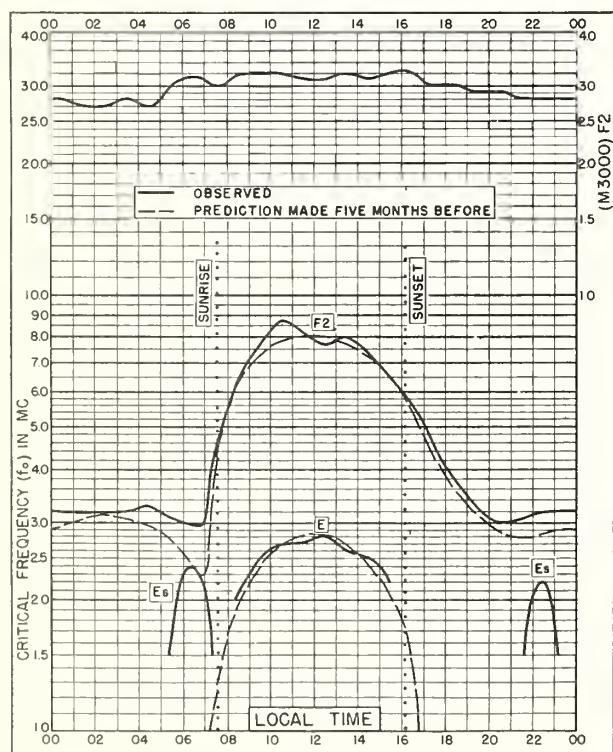


Fig. 71. WAKKANAI, JAPAN
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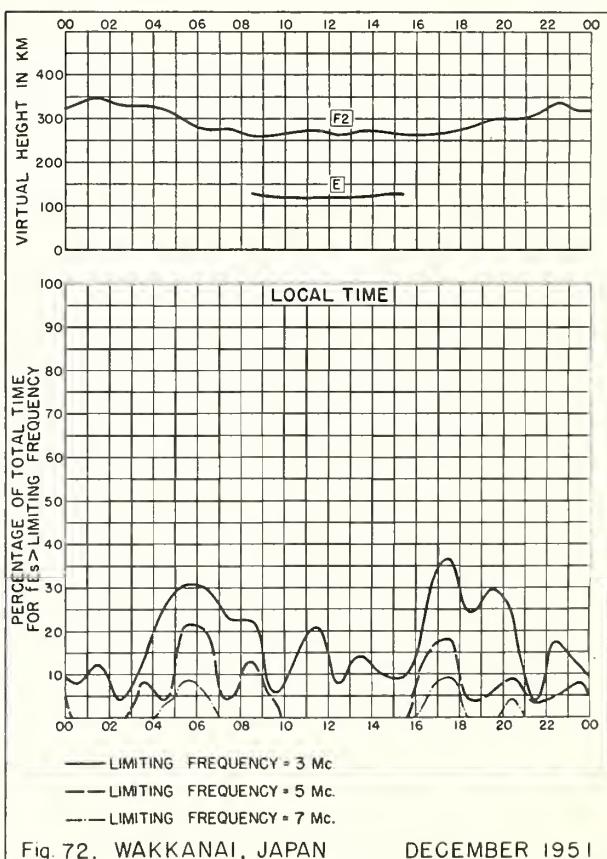


Fig. 72. WAKKANAI, JAPAN DECEMBER 1951

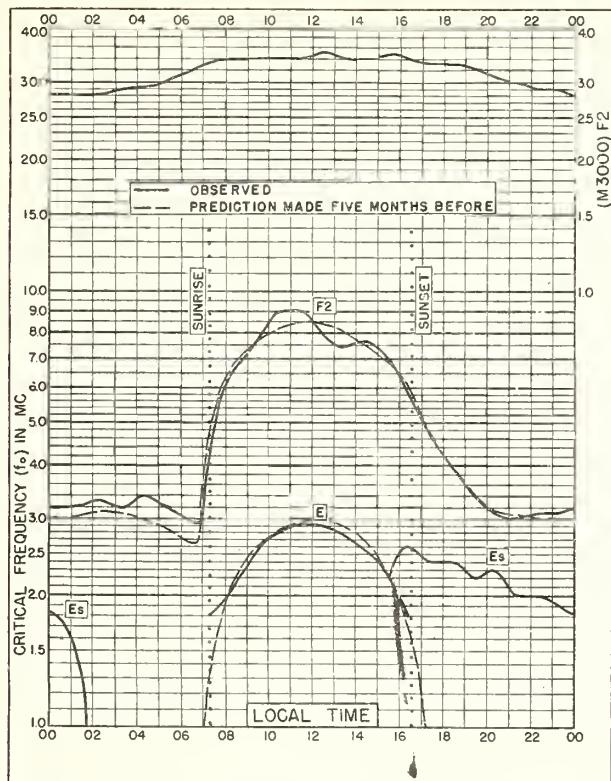


Fig. 73. AKITA, JAPAN

39.7°N, 140.1°E

DECEMBER 1951

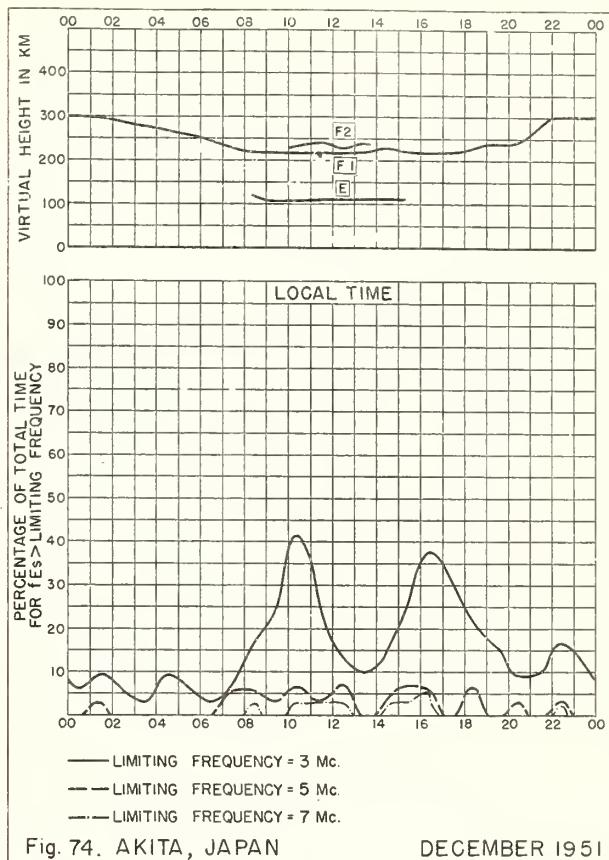


Fig. 74. AKITA, JAPAN

DECEMBER 1951

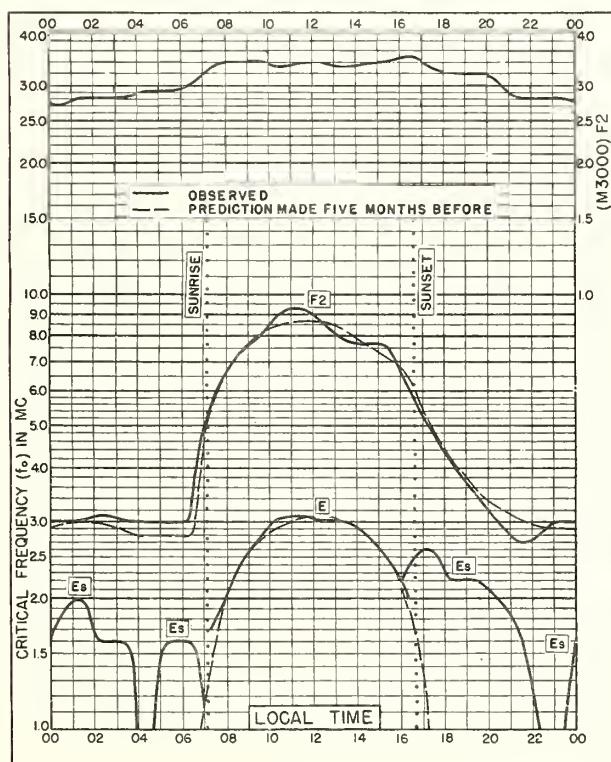


Fig. 75. TOKYO, JAPAN

35.7°N, 139.5°E

DECEMBER 1951

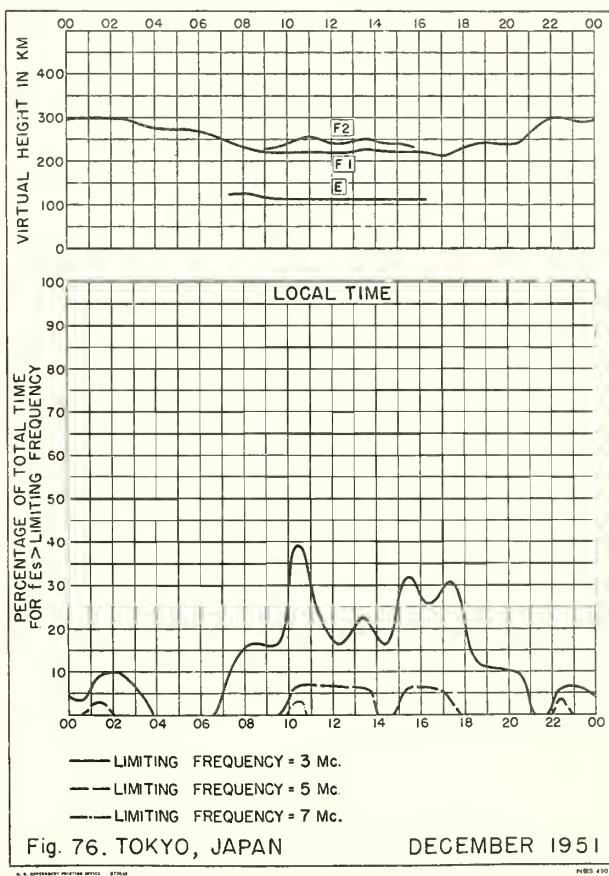
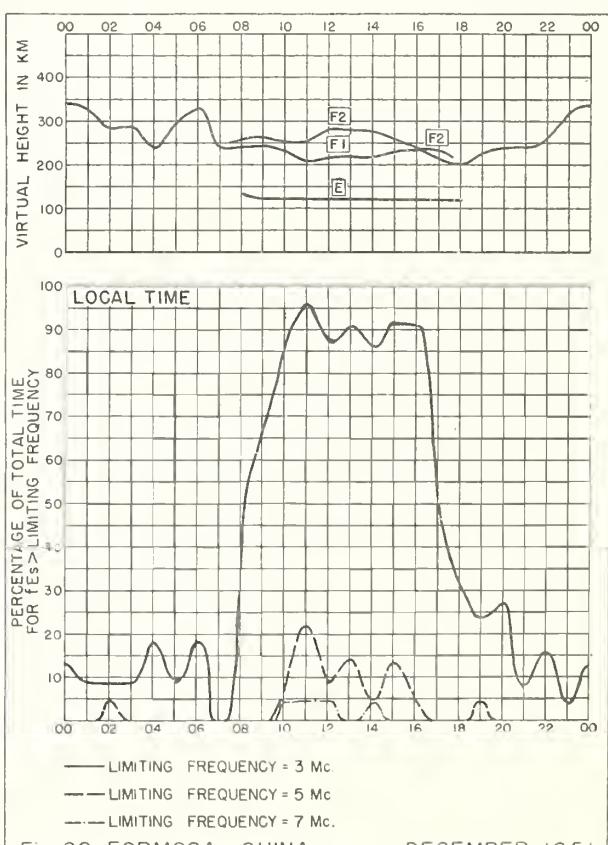
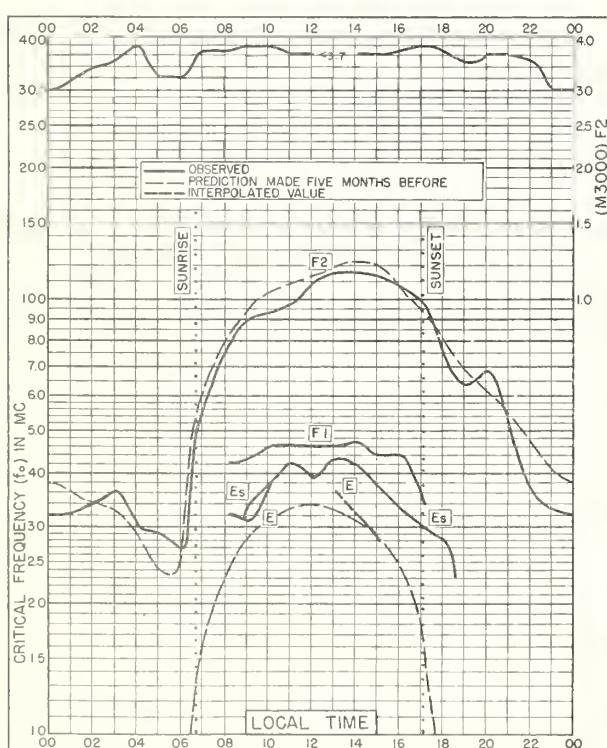
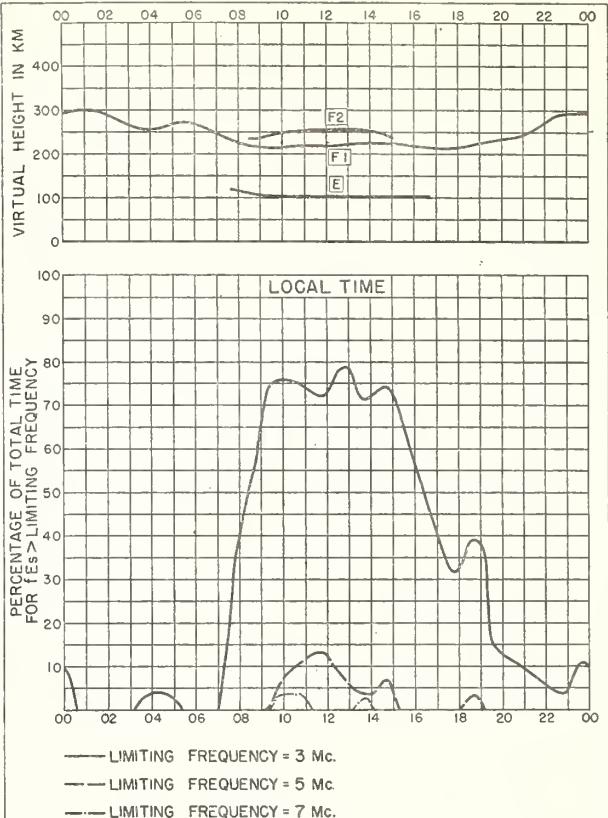
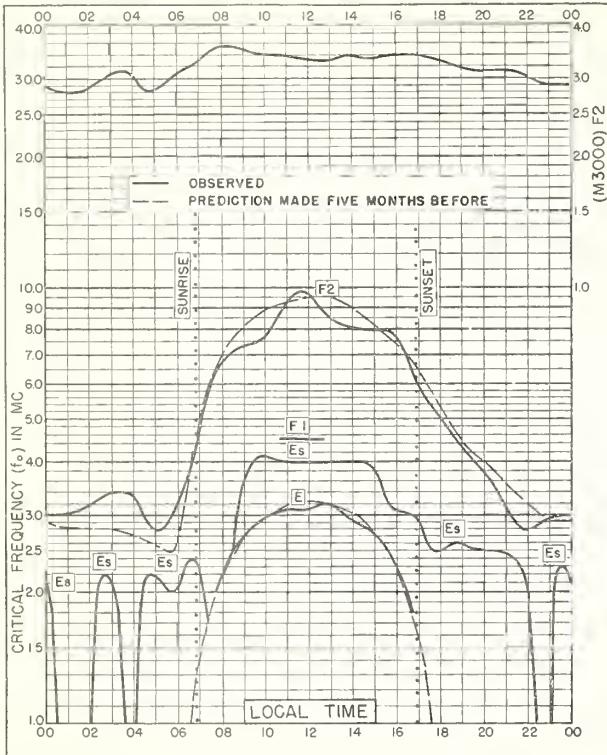


Fig. 76. TOKYO, JAPAN

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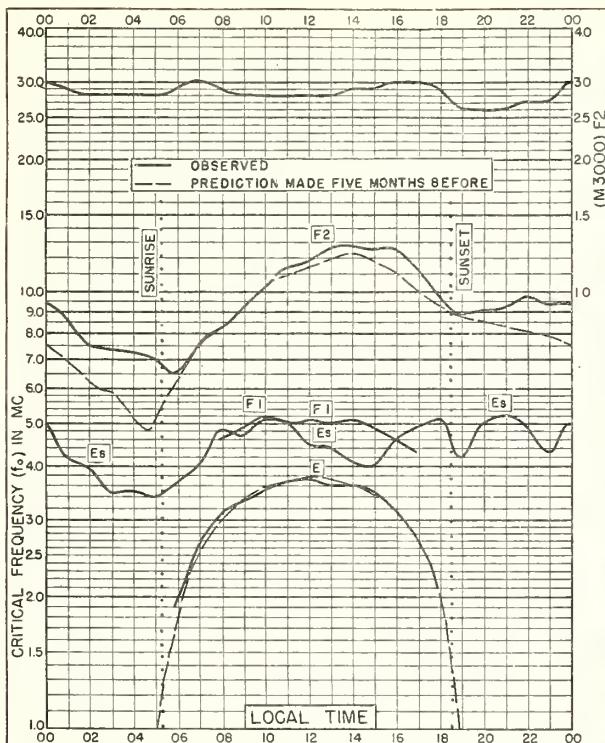


Fig. 81. RAROTONGA I.
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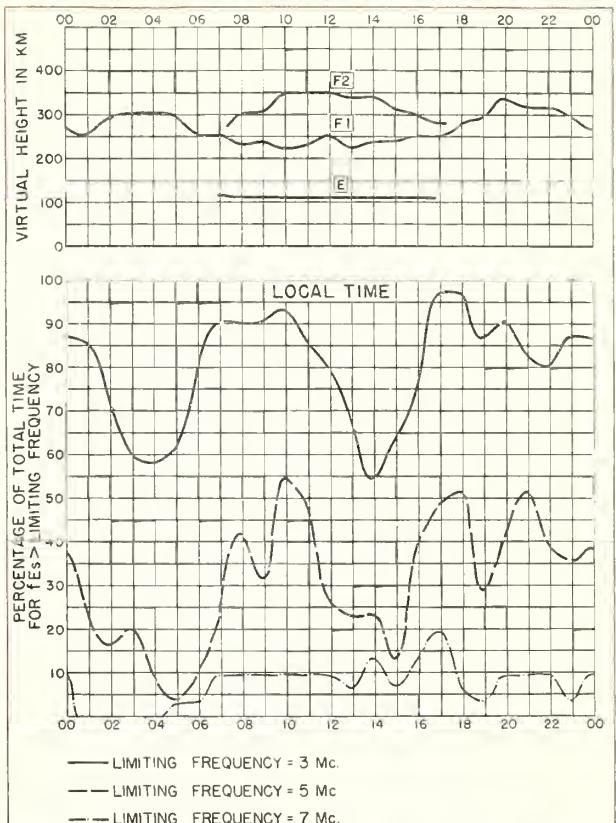


Fig. 82. RAROTONGA I. DECEMBER 1951

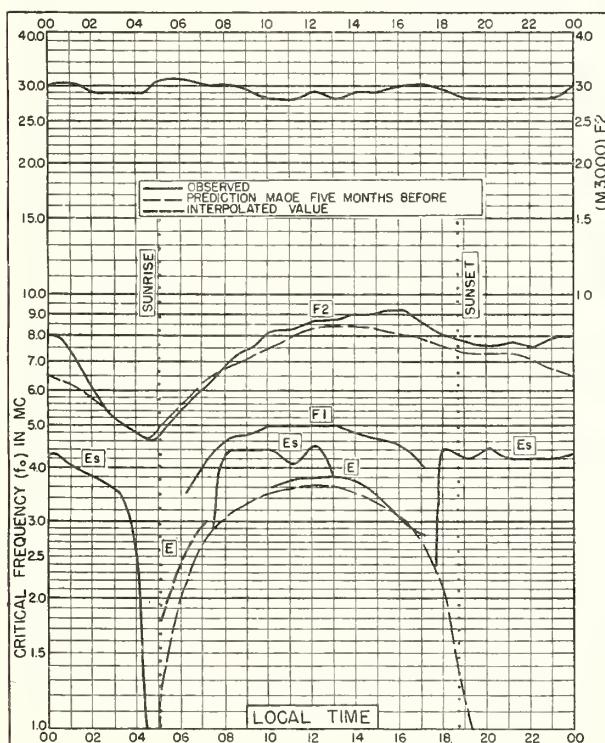


Fig. 83. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA
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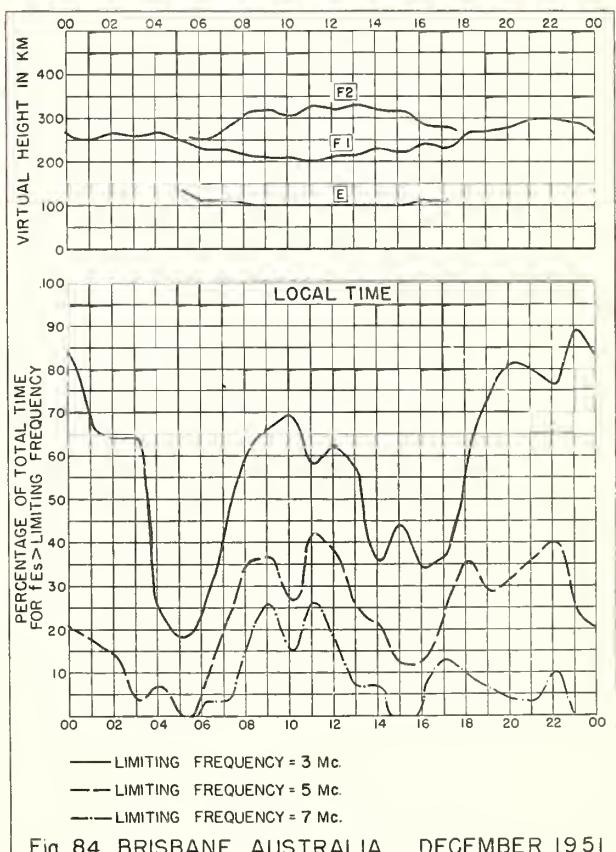
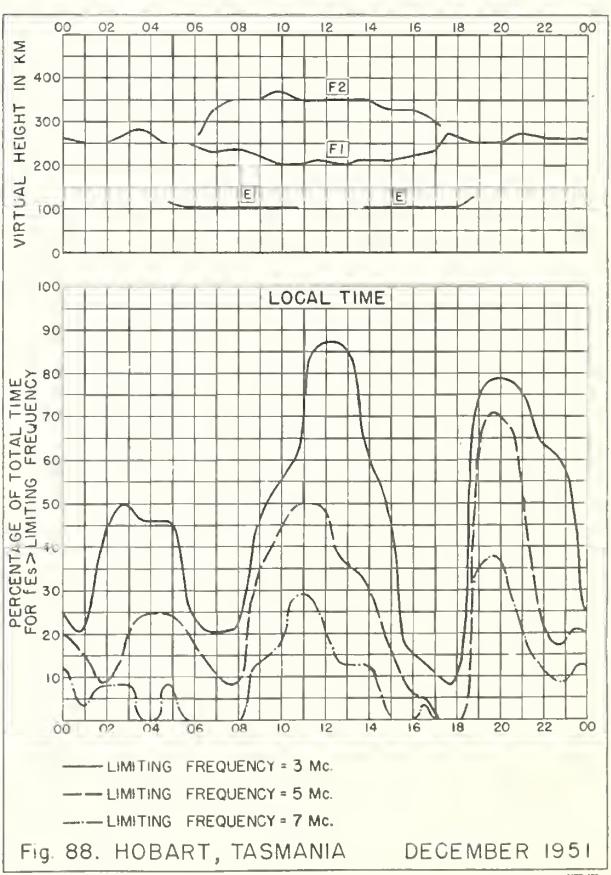
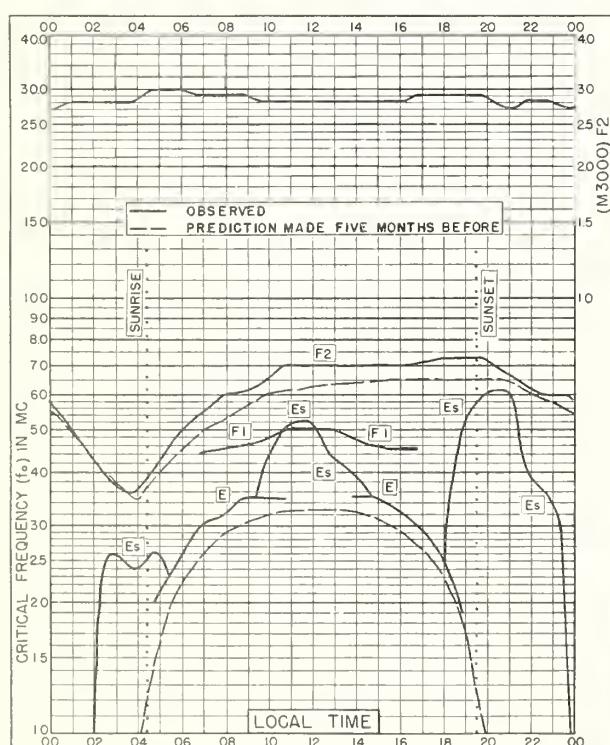
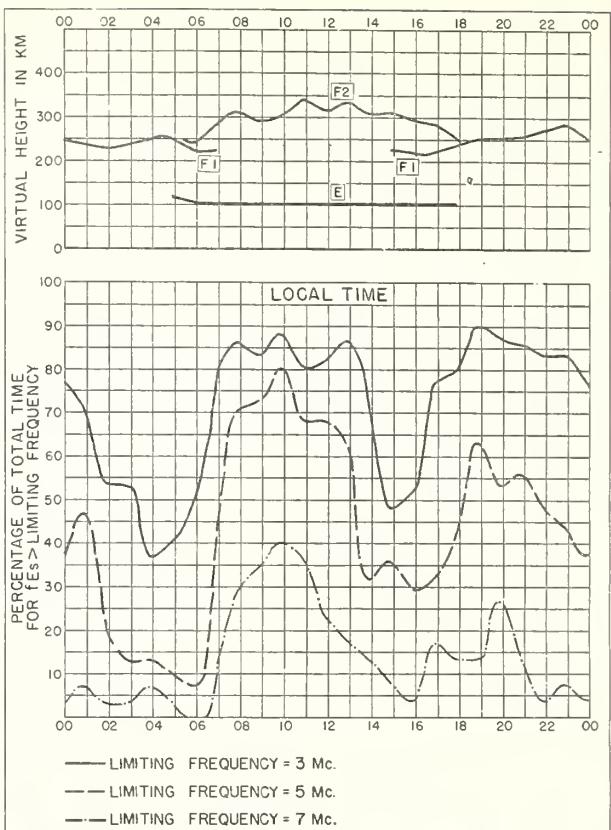
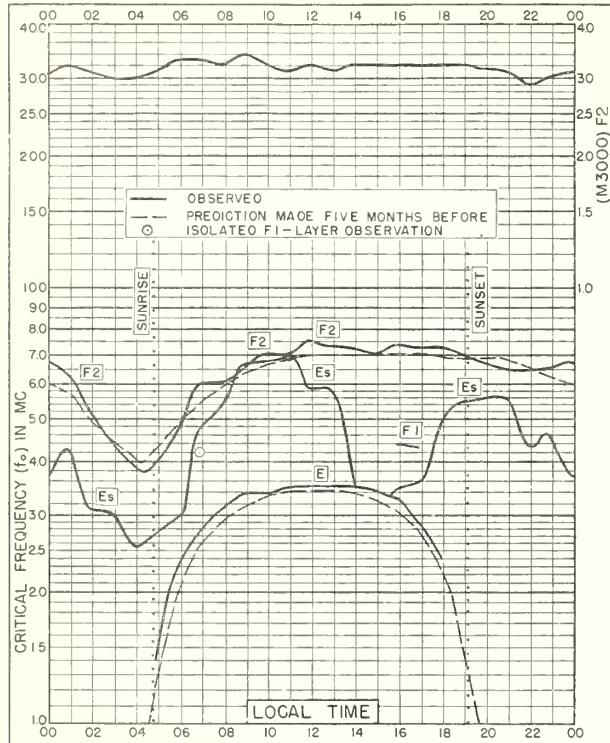


Fig. 84. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA DECEMBER 1951



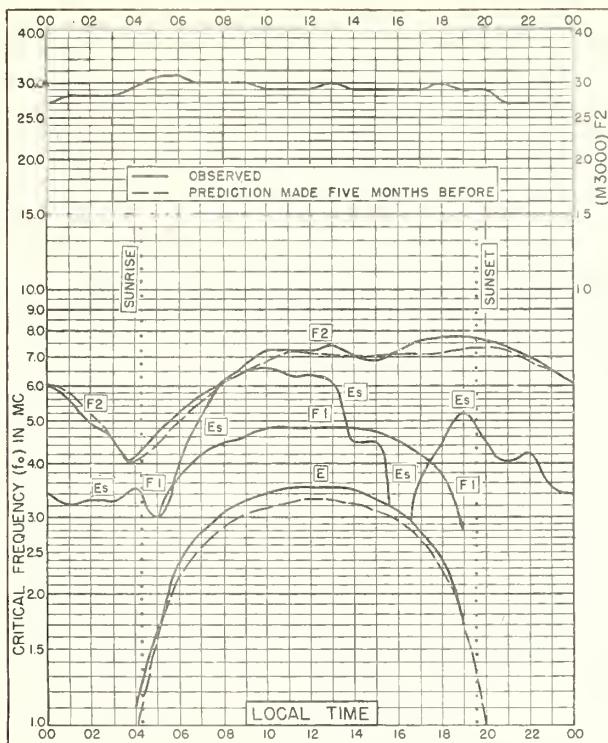


Fig. 89. CHRISTCHURCH, N.Z.
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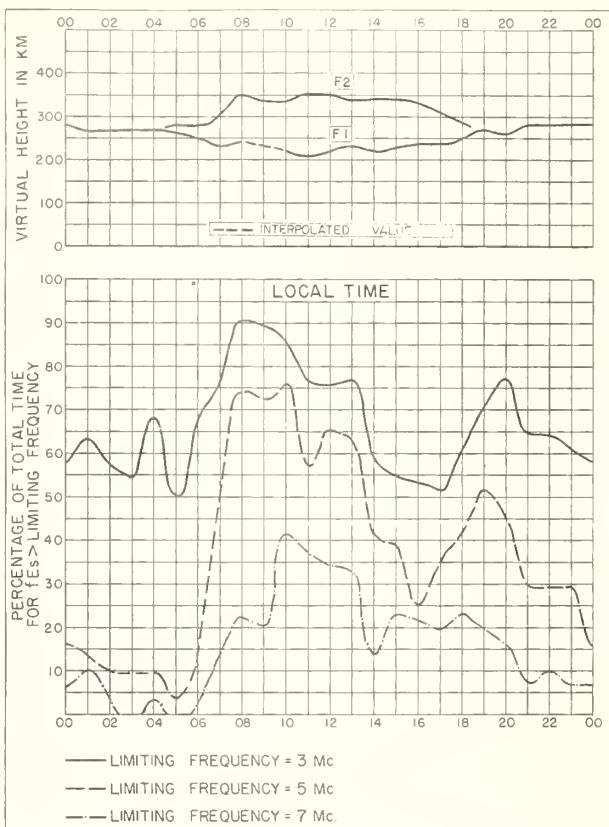


Fig. 90. CHRISTCHURCH, N.Z. DECEMBER 1951

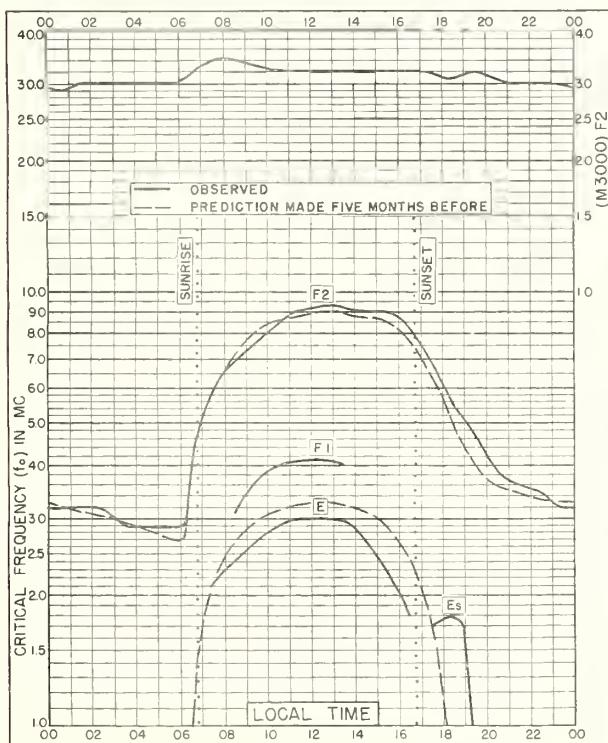


Fig. 91. BATAVIA, OHIO
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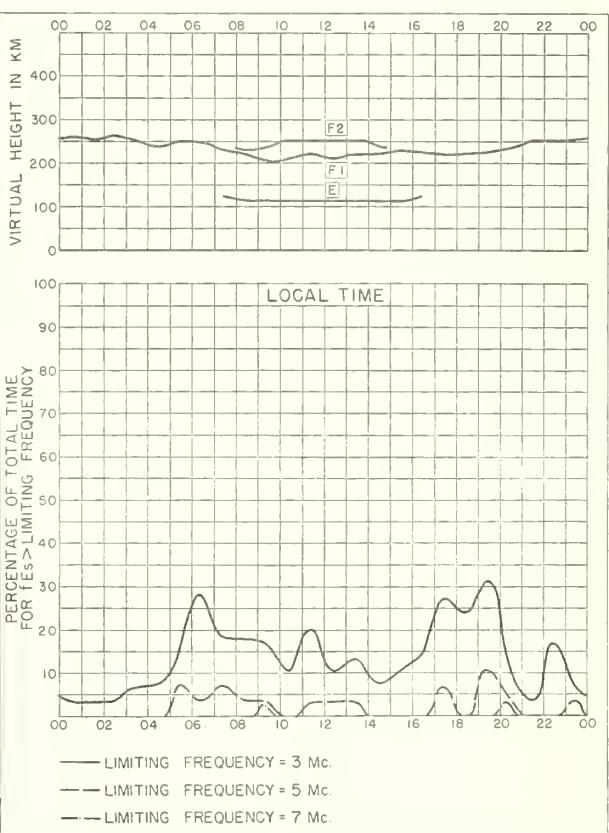


Fig. 92. BATAVIA, OHIO NOVEMBER 1951

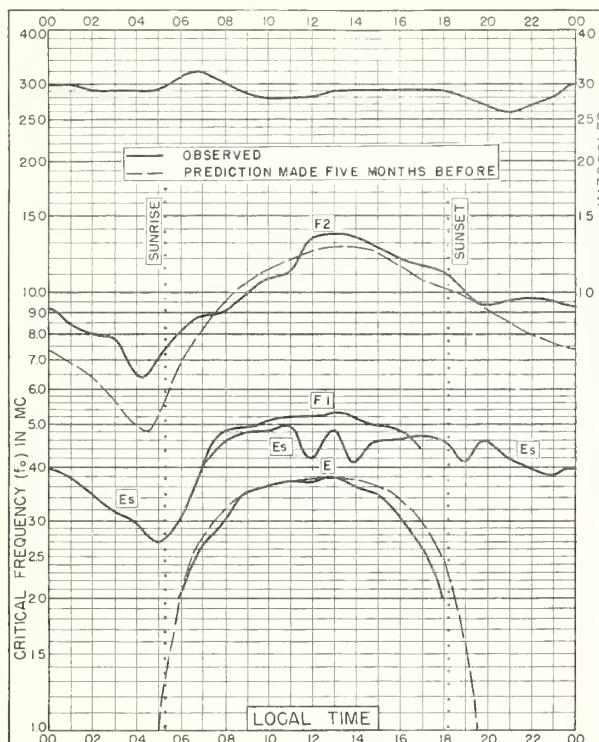


Fig. 93. RAROTONGA I.
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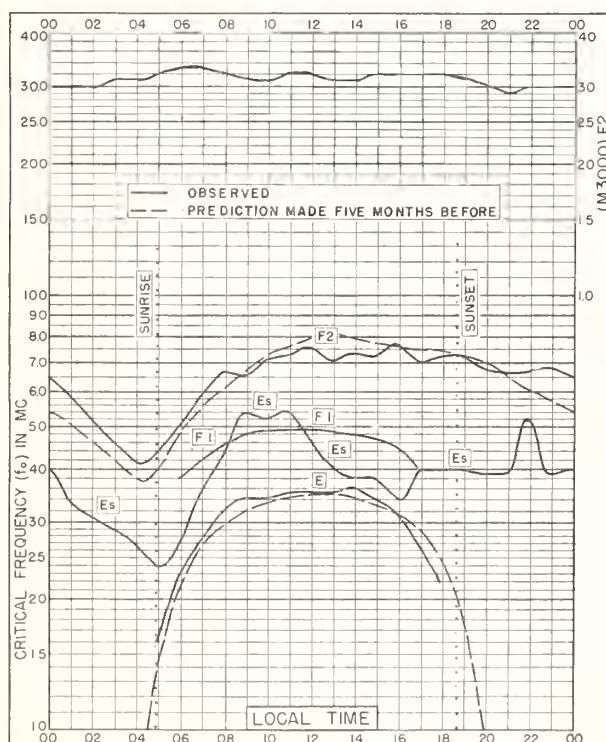
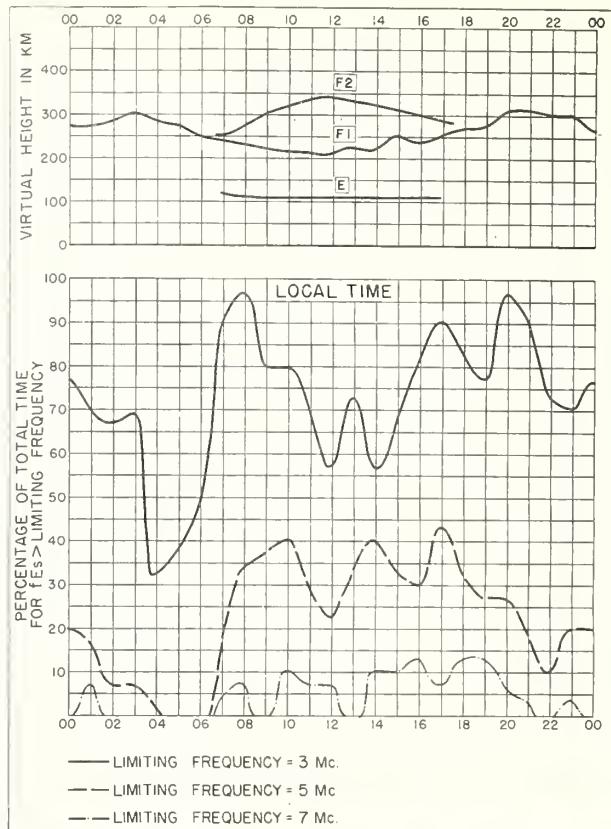


Fig. 95. CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA
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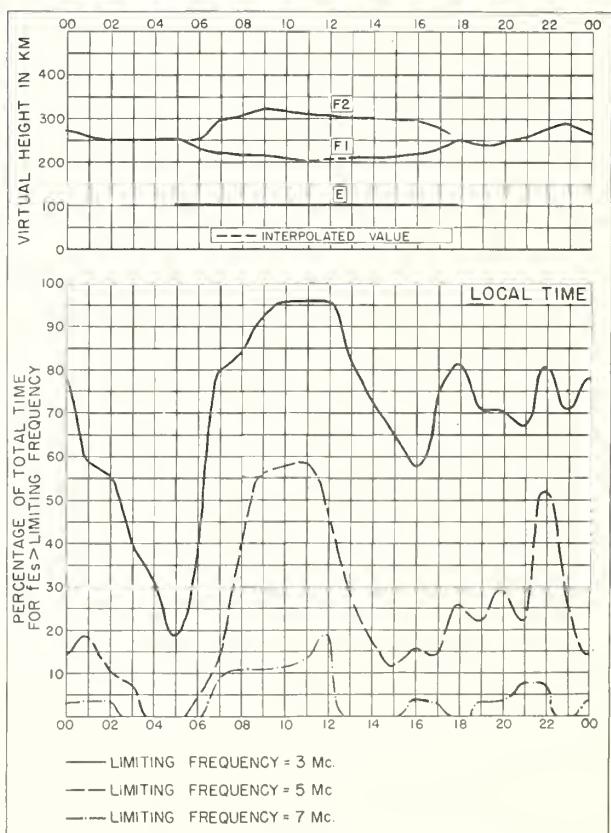


Fig. 96. CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA NOVEMBER 1951

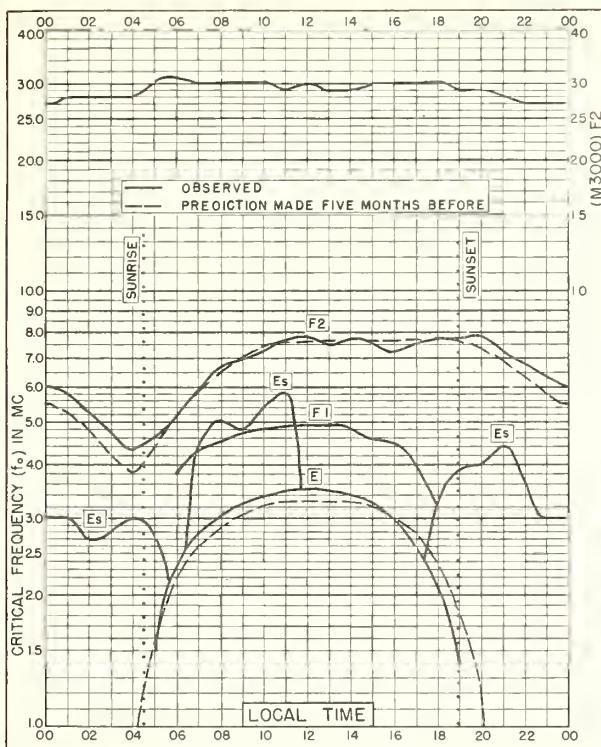


Fig. 97. CHRISTCHURCH, N.Z.
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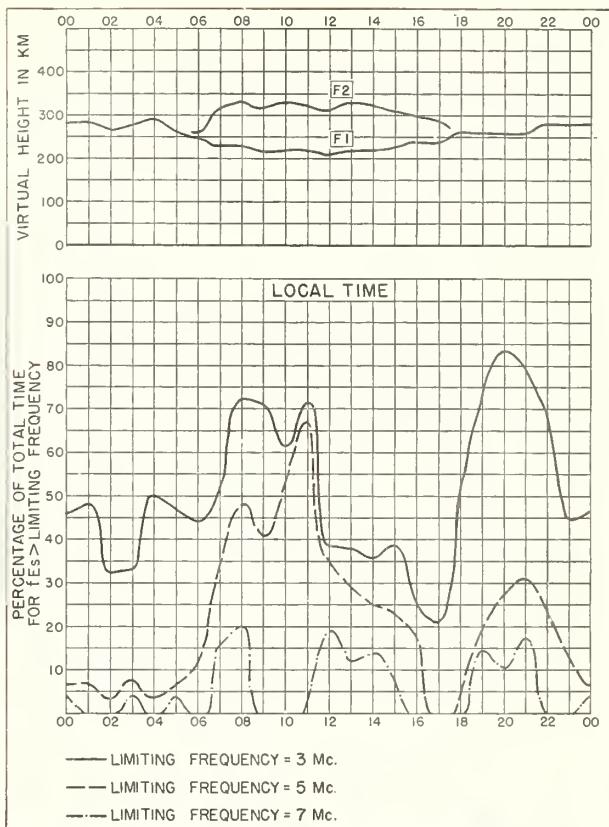


Fig. 98. CHRISTCHURCH, N.Z. NOVEMBER 1951

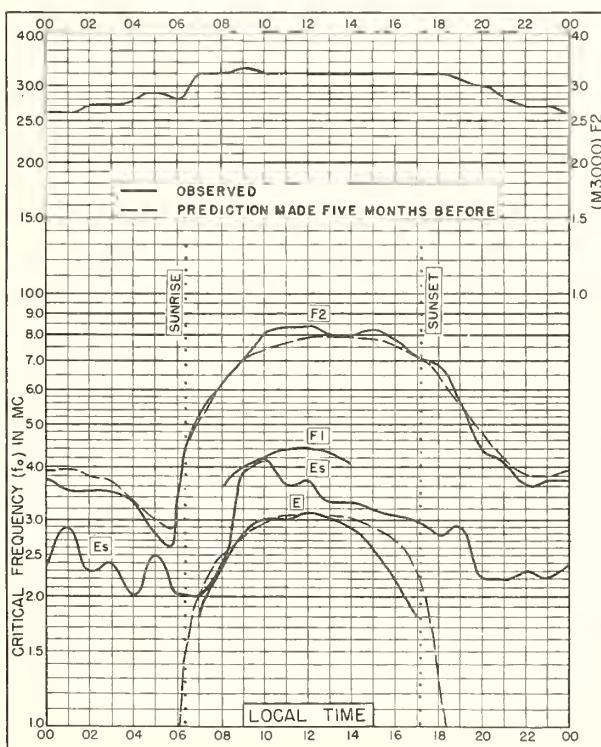


Fig. 99. FRIBOURG, GERMANY
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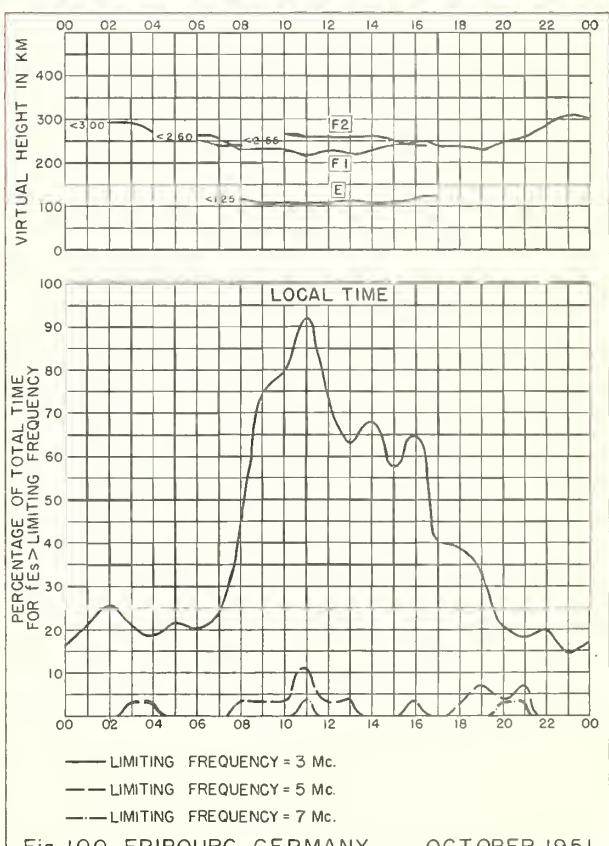


Fig. 100. FRIBOURG, GERMANY OCTOBER 1951

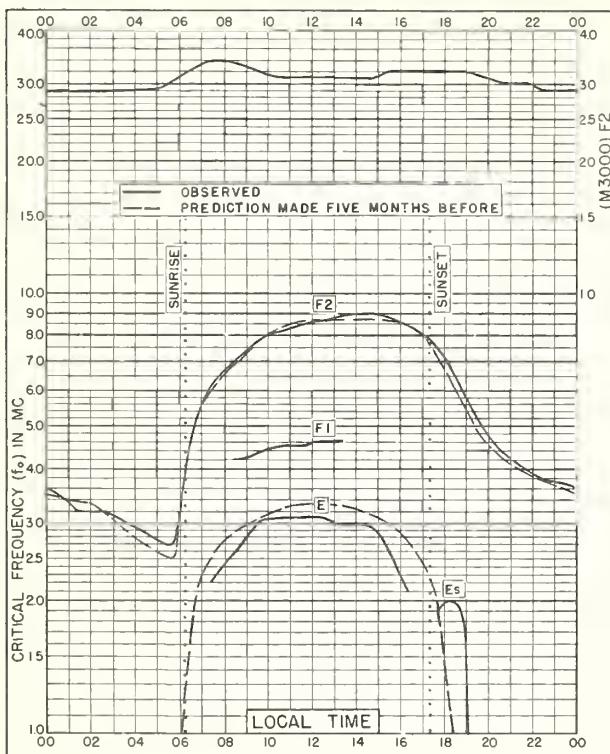


Fig. IO1. BATAVIA, OHIO
39.1°N, 84.1°W OCTOBER 1951

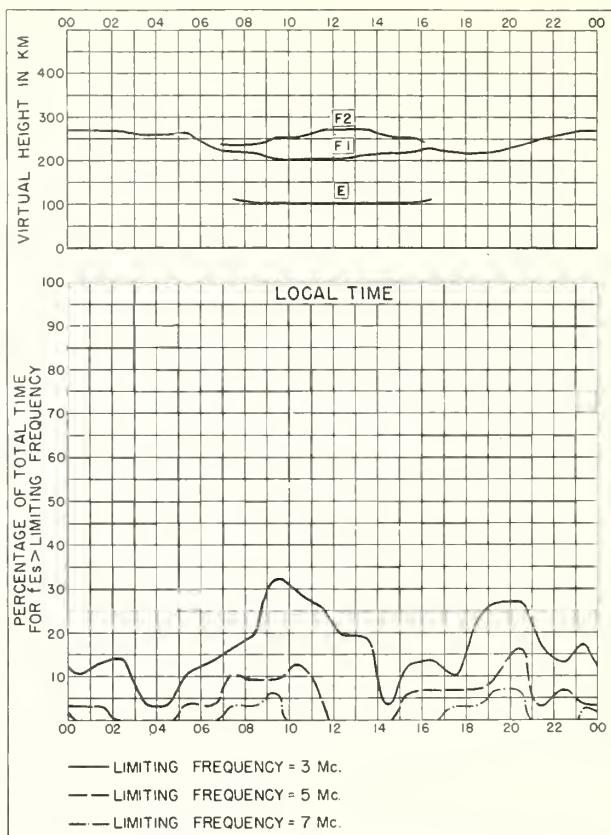


Fig. IO2. BATAVIA, OHIO OCTOBER 1951

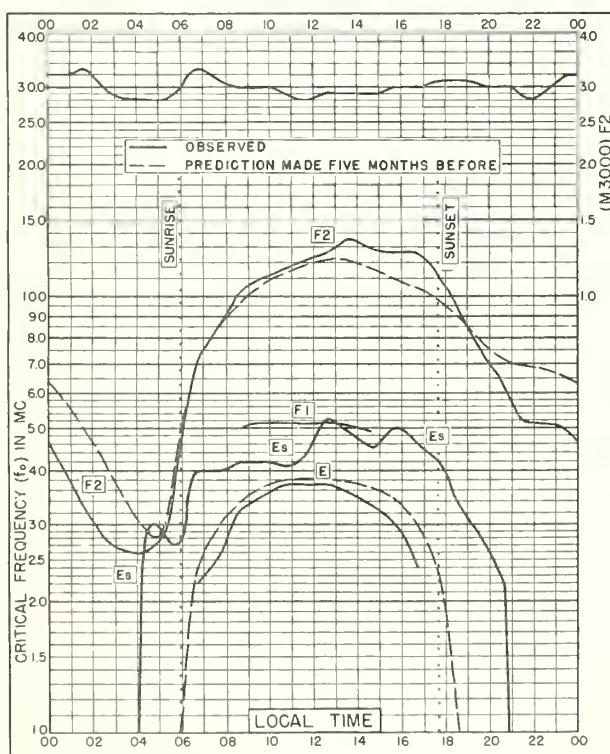


Fig. IO3. PANAMA CANAL ZONE
9.4°N, 79.9°W OCTOBER 1951

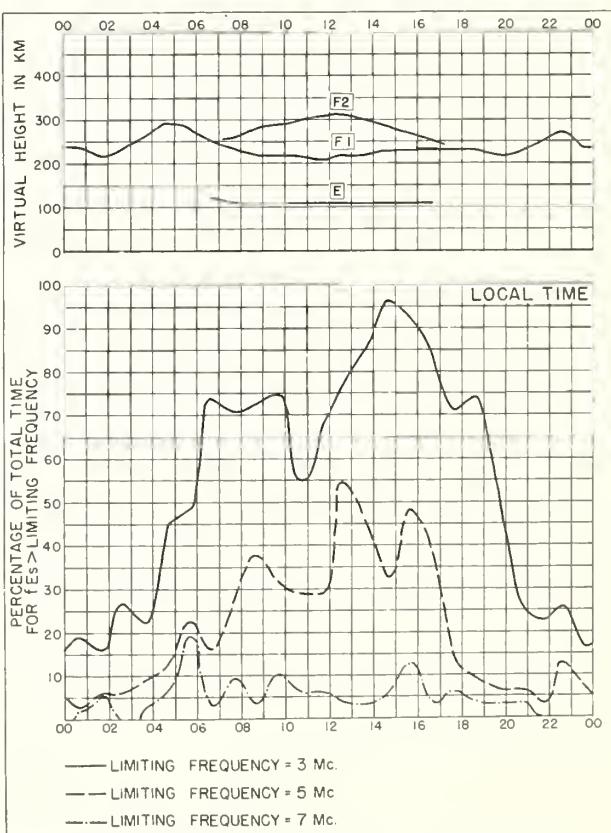
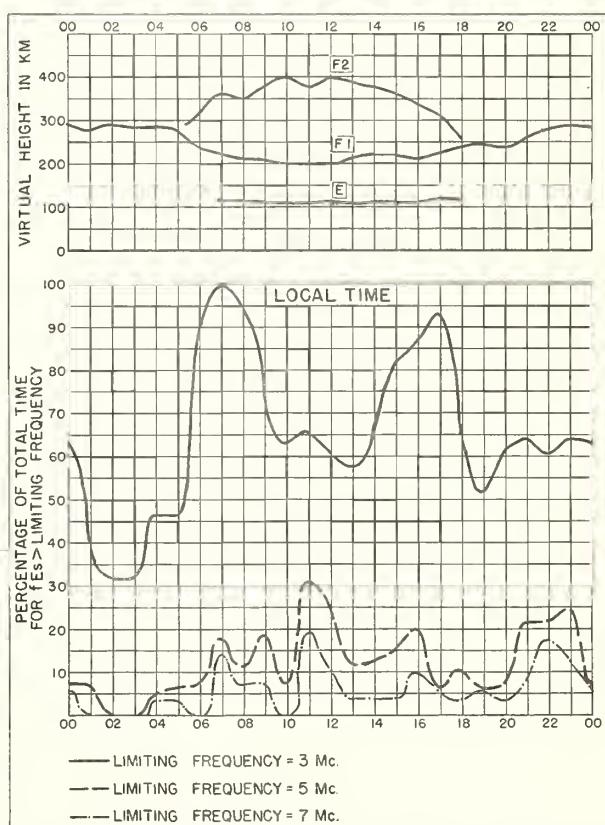
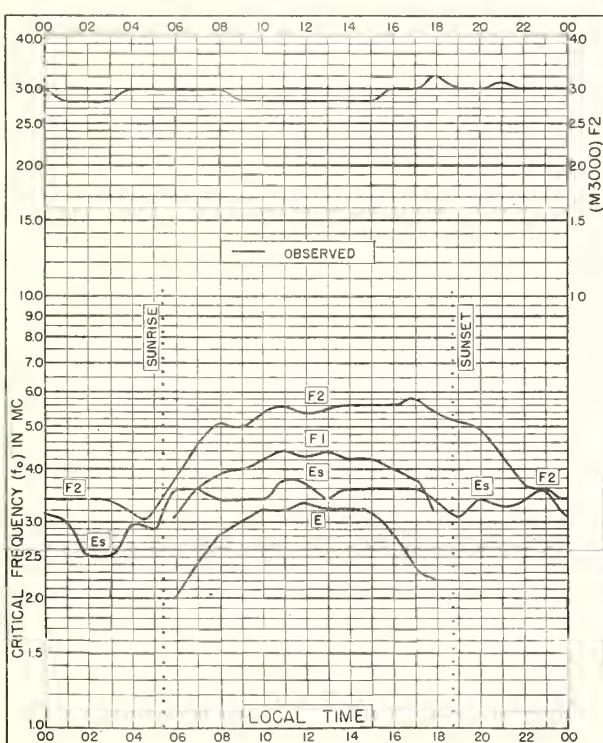
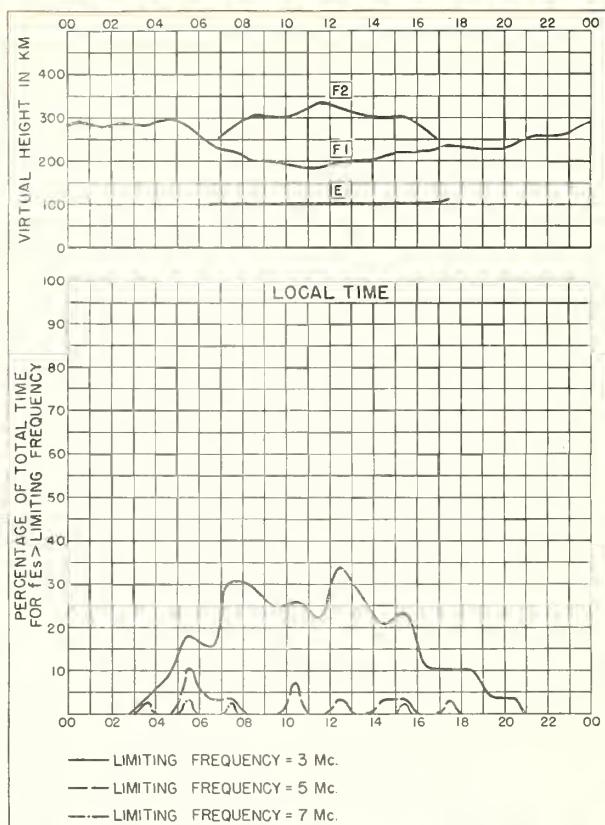
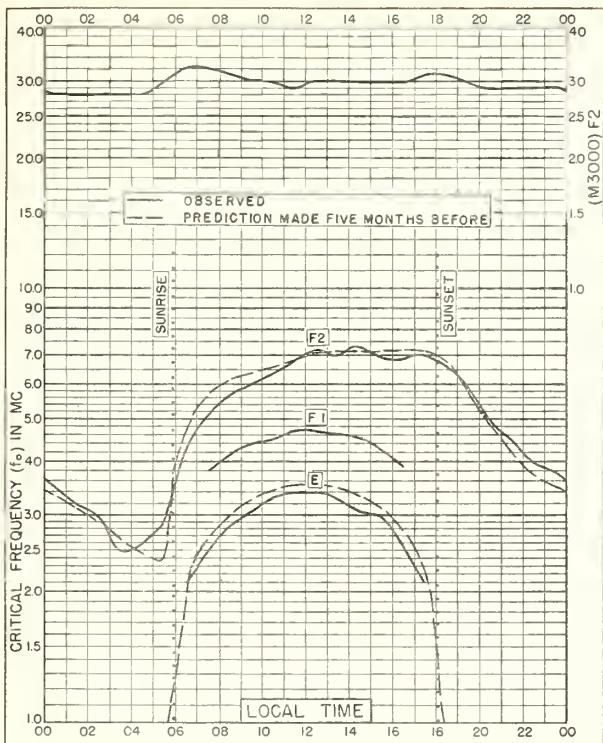


Fig. IO4. PANAMA CANAL ZONE OCTOBER 1951



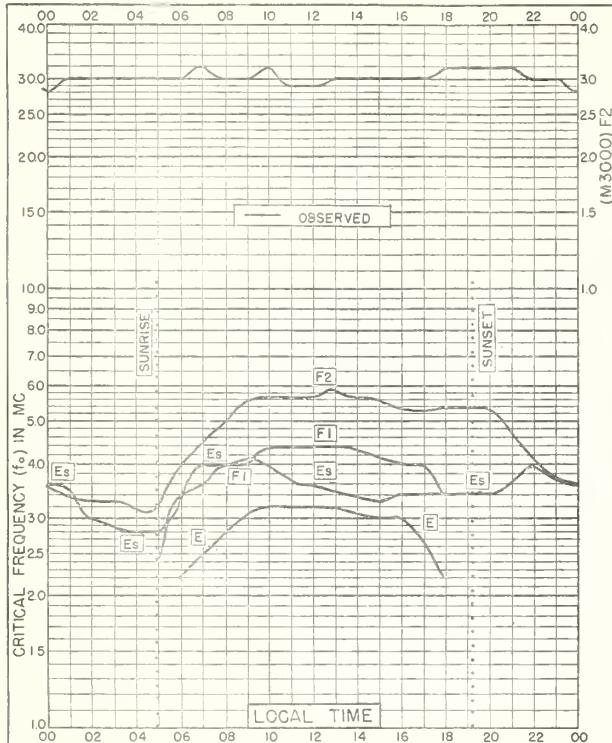


Fig. 109. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA
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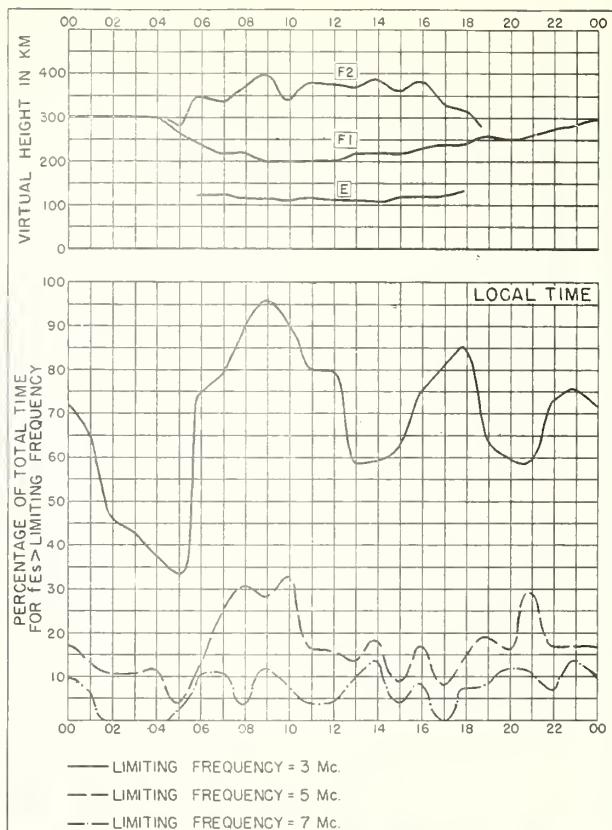


Fig. 110. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA JULY 1942

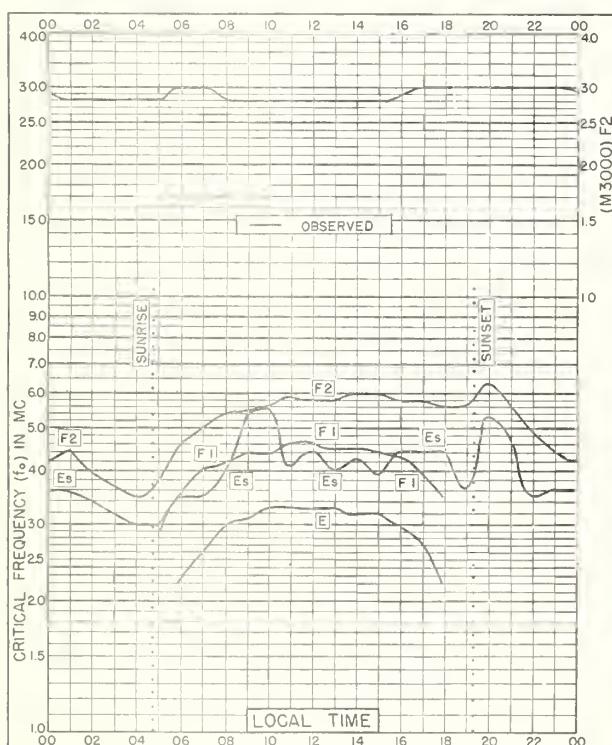


Fig. III. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA
37.4°N, 122.2°W JUNE 1942

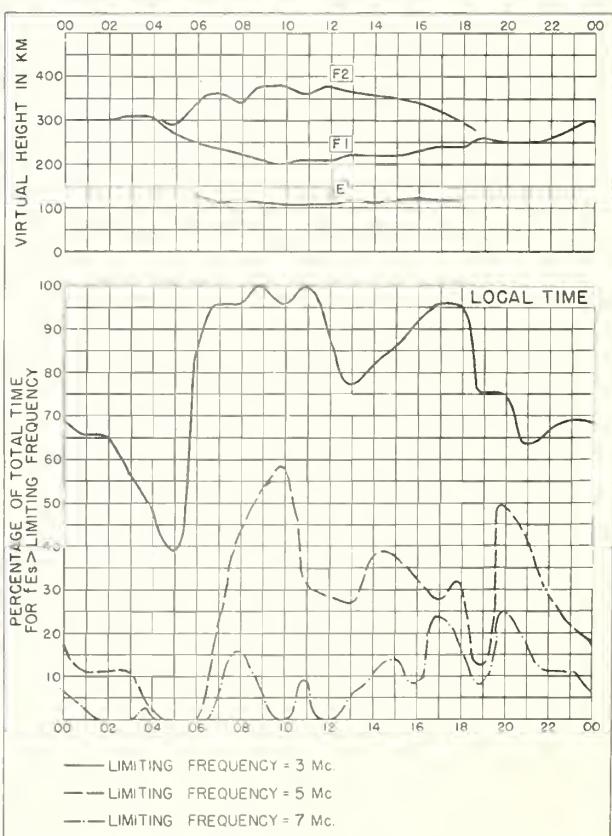


Fig. II2. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA JUNE 1942

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CRPL and IRPL Reports

[A list of CRPL Section Reports is available from the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory upon request]

Daily:

Radio disturbance warnings, every half hour from broadcast station WWV of the National Bureau of Standards. Telephoned and telegraphed reports of ionospheric, solar, geomagnetic, and radio propagation data.

Weekly:
CRPL—J. Radio Propagation Forecast (of days most likely to be disturbed during following month).

Semimonthly:

CRPL—Ja. Semimonthly Frequency Revision Factors For CRPL Basic Radio Propagation Prediction Reports.

Monthly:

CRPL—D. Basic Radio Propagation Predictions—Three months in advance. (Dept. of the Army, TB 11-499-, monthly supplements to TM 11-499; Dept. of the Navy, DNC 13 () series; Dept. of the Air Force, TO 16-1B-2 series.)

CRPL—F. Ionospheric Data.

*IRPL—A. Recommended Frequency Bands for Ships and Aircraft in the Atlantic and Pacific.

*IRPL—H. Frequency Guide for Operating Personnel.

Circulars of the National Bureau of Standards:

NBS Circular 462. Ionospheric Radio Propagation.

NBS Circular 465. Instructions for the Use of Basic Radio Propagation Predictions.

Reports issued in past:

IRPL—C61. Report of the International Radio Propagation Conference, 17 April to 5 May 1944.

IRPL—G1 through G12. Correlation of D. F. Errors With Ionospheric Conditions.

IRPL—R. Nonscheduled reports:

R4. Methods Used by IRPL for the Prediction of Ionosphere Characteristics and Maximum Usable Frequencies.

R5. Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess.

**R6. Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R7. Second Report on Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R9. An Automatic Instantaneous Indicator of Skip Distance and MUF.

R10. A Proposal for the Use of Rockets for the Study of the Ionosphere.

**R11. A Nomographic Method for both Prediction and Observation Correlation of Ionosphere Characteristics.

**R12. Short Time Variations in Ionospheric Characteristics.

R14. A Graphical Method for Calculating Ground Reflection Coefficients.

**R15. Predicted Limits for F2-Layer Radio Transmission Throughout the Solar Cycle.

**R17. Japanese Ionospheric Data—1943.

R18. Comparison of Geomagnetic Records and North Atlantic Radio Propagation Quality Figures—October 1943 Through May 1945.

**R21. Notes on the Preparation of Skip-Distance and MUF Charts for Use by Direction-Finder Stations. (For distances out to 4000 km.)

**R23. Solar-Cycle Data for Correlation with Radio Propagation Phenomena.

**R24. Relations Between Band Width, Pulse Shape and Usefulness of Pulses in the Loran System.

**R25. The Prediction of Solar Activity as a Basis for the Prediction of Radio Propagation Phenomena.

R26. The Ionosphere as a Measure of Solar Activity.

R27. Relationships Between Radio Propagation Disturbance and Central Meridian Passage of Sunspots Grouped by Distance From Center of Disc.

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**R31. North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 Through October 1945.

**R38. Ionospheric Data on File at IRPL.

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